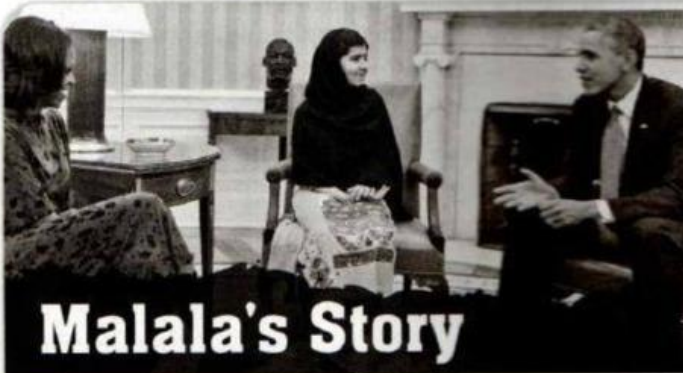


## Choosing the correct tense

- 4 Read more about the life of Malala Yousafzai. Tick (✓) the correct form of the verb.

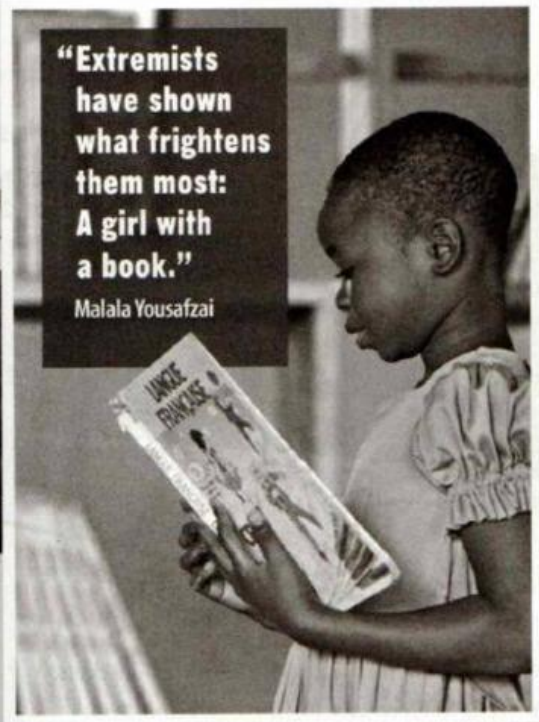


## Malala's Story

- Malala Yousafzai \_\_\_\_\_ in 1997 in north-west Pakistan.  
 born       is born       was born
- She \_\_\_\_\_ a passion for learning all her life.  
 has       has had       had
- Her father ran a school, and little Malala often \_\_\_\_\_ into the classrooms and pretended to be a teacher.  
 went       has gone       has been
- She \_\_\_\_\_ that girls have as much right to an education as boys.  
 is always believing       was always believed       has always believed
- In 2007, the Taliban \_\_\_\_\_ to attack schools for girls in Pakistan.  
 begins       began       has begun
- Over the next few years, Malala's blog \_\_\_\_\_ well-known around the world. It explained why she continued to go to school despite the dangers.  
 has become       became       becomes
- In 2012, Malala was travelling on the school bus when she \_\_\_\_\_ in the head by a Taliban gunman.  
 was shot       was being shot       has been shot
- She survived, and \_\_\_\_\_ to a hospital in the UK, where she continued her education in 2013.  
 has been taken       took       was taken
- At the age of 17, she \_\_\_\_\_ the youngest person to receive the Nobel Peace Prize.  
 became       has become       was become
- She gave her \$1.1 million prize money to the Malala Fund, which \_\_\_\_\_ millions of dollars for girls' education around the world.  
 raised       has raised       was raised

**"Extremists have shown what frightens them most: A girl with a book."**

Malala Yousafzai



## been or gone?

- 5 **EXTENSION** Complete the sentences with *been* or *gone*.

- A Where's Mum?  
 B She's \_\_\_\_\_ to the post office.
- You're home late! Where have you \_\_\_\_\_?
- A Are you taking Marc to Disneyland while you're in Paris?  
 B He's already \_\_\_\_\_. We took him last year.
- If anyone asks for me, tell them I've \_\_\_\_\_ to lunch. I'll be back at 2.00.
- I've never \_\_\_\_\_ to Japan, but I'd love to go some time.
- A When are you going on holiday?  
 B We've already \_\_\_\_\_. We went to New Zealand.
- A What's happened to those nice neighbours you had?  
 B Oh, they've \_\_\_\_\_ to live in the south of France.

## Time expressions



6 Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets.

- She went to Germany in April. (*It's now June.*)
  - (*since*) She's been in Germany since April.
  - (*for*) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (*ago*) \_\_\_\_\_
- I last saw him in 2014.
  - (*since*) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (*for*) \_\_\_\_\_
  - (*ago*) \_\_\_\_\_

7 Put the word in brackets in the correct place in the sentences. Sometimes more than one place is possible.

- I've heard about your accident. (*just*)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Have you had breakfast? (*yet*)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I've seen that film. (*already*)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Have you been to Thailand? (*ever*)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I haven't read the newspaper. (*yet*)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Have you finished that book? (*already*)  
\_\_\_\_\_

8 Read situations 1–6. What would you say in each one? Use the verbs in brackets and a time expression from exercises 6 and 7.

- You're having a salad in a restaurant. You stop eating for a minute and the waiter tries to take your plate away.  
Excuse me! \_\_\_\_\_! (*not finish*)
- You've just had a cup of coffee. Your flatmate asks you if you'd like a cup of coffee.  
No thanks, \_\_\_\_\_. (*have*)
- You rush home to see a football match on TV. You want to know if you've missed the beginning.  
\_\_\_\_\_.? (*start*)
- Henri went out two minutes ago. The phone rings and someone asks for Henri.  
\_\_\_\_\_. (*go out*)
- You finished your homework at 7 p.m. At 9 p.m., your mum asks why you're not doing your homework.  
\_\_\_\_\_. (*do*)
- You meet an old friend. You can't remember when you last met.  
How long is it \_\_\_\_\_? (*meet*)

9 6.2 Listen and say your lines in 1–6, then check / compare, and repeat.

## Present Perfect passive

### Active or passive?

10 Choose the correct verb form.

- Angela's *just promoted* / *'s just been promoted* to area manager of Eastern Europe.
- My sister *has passed* / *has been passed* all her exams.
- How many times *have you injured* / *have you been injured* playing rugby?
- Bob's wife *has just lost* / *has just been lost* her job.
- I've *applied* / *been applied* for that job.
- My lucky brother *has given* / *has been given* free tickets to the concert.
- How much money *have you saved* / *have you been saved* for a house?
- A strike *has called* / *has been called* by the air traffic controllers.
- The air traffic controllers *have offered* / *have been offered* more money.
- The population of London *has risen* / *has been risen* by 1½ million since 2001.