

Part 4 — Is the “by” phrase necessary?

Read each sentence. Decide if the *by* phrase (in blue) is necessary or should be crossed out. Use the drop-down to choose *Necessary* or *Cross out*.

Example: Dorothea Lange’s photographs were taken **by her** to show how poor people lived.
(**Necessary** / **Cross out**)

18. The painting was stolen **by thieves** from a well-guarded museum. (**Necessary** / **Cross out**)

19. This photograph was taken **by Ansel Adams**, a world-famous photographer.
(**Necessary** / **Cross out**)

20. These drawings were all created **by the same person**. (**Necessary** / **Cross out**)

21. The clothing in the movie was designed **by various people** to show the fashions of the time. (**Necessary** / **Cross out**)

Part 5 — Active to Passive

Change each sentence from the active to the passive voice.
Type the new sentence in the blank.

Example: Thousands of people see Topkapi Palace in Istanbul every year.
→ **Topkapi Palace in Istanbul is seen by thousands of people each year.**

22. Basquiat’s work fascinates my friend Julie.
→ _____

23. Nicky Hilton designed these handbags.
→ _____

24. Gucci hired designer Tom Ford in 1994.
→ _____

25. Nature inspires many artists.
→ _____