

MIXED CONDITIONALS



Mixed Conditionals (Past → Present): These show how an action that did or did not happen in the past affects the current situation.

STRUCTURE	EXAMPLE
If + Past Perfect , ... would + infinitive.	If I had studied medicine, I would be a doctor now.

Exercise 1

Instructions: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets to form a mixed conditional

Example (0): If I had won (win) the lottery last year, I would buy (buy) a house today.

1. If you _____ (save) money last year, you would buy this car now.
2. If she _____ (not miss) her flight yesterday, she would be here with us today.
3. We _____ (not be) lost now if we had looked at the map earlier.
4. If they _____ (win) the lottery last week, they would be rich today.
5. If I _____ (study) more for the test, I would have my certificate now.
6. He _____ (feel) better today if he hadn't eaten so much cake last night.
7. If you _____ (take) my advice, you wouldn't be in trouble now.
8. If the weather _____ (be) better yesterday, we would be at the beach today.
9. I _____ (have) a better job now if I hadn't dropped out of university.
10. If she _____ (born) in Spain, her Spanish would be perfect now.

Exercise 2

Instructions: Unscramble the words to form correct mixed conditional sentences.

Example (0): now / happy / had / passed / test / he / if / he / would / the / be / .
If he had passed the test, he would be happy now.

1. now / satisfied / he / had / eaten / would / if / he / lunch / be / .

2. keys / wouldn't / she / lost / if / her / be / home / had / at / .

3. tired / slept / I / wouldn't / if / had / I / now / be / well / .

4. English / project / they / if / spoke / understand / would / the / now / .

5. bought / tickets / if / we / had / the / be / today / would / concert / at / we / .

6. money / you / didn't / have / would / if / spend / it / all / now / .

7. here / if / train / they / caught / the / would / be / they / now / .

8. wouldn't / he / map / follow / the / lost / if / be / he / did / .

9. early / finished / homework / if / I / my / free / now / be / would / I / .

10. raining / stopped / outside / if / it / had / go / would / we / now / .

Exercise 3

Instructions: Choose the correct option (A, B, or C) to complete the mixed conditional.

Example (0): If we had left earlier, we _____ late now.

A) won't be B) wouldn't be C) didn't be

1. If I had accepted that job offer, I _____ in New York today.

A) will live B) would be living C) would lived

2. You wouldn't be wet now if you _____ your umbrella.

A) brought B) had brought C) would bring

3. If they _____ hard last month, they would be the champions now.

A) trained B) would train C) had trained

4. I _____ so hungry now if I had eaten breakfast.

A) wouldn't be B) won't be C) didn't be

5. If she _____ her keys, she wouldn't be looking for them now.

A) didn't lose B) hadn't lost C) wouldn't lose

6. If we were rich, we _____ that expensive villa last year.

A) would buy B) bought C) would have bought

7. He would know the answer now if he _____ to the teacher yesterday.

A) listened B) had listened C) listens

8. If I _____ my leg last week, I would play football with you today.

A) didn't break B) hadn't broken C) wouldn't break

9. They _____ cold now if they had worn their jackets.

A) wouldn't feel B) didn't feel C) wouldn't have felt

10. If you _____ the truth, everyone would trust you now.

A) told B) had told C) tell