

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.

Starting from 11 September, students in Greece will need to keep their mobile phones in their bags during the whole school day. This new rule was introduced by Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis and Education Minister Kyriakos Pierrakakis to help students focus better in the classroom. The **initiative**, called the 'Cell phone in the School Bag' campaign, aims to keep students **attentive** to their studies without the interruption of mobile phones.

Studies have shown that mobile phones can make it harder for students to learn. Because of this, the government decided that mobile phones should not be used during school hours. If a student is found using their phone during school, they might not be allowed to come to school for one day. If it happens again, they could be kept out of class for more days.

The new rules also focus on stopping students from using their phones to take videos of others without permission. If a student takes videos of their classmates or teachers without asking, they could be told to leave the school for good. The government hopes that students, parents, and teachers will understand the importance of focusing on learning and keeping mobile phones out of the classroom.

(Adapted from: <https://www.euronews.com>)

Question 31. What is the main goal of the 'Cell phone in the School Bag' campaign?

- A. To stop students from bringing mobile phones to school completely
- B. To make students keep phones in their bags at break time
- C. To allow students to use phones only outside school hours
- D. To help students pay more attention during their lessons

Question 32. The word **initiative** in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. a new rule B. an important choice C. a first lesson D. a new type of phone

Question 33. The word **attentive** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. silent B. distracted C. focused D. careful

Question 34. What might happen if a student is found using their phone during the school day?

- A. They could be asked to leave school for several days.
- B. They might be required to hand over the phone.
- C. They could be kept out of class for just one day.
- D. They might have to delete any videos recorded in school.

Question 35. Why could a student be told to leave the school permanently?

- A. For not following the rule of keeping phones in bags
- B. For using their phone during class time repeatedly
- C. For taking videos of teachers without permission
- D. For filming classmates during lessons more than once

Question 36. What is the government's hope with these new rules?

- A. Students will focus better on their studies in class.
- B. Parents will support the use of phones in school.
- C. Teachers will find it easier to enforce phone rules.
- D. Students will stop bringing phones to school entirely.

Four sentences have been removed from the text below. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.

Jet lag is the effect on the body when people travel across different time zones. Our bodies have natural timers that are set by the 24-hour pattern of light and dark, according to scientist Sofia Axelrod. Every morning, special cells in our eyes send a signal to the brain when they receive daylight. (37) _____.

When we travel to another time zone, our eyes get the daylight signal at a different time than usual, causing our body's timing to adjust. (38) _____. Business travellers should arrive a day or two before important meetings to avoid poor decisions caused by jet lag, says Russell Foster, an expert on body rhythms. (39) _____.

To reduce jet lag, Foster suggests getting as much light as possible when arriving at a new destination. (40) _____.

(Adapted from: <https://apnews.com>)

- A. If that doesn't work, a cup of coffee might help fight off the sleepiness
- B. This adjustment can take time, and during this period, we experience jet lag
- C. Tourists should also get enough sleep before doing anything risky, like driving
- D. This signal helps keep our body's timing matched to the local time

Question 37. _____

Question 38. _____

Question 39. _____

Question 40. _____