

STRAIT OF HORMUZ

AND GLOBAL ENERGY SECURITY

A KEY ROUTE FOR THE WORLD'S ENERGY

The Strait of Hormuz is one of the world's most important shipping routes. It connects the Persian Gulf to the Gulf of Oman and the Arabian Sea. A large amount of the world's oil and natural gas passes through this narrow waterway every day.

OIL

NATURAL GAS



WHY IT MATTERS

Because many countries depend on energy resources transported through the Strait of Hormuz, any disruption in the area can **affect global energy markets**.

Political tensions, military conflicts, or security threats may cause concerns about the safety of international shipping.



POLITICAL TENSIONS



MILITARY CONFLICTS



SECURITY THREATS



GLOBAL MONITORING AND ECONOMIC IMPACT

In recent years, governments and international organizations have closely monitored developments in the region.

Energy-importing countries are particularly concerned because interruptions in oil supplies may **increase fuel prices** and **affect economic activities**.



THE PATH TO STABILITY

Experts emphasize that maintaining stability in the region requires **diplomatic cooperation** and **peaceful communication** among countries.

International dialogue is considered an important tool for reducing tensions and supporting global economic stability.



Although challenges remain, many countries continue **working together** to ensure that international trade and energy transportation can operate safely and efficiently.



SOURCE ADAPTED FROM:

- International Energy Agency (IEA) – Oil Market and Energy Security Reports
- U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) – Strait of Hormuz Analysis

KWL Worksheet: Strait of Hormuz and Global Energy Security

Directions:

- 1 Write what you already know about the Strait of Hormuz and global energy security in Column K.
- 2 Write what you want to know about the Strait of Hormuz and global energy security in Column W.
- 3 Write what you have learned about the Strait of Hormuz and global energy security in Column L.

K



What do I know?

W



What do I want to know?

L




What did I learn?





Mind Mapping Strait of Hormuz and Global Energy Security



 **Directions:**
Complete the mind map using the information from the passage.

Strait of Hormuz and Global Energy Security

1. What is the Strait of Hormuz?

2. Why is It Important for Global Energy?

3. What Are the Threats and Concerns?

4. How Are Countries Responding?

5. What is the Goal?

ใบกิจกรรมที่ 3

**Strait of Hormuz
and Global Energy Security**
Reading & Summarizing

Part A: Reading Comprehension

Directions: Read the passage and fill in the blanks with the correct words from the list below.

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| stability | oil | trade | tensions | cooperation |
| energy | supplies | monitor | prices | efficiently |
| security | diplomatic | organization | interruptions | transportation |



The Strait of Hormuz is one of the world's most important shipping routes. It connects the Persian Gulf to the Gulf of Oman and the Arabian Sea. A large amount of the world's (1) _____ and natural gas passes through this narrow waterway every day.



Because many countries depend on energy resources transported through the Strait of Hormuz, any (2) _____ in the area can affect global energy markets. Political (3) _____, military conflicts, or security threats may cause concerns about the safety of international shipping.



In recent years, governments and international (4) _____ have closely (5) _____ developments in the region. Energy-importing countries are particularly concerned because (6) _____ in oil (7) _____ may increase fuel (8) _____ and affect economic activities.



Experts emphasize that maintaining (9) _____ in the region requires (10) _____ cooperation and peaceful communication among countries. International dialogue is considered an important tool for reducing (11) _____ and supporting global economic stability.

Although challenges remain, many countries continue working together to ensure that international (12) _____ and energy (13) _____ can operate safely and (14) _____. This cooperation helps strengthen (15) _____ and promote long-term global prosperity. The future depends on how nations choose to use resources responsibly and maintain peace for the benefit of (16) _____.

Part B: Summary Writing

Directions: Write a short summary of the text in 3-5 sentences. Include the main points below.

Include:

- What is the Strait of Hormuz?
- Why is it important?
- Threats and concerns
- How countries are responding
- The goal / future outlook

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____