

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: \_\_\_\_\_



# ZERO, FIRST AND SECOND CONDITIONAL

We use conditionals to talk about results of situations. Match the type of conditional with its use.

## ZERO CONDITIONAL

USE: to talk about general truths, facts or things that always happen when a condition is true.

### Structure

If + present simple, present simple

Example: If you heat water, it boils.



## FIRST CONDITIONAL

USE: to talk about real and possible situations in the future and their possible results.

### Structure

If + present simple, will + base verb

Example: If it rains, I will take an umbrella.



## SECOND CONDITIONAL

USE: to talk about unreal, imaginary or unlikely situations in the present or future and their results.

### Structure

If + past simple, would + base verb

Example: If I won the lottery, I would travel the world.



Match the type with its use.

1. Zero Conditional ( )
2. First Conditional ( )
3. Second Conditional ( )

- a. General truths or things that always happen.
- b. Real and possible situations in the future.
- c. Unreal or unlikely situations.




## 1 Choose the correct option.




1. If you freeze water, it **becomes** / **becomes** ice.
2. If I study hard, I **will pass** / **would pass** the exam.
3. If it doesn't rain, we **will go** / **would go** to the park.
4. If I had more time, I **would learn** / **will learn** another language.
5. If you mix red and blue, you **get** / **would get** purple.
6. If she **is** / **were** taller, she would play basketball.
7. If we leave now, we **will arrive** / **would arrive** before dark.
8. If I won a million dollars, I **would buy** / **will buy** a big house.
9. If you don't water plants, they **die** / **would die**.
10. If he **misses** / **missed** the bus, he will be late.

## 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (press) this button, the machine \_\_\_\_\_ (start).
2. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sunny tomorrow, we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a picnic.
3. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a ghost, I \_\_\_\_\_ (scream).
4. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (not / study), you \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) the test.
5. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (save) enough money, he \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new car.
6. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more free time, I \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) around the world.

## 3 Read the situations and write sentences using the correct conditional.

1.  You press the switch / the light turns on.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2.  You study every day / you get good grades.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3.  It rains / the streets get wet.  
\_\_\_\_\_

4.  You win the lottery / you buy your dream house.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5.  You could fly / you travel anywhere.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6.  You don't study / you fail the test.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## -Challenge!

Write your own sentences. One for each conditional.

Zero Conditional: \_\_\_\_\_

First Conditional: \_\_\_\_\_

Second Conditional: \_\_\_\_\_

