




1. She said, **"I am tired."** 
- She said she is tired.
  - She said she was tired.
  - She said she were tired.
  - She said she had been tired.

2. He said, **"I will go to the party."**
- He said he would go to the party.
  - He said he goes to the party.
  - He said he will go to the party. 
  - He said he went to the party.

3. They said, **"We are watching TV."**
- They said they have watched TV.
  - They said they watched TV.
  - They said they were watching TV. 
  - They said they had watched TV.

4. Mary said, **"I can swim well."**
- Mary said she can swim well.
  - Mary said she could swim well. 
  - Mary said she will swim well.
  - Mary said she had swum well.

5. John said, **"I have finished my work."**
- John said he had finished his work.
  - John said he finished his work.
  - John said he finishes his work.
  - John said he would finish his work.

6. She said, **"I don't like coffee."**
- She said she not liked coffee.
  - She said she doesn't like coffee.
  - She said she didn't like coffee.
  - She said she hadn't liked coffee.

7. He said, **"I saw her yesterday."**
- He said he saw her the previous day.
  - He said he had seen her the previous day.
  - He said he had saw her the day before.
  - He said he see her the day before.

8. They said, **"We must go now."**
- They said they must go then.
  - They said they had to go then.
  - They said they should go now.
  - They said they have to go now.

9. She said, **"I am going to the market."**
- She said she was going to the market.
  - She said she had gone to the market.
  - She said she goes to the market.
  - She said she will go to the market.

10. He said, **"I may come tomorrow."**
- He said he might come the next day.
  - He said he may come tomorrow.
  - He said he could come yesterday.
  - He said he might came the following day.



**การถอยกาล (Tense Backshift)**

ถอยหนึ่งขั้น เช่น am → was  
will → would  
have → had



**การเปลี่ยนคำบอกเวลา**

today → that day  
tomorrow → the next day  
yesterday → the day before  
now → then

ประเภท	โครงสร้าง	ตัวอย่าง
Statement	said (that) + ประโยคบอกเล่า	He said he was tired.
Question (Yes/No)	asked if/whether + ประโยคบอกเล่า	She asked <b>if/whether</b> I was ready.
Question (WH)	asked + wh-word + ประโยคบอกเล่า	He asked <b>where</b> I lived.
Command/Request	told/asked + someone + (not) to + V1	She told me not to be late.



11. She asked, **"Are you hungry?"**
  - a. She asked are you hungry.
  - b. She asked if I was hungry.
  - c. She asked that I was hungry.
  - d. She asked whether am I hungry.
12. He asked, **"Do you like pizza?"**
  - a. He asked did I like pizza.
  - b. He asked that I like pizza.
  - c. He asked if I liked pizza.
  - d. He asked if I like pizza.
13. They asked, **"Can you help us?"**
  - a. They asked if I could help them.
  - b. They asked could I help them.
  - c. They asked if can I help them.
  - d. They asked that I could help them.
14. She asked, **"Where do you live?"**
  - a. She asked where do I live.
  - b. She asked where I lived.
  - c. She asked that where I live.
  - d. She asked if where I lived.
15. He asked, **"What are you doing?"**
  - a. He asked what am I doing.
  - b. He asked what I was doing.
  - c. He asked that what I was doing.
  - d. He asked what was I doing.
16. The teacher asked, **"Why were you late?"**
  - a. The teacher asked why was I late.
  - b. The teacher asked why I had been late.
  - c. The teacher asked why had I been late.
  - d. The teacher asked that why I was late.
17. John asked, **"When will you come back?"**
  - a. John asked when I will come back.
  - b. John asked when would I come back.
  - c. John asked when I would come back.
  - d. John asked if I would come back when.
18. She asked, **"Who is your best friend?"**
  - a. She asked who my best friend was.
  - b. She asked that who my best friend was.
  - c. She asked who was my best friend.
  - d. She asked if who was my best friend.
19. They asked, **"Did you see the movie?"**
  - a. They asked did I see the movie.
  - b. They asked that I had seen the movie.
  - c. They asked if I had seen the movie.
  - d. They asked if had I seen the movie.
20. He asked, **"How do you spell your name?"**
  - a. He asked how do I spell my name.
  - b. He asked how I spelled my name.
  - c. He asked how I spell my name.
  - d. He asked if how I spelled my name.

