

MODAL VERBS (SHOULD, MUST, MUSTN'T, DON'T HAVE TO)

Prirad' správne preklad modálneho slovesa.

mal by si

musíš

nemusíš

nesmieš

nemal by si

SHOULD	SHOULDN'T	MUST	MUSTN'T	DON'T HAVE TO

Complete the sentences. Use **should** or **shouldn't** and the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Children should eat (eat) a lot of fruit and vegetables.

- You _____ (go) to bed late.
- When it's cold you _____ (wear) a warm coat.
- We _____ (get) a taxi because we're late.
- You _____ (spend) all day at the computer.
- I _____ (visit) the dentist every six months.
- Paul _____ (do) some exercise.
- You _____ (swim) in the sea in December. It's too cold!

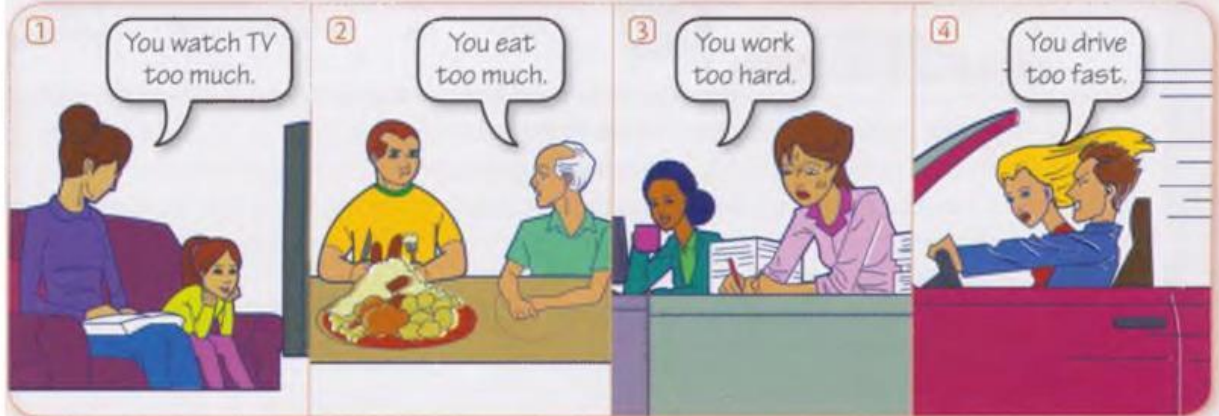


Complete the sentences. Use **you should** + these verbs:

eat go take visit ~~watch~~ wear

- When you play tennis, you should watch the ball.
- It's late and you're very tired. _____ to bed.
- _____ plenty of fruit and vegetables.
- If you have time, _____ the Science Museum. It's very interesting.
- When you're driving, _____ a seat belt.
- It's too far to walk from here to the station. _____ a taxi.

Write about the people in the pictures. Use **He/She shouldn't ... so ...** .



- 1 She shouldn't watch TV so much. 3 hard.
2 He 4

A. Underline the correct verb form in each sentence below.

- If you want to sleep better, you *should try* / *shouldn't try* drinking less coffee.
- Tom *should leave* / *should leaves* home earlier if he doesn't want to be late.
- Oh no! I've lost my passport! What *I should do* / *should I do*?
- You *shouldn't read* / *shouldn't reading* in the dark. It's bad for your eyes.
- You *should talk* / *shouldn't talk* when the teacher is speaking. It's very rude.

B. Complete the sentences using the verb in brackets with SHOULD or SHOULDN'T.

- We now if we want to get to the station on time. (leave)
- He to the doctor. He's been coughing for over a week. (go)
- You so much. It's bad for your health. (smoke)
- People married unless they really love each other. (get)
- Peter hates cold weather. He somewhere warmer. (move)
- You your phone in class. The teacher will get angry. (use)
- If they want to save money, they fewer holidays. (take)
- You children at home alone until they're at least ten years old. (leave)
- It's a very unsafe area. You alone there at night. (not / walk)
- Their dog looks really unhappy. They it more often. (walk)



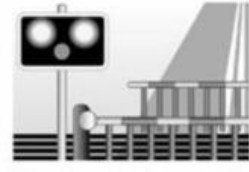
You **must** / **mustn't** stay out of this room.



1 You **must** / **mustn't** touch the statue.



4 You **must** / **mustn't** turn right.



5 You **must** / **mustn't** stop.



2 You **must** / **mustn't** take off your shoes.



3 You **must** / **mustn't** play football here.



6 You **must** / **mustn't** use your mobile phone here.



7 You **must** / **mustn't** wear a seatbelt.

Complete the sentences. Use **must** + these verbs:

be ~~eat~~ go learn meet wash win

- 1 I'm very hungry. I must eat something.
- 2 Marilyn is a very interesting person. You her.
- 3 My hands are dirty. I them.
- 4 You to drive. It will be very useful.
- 5 I shopping. I need to buy some food.
- 6 The game tomorrow is very important for us. We
- 7 You can't always have things immediately. You patient.

Fill in **must/mustn't** and a correct verb.

1 You junk food because it's not healthy.

2 You your seat belt when you go by car.

4 You your dog twice a day to keep him fit.

6 You loudly in a library.

8 I an umbrella because it's raining.

We endangered species or they'll die out.

Complete the sentences. Use **have to** or **has to** + these verbs:

do hit read speak travel -wear

- 1 My eyes are not very good. I have to wear glasses.
- 2 At the end of the course all the students a test.
- 3 Sarah is studying literature. She a lot of books.
- 4 Albert doesn't understand much English. You very slowly to him.
- 5 Kate is often away from home. She a lot in her job.
- 6 In tennis you the ball over the net.

Look at the calendar. Form sentences with **have to** / **don't have to**.

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
Do the Cooking	JACK	MAGGIE	JACK	PETE	CAROL	MAGGIE	PETE
Do the washing-up	MAGGIE	JACK	PETE	CAROL	JACK	PETE	JACK
Do the Hoovering						CAROL	
Do the dusting						JACK	
Clean the bathroom			PETE				MAGGIE
Walk the dog	PETE	MAGGIE	CAROL	JACK	PETE	MAGGIE	CAROL

Example: Carol / do the cooking / Mondays *Carol doesn't have to do the cooking on Mondays.*
Maggie / clean the bathroom / Sundays. *Maggie has to clean the bathroom on Sundays.*

- 1 Pete / walk the dog / Tuesdays
- 2 Carol / do the washing-up / Thursdays
- 3 Maggie / do the dusting / Saturdays
- 4 Jack / do the cooking / Wednesdays
- 5 Pete and Maggie / clean the bathroom / Mondays
- 6 Jack and Pete / do the hoovering / Wednesdays

Look at the picture and write the correct answer. Use **have to**, **don't have to**.

- 1) You bring your own sleeping bag.
- 2) You bring a tent.
- 3) You bring warm clothes.
- 4) You bring a watch.
- 5) You bring extra money.
- 6) You a cellphone.



A Fill the gaps with either **don't have to** or **mustn't** in the correct form.

- 1 Sally! You say rude words like that!
- 2 Tommy! You pick your nose in class. It's really disgusting.
- 3 You finish the exercise now. You can finish it at home.
- 4 James go to church if he doesn't want to.
- 5 You drive so aggressively. You'll end up killing someone.
- 6 Helen make racist comments. It makes her seem really ignorant.
- 7 David answer your emails. There's no law about it.
- 8 It's OK. You pay now. You can pay me at the end of the month.
- 9 You stay out so late without ringing me. I was worried sick.
- 10 You let the cats sleep on my clean shirts. Look. They're covered in hairs.
- 11 You have lunch with my parents. I'm not forcing you.
- 12 I forget to phone Granny. It's her birthday tomorrow.
- 13 You drink alcohol if you are underage.
- 14 We play football. We can play basketball instead.
- 15 You smoke. It kills you.
- 16 You be cruel to your brother. It's very unkind.



Complete the questions. Choose A or B or C.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. You ____ wear a coat in the summer.
A. ☐ must
B. ☐ mustn't
C. ☐ don't have to | 5. You ____ be late for school.
A. ☐ must
B. ☐ mustn't
C. ☐ don't have to |
| 2. You ____ clean your teeth every day.
A. ☐ must
B. ☐ mustn't
C. ☐ don't have to | 6. You ____ work hard for your exams.
A. ☐ must
B. ☐ mustn't
C. ☐ don't have to |
| 3. You ____ play computer games all day.
A. ☐ must
B. ☐ mustn't
C. ☐ don't have to | 7. My cousin ____ get a bus to school. He rides his bike.
A. ☐ must
B. ☐ mustn't
C. ☐ doesn't have to |
| 4. You ____ to go shopping every day.
A. ☐ must
B. ☐ mustn't
C. ☐ don't have to | 8. You ____ throw your rubbish out of your car window.
A. ☐ must
B. ☐ mustn't
C. ☐ don't have to |

Fill in must, mustn't, don't have to.

- 1.- You _____ come with us if you don't want to.
- 2.- You _____ cross the roads without looking. It's dangerous.
- 3.- You _____ turn on the central heating. It's automatic.
- 4.- The exams are next week. I _____ work harder.
- 5.- You _____ forget your umbrella. It's going to rain.
- 6.- Students _____ listen to the teacher or they won't understand.
- 7.- You _____ cross the road when the red light is showing.
- 8.- We _____ leave now or we'll miss the plane.
- 9.- Soldiers _____ obey orders.
- 10.- Sorry, I _____ go now. I don't want to be late.
- 11.- Nowadays in Spain pupils _____ learn Latin at school.
- 12.- You _____ smoke on public places.
- 13.- My wife _____ go to work today. It's a holiday.
- 14.- In Britain you _____ drive on the left.



1. It's very warm outside. You _____ take a coat with you.
2. You _____ speak with a full mouth. that's very impolite.
3. The doctor said I _____ smoke so much.
4. In England you _____ drive on the left side of the road but in other European countries you _____.
5. Students _____ be late for school.



6. Small children _____ play with matches.



7. You _____ drive so fast. We have plenty of time left.
8. Do you want me to wait for you? – No, it's OK. You _____ wait.
9. You _____ take a taxi. You can go by bus.

10. All candidates _____ send in their application forms by Friday.

11. You _____ be very hungry. I'll get you something to eat.



12. Jackie gave me an important letter. I _____ forget to post it.

13. They _____ go to school today. It's Thanksgiving.

14. The book I gave you is very valuable. You _____ be careful and take good care of it.

15. We have enough food in the fridge, so we _____ go shopping every day.

16. You _____ make a mess in the house, or else mom will be very angry.
17. You _____ come if you don't want to, but I hope you do.
18. You _____ shout in a library.
19. I _____ take my medicine three times a day.
20. You _____ help me. I can prepare the meal on my own.



1. You _____ speak quietly in class. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	2. You _____ run in the hallway. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	3. You _____ go to school on the weekend. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to
4. You _____ raise your hand to speak. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	5. You _____ chew gum in class. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	6. You _____ yell in class. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to
7. You _____ eat lunch at school. You can eat at home. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	8. You _____ do your homework immediately after school. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	9. You _____ study to get good grades. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to
10. You _____ eat at your desk. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	11. You _____ smoke at school. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	12. You _____ play soccer. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to
13. You _____ bring your schoolbag to school. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	14. You _____ wear a uniform at school, it's not an obligation. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	15. You _____ attend school. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to
16. You _____ destroy school property. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	17. You _____ read every night, if you don't want to. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to	18. You _____ cheat. a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to