COMMUNITY PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS

Street crime, noise pollution, and heavy traffic are serious problems in many cities. I think local governments should take action to improve people's quality of life.

First, something has to be done to reduce street crime. More police officers should be required to patrol dangerous areas, and security cameras should be installed in public places.

Noise pollution is another problem. Nightclubs and bars should be required to install soundproof walls. People shouldn't be allowed to play loud music late at night because it disturbs their neighbors.

Heavy traffic also causes many problems. Drivers should be encouraged to use public transportation, and more bike lanes have to be made. Cars shouldn't be allowed to park in restricted areas, and dangerous driving mustn't be permitted.

Overall, I believe that cities can become safer and more comfortable places if governments and citizens work together.

GRAMMAR REFERENCE

1. When you think something is a good idea

Subject + should be required to + verb

Example: *Clubs should be required to install soundproof walls.*

Subject + shouldn't be allowed to + verb

Example: *People shouldn't be allowed to make loud noises at night.*

2. When you think something is absolutely necessary

Subject + mustn't be permitted

Example: *Dangerous driving mustn't be permitted.*

Something + has to be done + infinitive phrase

Example: *Something has to be done to stop street crime.*

A rule/law + has to be made

Example: *A law has to be passed to control pollution.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

EXERCISES

Exercise 1 – Complete with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

1. Clubs should be _____ (require) to install soundproof walls.
2. People shouldn't be _____ (allow) to throw garbage in the streets.
3. Dangerous driving mustn't be _____ (permit).
4. Something has to be _____ (do) to reduce crime.
5. More bike lanes have to be _____ (make).
6. A new law has to be _____ (pass) to protect the environment.

Exercise 2 – Choose the correct answer.

1. People _____ be allowed to play loud music after midnight.
   a) should
   b) shouldn't
   c) must
2. Drivers should be required _____ speed limits.
   a) follow
   b) following
   c) to follow
3. Illegal parking mustn't be _____.
   a) permitted
   b) permit
   c) to permit

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 3 – Rewrite the sentences using the passive structures in parentheses.

Example: *People should wear helmets when riding bikes. (required)*
→ People should be required to wear helmets when riding bikes.

1. Citizens shouldn't throw trash in the streets. (allowed)

_____

2. Drivers can't park in disabled spaces. (permitted)

_____

3. Authorities need to reduce street crime. (has to be done)

_____

4. The city needs more bike lanes. (have to be made)

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS