

WH Questions Structure in Present Simple

1. WH Word + do/does + subject + base verb?

- Use **do** with I, you, we, they.
- Use **does** with he, she, it.

2. Examples:

- **What** does he do on weekends?
(He goes hiking.)
- **Who** do you call for help?
(I call my friend.)
- **Where** does she work?
(She works in a bank.)
- **When** do you have your piano lessons?
(I have them on Fridays.)
- **Why** do they study so much?
(Because they want good grades.)
- **How** do you get to school?
(I take the bus.)

WH- Word	Spanish Translation	New Example
What	¿Qué?	What do you need for the project?
Who	¿Quién?	Who is your favorite author?
Where	¿Dónde?	Where do you usually study?
When	¿Cuándo?	When do your classes start?
Why	¿Por qué?	Why do you enjoy reading fiction?
How	¿Cómo?	How do you prepare for a test?

GRAMMAR CHECK

Information questions and question words

We use question words in information questions.

*How do the two friends escape?
Where can I get a cup of coffee?
Why are you driving slowly?*

We answer these questions by giving some information.

*They run away through the trees.
In the coffee shop in the bookstore.
Because there is a lot of snow on the road.*

1 Write questions for the answers. Use a question word and the correct form of the verb.

- (the story / take place)
When does the story take place?
In winter.
- (Tom / live)
In America.
- (Tom / go out)
Because he needs an idea for his comic strip.
- (Tom / go)
To the bookstore in Harper.
- (Tom / go to Harper)
By car.
- (Tom / find in the bookstore)
Some paper.
- (he / draw)
A woman with red hair.
- (the woman / stand in street)
Because there's something wrong with her car.
- (they / see on the paper)
They can see a map.



GRAMMAR CHECK

Negative statements

We make the negative by adding **not** after the auxiliary verb **do/does** in the Present Simple.

Tom doesn't (does not) work in an office.

We add **not** after the verbs **be** or **can**.

Rita isn't (is not) an artist.

Tom can't (cannot) finish his comic strip at first.

We usually use the contracted form **-n't**.

8 Write the negative form of the verbs in *Italics*.

- Anastasia *wants* to go to the holiday concert with her mother.
Anastasia doesn't want to go to the holiday concert with her mother.
- Tom *knows* how to finish his comic strip.
.....
- Max and Joe *are* leaving the bookstore. They *are drinking* coffee.
.....
- Tom *gives* the paper back to the man.
.....
- The woman's car *is* working.
.....
- Joe *has* his map. He's happy about the plan.
.....
- Hillside School *is* far from the shop.
.....
- Rita *goes* into the shop. She *calls* the police.
.....
- The bodyguard *can* stop the van.
.....
- Max *can* get out of the van.
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