

# Unit Test 5

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## [1-2] Read the passage and answer the questions.

A couple of years ago, my life was totally different. I was spending a lot of time and energy trying to please my parents by doing what I thought would make them happy. On top of that, I had several friends who were depressed and always needed advice. Because of these obligations, I had almost no time for myself and was exhausted. Then one day in a class, a professor wrote on the board, "You are not required to set yourself on fire to keep other people warm." Suddenly, it hit me: my opinions and my time mattered too. After that, I made an effort to set healthy \_\_\_\_\_ in my relationships.

### 1 Which is most similar in meaning to the quote in the passage?

- ① We should choose our friends carefully.
- ② The best advice is within ourselves.
- ③ We do not have to sacrifice ourselves for the benefit of others.
- ④ We should solve our own problems before helping others.
- ⑤ Save time and effort by letting people help you.

### 2 Which is the best choice for the blank?

- ① rivalries
- ② similarities
- ③ awareness
- ④ boundaries
- ⑤ trials

## [3-5] Choose the best answer for each sentence.

### 3 (**Audience / Audiences / The audience**) at the play applauded as soon as the characters reappeared on the stage.

### 4 Jenny thanked Tim for giving her (**advice / advices / an advice**) on her research project.

### 5 All of (**proceed / the proceeds / a proceed**) from this year's charity drive will be donated to cancer research.

## [6-8] Read the passage and answer the questions.

*"I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character. I have a dream ..."*

These are the words Martin Luther King Jr. delivered to a crowd of thousands of people gathered in front of the Lincoln Memorial steps on August 28, 1963. Although these words would change (A) \_\_\_\_\_, according to Clarence B. Jones, one of King's former draft speech writers and advisors, the "I Have a Dream" speech didn't originally include its most famous phrase. In fact, some of King's closest aides had offered him (B) \_\_\_\_\_ not to use it. One of King's other advisors, Wyatt Walker, thought the phrase sounded "trite" and "cliché." Walker also felt that the phrase had been used too many times before by King. So, how did it make its way into King's speech for the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom that day? To find out, we'll have to (C) \_\_\_\_\_ to the night before the march.

### 6 According to the passage, what is NOT true about the "I Have a Dream" speech?

- ① It took place at a historical landmark.
- ② The most famous words from it were initially left out.
- ③ Wyatt Walker thought the words "I have a dream" sounded original.
- ④ King used the "I have a dream" phrase many times before it appeared in his "I Have a Dream" speech.
- ⑤ King gave the speech to a group of citizens at a march.

7 Which is the best combination of (A), (B), and (C)?

- ① (A) leadership – (B) regard – (C) seek out
- ② (A) behavior – (B) notes – (C) jump forward
- ③ (A) history – (B) advice – (C) look back
- ④ (A) locations – (B) information – (C) open up
- ⑤ (A) freedom – (B) places – (C) move around

8 What will most likely be discussed next?

- ① What marches King had participated in
- ② Why King chose to speak about freedom
- ③ Who introduced King before he gave the speech
- ④ Where the speech was decided to be held
- ⑤ How a phrase became part of the speech

[9-12] Read the passage and answer the questions.

The type of paper we know and love today was first \_\_\_\_\_ in China. The earliest evidence of paper ① using for writing dates back to 8 BC. After its invention, paper made its way through different countries, but it wasn't until the 11th or 12th century that Europe learned how ② to make paper. Before that, **(books, made, most, the, of)** in Europe used parchment. Afterward, both parchment and paper ③ were used for some time.

In those days, most books were written by hand. The earliest printed book with an exact publication date is the *Diamond Sutra*, printed in AD 868. It was printed by carving characters onto a block of wood and then ④ pressing it onto a page.

Fast forward to 1450. Johannes Gutenberg has just invented the first movable type printing press in Europe, which is said to have led to the mass production of books there. Movable type means each character is carved onto separate pieces, so they can ⑤ be rearranged to print different pages.

In 1455, the first book using Gutenberg's printing press was printed. It was the Christian Bible. It is said that around 180 copies were made. Most of them were made of paper, but some of them were made of parchment.

9 What is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- ① Europe figured out how to make paper in the 11th or 12th century.
- ② The first printed book with a date was the *Diamond Sutra*.
- ③ Movable type press required printers to carve each page separately on a block of wood.
- ④ Gutenberg created a machine for the mass production of books.
- ⑤ Gutenberg's press printed bibles on two different materials.

10 Which is the best choice for the blank?

- ① invented
- ② discovered
- ③ realized
- ④ noticed
- ⑤ finished

11 Write the words in parentheses in the correct order.

\_\_\_\_\_

12 Which is grammatically incorrect among ①~⑤?

- ① using
- ② to make
- ③ were
- ④ pressing
- ⑤ be rearranged

[13-14] Read the passage and answer the questions.

Reading paper books is fine, but I've come to enjoy reading more after purchasing my Kindle last month. The main (A) \_\_\_\_\_ I bought an e-book reader was because I wanted to read as many books as possible in English. I think the best way to learn a language is reading a lot of books in that language. The (B) \_\_\_\_\_ with paper books is that bookstores sometimes don't have the English version of the book I want to read in stock, and shipping from abroad would take a long time. But e-books (C) \_\_\_\_\_. Also, looking up words is so much easier with an e-book reader. They're fantastic!

13 Which is the best pair for blanks (A) and (B)?

- ① (A) concern, (B) example
- ② (A) reason, (B) problem
- ③ (A) example, (B) concern
- ④ (A) problem, (B) reason
- ⑤ (A) reason, (B) example

14 Which is the best choice for blank (C)?

- ① can get really heavy
- ② have limited storage space
- ③ are hard on the eyes
- ④ can be purchased instantly
- ⑤ are typically too expensive for me

16 What concern about robots ends up coming true in the play?

- ① Humans are turned into robots.
- ② Humans decide to stop producing robots.
- ③ Robots aid the humans in a great war.
- ④ Robots bring destruction to the world.
- ⑤ Robots become the masters of humans.

17 Which is the best choice for the blank?

- ① beat
- ② avoid
- ③ win
- ④ argue
- ⑤ prevent

[15-17] Read the passage and answer the questions.

Czech writer Karel Čapek originally considered making up a Latin-based name for the humanlike worker creatures that would feature in one of his plays.

(A) However, his brother suggested calling them "roboti" instead, basing the name on a Czech word for forced labor. Čapek liked the idea, and published the play using the word in 1920.

(B) This, of course, is exactly what happens. Robots beat humanity in a worldwide war and become the new dominant species on Earth.

(C) Three years later, it was translated into English as *Rossum's Universal Robots* and the word *robot* was here to stay. In the original play, robots are used everywhere for cheap labor, and humans become concerned that if the robots ever rebelled, they could probably \_\_\_\_\_ the fight.

15 What is the best order for (A), (B), and (C)?

- ① (A) – (C) – (B)
- ② (A) – (B) – (C)
- ③ (C) – (B) – (A)
- ④ (C) – (A) – (B)
- ⑤ (B) – (A) – (C)

[18-20] Write the words in parentheses in the correct order.

18 \_\_\_\_\_ in my  
(the, students, of, most)  
class are still learning English, so only a few can communicate confidently.

19 \_\_\_\_\_ knows the  
(Kim, her, sister, neither, nor)  
password.

20 \_\_\_\_\_ it was a  
(thought, us, none, of)  
good idea.