



TEACHER'S NOTE

Title: Mastering Conditionals

Activity Type: Grammar identification, sentence completion, error correction.

Language Focus: Conditionals Review & Mixed Conditionals

Aim: To reinforce the students' understanding and usage of zero, first, second, third, and mixed conditionals, while developing their writing productive skills.

Preparation: Printed worksheets, pens, and (optionally) a dictionary.

English Level: B1.

Time: 45 minutes.

Introduction: This material provides a review of past simple structures followed by controlled practice and a creative writing task.

Procedure:

1. Distribute the material and review the brief description with the class.
2. Students complete the three grammar exercises individually.





Mastering Conditionals

Name: _____ Date: _____ Class: _____

GRAMMAR BRIEFING: CONDITIONALS REVIEW

- **Zero Conditional (Facts & Truths):** Use If + Present Simple, ... Present Simple. (e.g., *If you heat ice, it melts*).
- **First Conditional (Real Future Possibilities):** Use If + Present Simple, ... will + verb. (e.g., *If it rains tomorrow, we will cancel the picnic*).
- **Second Conditional (Imaginary Present/Future):** Use If + Past Simple, ... would + verb. Watch out: use *were* for all subjects. (e.g., *If I were rich, I would buy a house*).
- **Third Conditional (Past Regrets):** Use If + Past Perfect, ... would have + past participle. (e.g., *If I had studied harder, I would have passed*).
- **Mixed Conditionals (Past Cause + Present Result):** Use If + Past Perfect, ... would + verb. (e.g., *If I had missed the flight, I wouldn't be here today*).

Part A: Filling the gaps

Instructions: Complete the sentences by putting the verbs in brackets into the correct conditional tense (Zero, First, Second, Third, or Mixed)

Example: 0. If I **had known** (know) the truth, I **wouldn't have lied** to you yesterday.

1. If it rains tomorrow, we _____ (cancel) the outdoor picnic. 
2. If you heat water to 100°C, it _____ (boil). 
3. If I _____ (be) you, I would accept that job offer immediately. 
4. If she _____ (study) harder last week, she would have passed the test.
5. They would buy a bigger house if they _____ (have) more money. 
6. If you don't water plants regularly, they _____ (die).
7. If he had arrived on time, he _____ (not miss) the train. 
8. I will call you as soon as I _____ (finish) my homework.
9. If I won the lottery, I _____ (travel) around the world. 
10. If we had left earlier, we _____ (not be) stuck in this traffic jam right now.





Part B: Matching

Instructions: Match the condition on the left (1-10) with the correct consequence on the right (a-j). Write the letter in the space provided.

Example: 0. If you mix red and blue... (x) -> x. you get purple.

Condition	Consequence
1. If I see Sarah tomorrow, _____	a) I would buy a sports car.
2. If they had practiced more, _____	b) I will give her your message.
3. If you freeze water, _____	c) they would have won the match.
4. If I had more free time, _____	d) it turns into ice.
5. If she doesn't hurry up, _____	e) she will be late for school.
6. If I were a millionaire, _____	f) I would learn to play the guitar.
7. If we had brought an umbrella, _____	g) we wouldn't be wet right now.
8. If you touch a fire, _____	h) you get burned.
9. If he saves enough money, _____	i) he will buy a new laptop next month.
10. If they hadn't missed the flight, _____	j) they would be in Paris by now.





Part C. Word Order

Instructions: Unscramble the words to form correct conditional sentences. Take care of punctuation.

Example: 0. you / if / pass / study, / will / you

Answer: *If you study, you will pass.*

1. rich / I / would / houses / if / buy / were / I / two

Answer: _____

2. ice / melts / heat / it / if / you

Answer: _____

3. hard / she / have / studied / passed / would / if

Answer: _____

4. go / don't / we / if / will / now, / late / be / we

Answer: _____

5. happy / had / been / would / he / called / you / if

Answer: _____

6. car / I / lend / you / my / drive / if / carefully / you / will

Answer: _____

7. time / had / I / if / come / would / I

Answer: _____

8. eat / chocolate / much / too / you / if / get / sick / you

Answer: _____

9. known / had / I / stayed / home / at / would / have / I

Answer: _____

10. text / arrives / me / he / when / will / he / if

Answer: _____

