

I. GRAMMAR (20 pts.)

A. Read the sentences below. Identify the identifying (I) and non-identifying (NI) clauses. Rewrite the sentences and put commas for non-defining clauses.

Eg. Angela, who is a teacher, is at home now.

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| 1. Mrs Goel who taught us Math in Class fifth is retiring this year. | I | NI |
| 2. Kanak who I used to tease a lot when we were young is my best friend now. | I | NI |
| 3. Manushi Chhillar who won the Miss World pageant is from my city. | I | NI |
| 4. The student who sits at the back of the class is the noisiest. | I | NI |
| 5. One person whose kindness I will never forget is my teacher. | I | NI |
| 6. I have finally found the file that I was looking for since last week. | I | NI |
| 7. I had to return the printer that I bought just last week. | I | NI |

B. Combine the sentences using a relative clause. Use relative pronouns only where necessary. (You have to use commas in some of the sentences).

8. She showed me a photograph of her son. Her son is a policeman.
9. The new stadium will be opened next month. The stadium holds 90,000 people.
10. John is one of my closest friends. I have known John for eight years.
11. The boy is one of my closest friends. He is waiting for me.
12. Thank you for your letter. I was very happy to get your letter.
13. The letter is in the drawer. Peter has sent the letter to you.

C. Match the sentence halves to make a complete sentence.

14. Both Peter	a) not only wise to listen to your parents but also interesting.
15. Not only do we want to go	b) and I are coming next week.
16. Either Jack will have to work more hours	c) either his career or his hobby.
17. That story was	d) both my laptop and my cell phone on holiday.
18. Students who do well not only study hard	e) but also use their instincts if they do not know the answer.
19. In the end he had to choose	f) or we will have to hire somebody new.
20. Sometimes it is	
21. I would love to take	

14. _____ 15. _____ 16. _____ 17. _____ 18. _____ 19. _____ 20. _____ 21. _____

D. Combine each pair of sentences below with the correlative conjunction indicated in parentheses

22. I like to play Monopoly. My cousin also likes to play Monopoly. (both/and)

23. The dog did not jump over the barrier. It did not jump though the hoop. (neither/nor)

24. Your book could be on the table. It could be under the sofa. (either/or)

25. We found the movie to be boring. We also thought it was interminably long. (not only/but also)

26. That boy isn't a good hitter. He isn't a good fielder either. (neither/nor)

27. Dave's aspiration is to be a writer. His other aspiration is to be a painter. (not only/but also)

E. Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

28. I'm not a fan of their logo. I think they _____ changed it years ago.

- a) could have b) would have c) must have d) should have

29. I can't believe you met Steve Jobs in person. That _____ been amazing!

- a) should have b) must have c) couldn't have d) might have

30. Do you think we _____ avoided the economic crisis if we had taken greater precaution?

- a) should have b) might not have c) could have d) must have

31. The investigators have several ideas about what _____ caused the fire.

- a) should have b) might have c) would have d) must have

32. I'm not completely convinced of his innocence. I think he _____ been involved.
 a) must have b) should have c) might have d) must not have
33. Did I do the right thing? Is it what you _____ done?
 a) must have b) could have c) should have d) would have

F. Complete the sentences with the correct form of "either", "neither", "too", "so".

34. I really miss Kate. _____ I.
 35. I was so tired after the game. _____ I.
 36. I haven't tried Chinese food before. I _____.
 37. I have never witnessed anything like this before. _____ my sister.
 38. My cousins went to the movie theater yesterday. _____ my uncle.
 39. I couldn't talk to the director yesterday. My colleague _____.
 40. Your sister can't help you with your homework. I _____.
 41. My parents didn't believe in you. I never _____.
 42. I haven't received any warnings yet. _____ my brother.
 43. They wouldn't understand me, _____ you.

G. You're having a conversation with Jenny. What she says is true for you too. Put in 'so --- I' or 'neither --- I', choosing which auxiliary verb you need:

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| 44. Jenny: Sarah loves chocolate. | Me: _____ |
| 45. Jenny: I can't play the piano. | Me: _____ |
| 46. Jenny: Catherine is English. | Me: _____ |
| 47. Jenny: Lucy will come early tomorrow. | Me: _____ |
| 48. Jenny: I have to study this weekend. | Me: _____ |
| 49. Jenny: She doesn't have any brothers or sisters. | Me: _____ |
| 50. Jenny: I've been to Mexico. | Me: _____ |
| 51. Jenny: I didn't pass the exam. | Me: _____ |
| 52. Jenny: She hasn't brought her laptop. | Me: _____ |
| 53. Jenny: I won't have a cake just now. | Me: _____ |
| 54. Jenny: I'm not an engineer. | Me: _____ |
| 55. Jenny: John went to the lecture yesterday. | Me: _____ |
| 56. Jenny: I'm studying Spanish at the moment. | Me: _____ |
| 57. Jenny: I had drunk a cup of coffee. | Me: _____ |
| 58. Jenny: John wouldn't drive in the snow. | Me: _____ |

H. Read and complete with CONDITIONALS.

WENDY: Hey, Kate. Are you coming to Rachel's house tonight?

KATE: Well, I would come if I (59) _____ (have) to look after my baby brother. My parents are going out tonight.

WENDY: Oh. Rachel (60) _____ (be) disappointed if you don't come. She'd really like you to be there. It's her birthday, you know.

KATE: Her birthday? I didn't know it was her birthday! If I had known, I (61) _____ (ask) my parents to get a baby sitter. Now they won't let me come unless they (62) _____ (can / find) someone else to look after Bobby.

WENDY: You always look after Bobby when your parents (63) _____ (go) out. Why don't you ask your sister to do it tonight?

KATE: Well, I (64) _____ (ask) her if today wasn't so special for her. You see, she's going out with Peter. She'll be very angry if she (65) _____ (have to) stay at home.

WENDY: Oh, well. If I (67) _____ (be) you, I'd give a try. Anyway, (68) _____ (give) me a ring if you change your mind.

I. Match and write sentences

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|--|--|
| If you had gone to bed earlier, | a) we would eat at a restaurant. |
| If Mum hadn't cooked dinner, | b) she would not be unemployed today. |
| If you had been honest, | c) if I hadn't already promised to go with Yvonne. |
| I would buy this book | d) if I hadn't spent all my money on CDs. |
| You would know what to do | e) if we had followed his advice. |
| If Mary had taken that job six months ago, | f) I would be rich today. |
| I'd be in London right now | g) you wouldn't be so tired. |
| We wouldn't be in trouble | h) Dad wouldn't be so angry now. |
| If I had bought that lottery ticket, | i) if I hadn't missed the bus. |
| I would go to the party with Rita | j) if you had listened to her instructions. |

69. _____ 70. _____ 71. _____ 72. _____ 73. _____ 74. _____ 75. _____ 76. _____ 77. _____ 79. _____

J. Complete the following sentences by using the appropriate MIXED CONDITIONAL structure. Pay close attention to the context and meanings of the sentences.

80. Tom is not going to come to dinner tomorrow because you insulted him yesterday. But he (come) _____ if you (insult) _____ him.
81. Marie is unhappy because she gave up her career when she got married. But Marie (be) _____ happy if she (give, not) _____ up her career when she got married.
82. Professor Teel talked so much about John Elway because he is an expert on the Denver Broncos. But Professor Teel (talk, not) _____ so much about John Elway if he (be, not) _____ an expert on the Denver Broncos.
83. I am unemployed because I had a disagreement with my boss and I was fired. But I (be, not) _____ unemployed if I (have, not) _____ a disagreement with my boss, and I (be, not) _____ fired.
84. Nicole speaks Mandarin fluently because she lived in Beijing for ten years. But Nicole (speak, not) _____ Mandarin fluently if she (live, not) _____ in Beijing for ten years.
85. I will not help you study for your test because you have spent the last two weeks partying and wasting time. But I (help) _____ you study for your test if you (spend, not) _____ the last two weeks partying and wasting time.
86. Jen and Stuart are not going skiing with us this year because Jen just had a baby. But Jen and Stuart (go) _____ skiing with us this year if Jen (have, not, just) _____ a baby.
87. I am completely exhausted, so I will not go with you to the movies tonight. But if I (be, not) _____ completely exhausted, I (go) _____ with you to the movies.

88. She is not worried about the conference tomorrow because she is not giving a speech. But she (be) _____ worried about the conference tomorrow if she (give) _____ a speech.