

Read the text to answer questions no. 1-5

How to Make Fried Rice

Fried rice is one of the easiest meals to prepare at home. It is popular because the ingredients are simple and the cooking process does not take much time. Many people make fried rice from leftover rice and add different ingredients based on their preference.

Ingredients:

- One plate of cooked rice
- Two eggs
- Two cloves of garlic
- One tablespoon of soy sauce
- A pinch of salt and pepper
- Cooking oil

Steps:

1. Heat a small amount of cooking oil in a frying pan.
2. Crush and fry the garlic until it smells fragrant.
3. Add the eggs and stir them gently until half-cooked.
4. Put the rice into the pan and mix it evenly.
5. Add soy sauce, salt, and pepper, then stir well.
6. Cook for several minutes before serving the fried rice hot.

Questions

1. What is the purpose of the text?
 - a. To explain the nutritional value of fried rice
 - b. To compare fried rice with other traditional foods
 - c. To describe the popularity of homemade meals
 - d. To provide instructions for making fried rice
 - e. To discuss different cooking methods in Asia
2. What should be done after frying the garlic?
 - a. Adding the rice directly into the frying pan
 - b. Mixing soy sauce with the cooked rice
 - c. Cooking the eggs until they are half-cooked
 - d. Preparing another plate of ingredients nearby
 - e. Heating the oil for several additional minutes

3. Why do many people use leftover rice to make fried rice?
 - a. Because leftover rice is usually sweeter in flavor
 - b. Because it is practical and easy to prepare
 - c. Because fresh rice cannot absorb seasoning properly
 - d. Because leftover rice contains fewer calories
 - e. Because restaurants commonly use fresh rice instead

4. The word “fragrant” is closest in meaning to ...
 - a. having a pleasant smell
 - b. looking very attractive
 - c. becoming completely burned
 - d. tasting slightly bitter
 - e. feeling extremely hot

5. Which statement is TRUE according to the text?
 - a. The eggs are cooked after the rice is served
 - b. Soy sauce is added before the garlic is fried
 - c. The rice should be mixed evenly inside the pan
 - d. The garlic must be boiled before cooking the eggs
 - e. Salt and pepper are added after the rice is mixed

Read the text to answer questions 6-10

How to Create a Strong Password

Creating a strong password is important because it helps protect personal information from unauthorized access. Many people still use weak passwords, such as birthdays or simple numbers, which can easily be guessed by others.

First, think of a password that contains at least eight characters. Combine uppercase letters, lowercase letters, numbers, and symbols to make it stronger. Avoid using personal information like your name or date of birth because it can be predicted easily.

Next, write the password in a secure place if necessary, but do not share it with anyone. You should also change your password regularly to improve account security. Finally, use different passwords for different accounts to reduce the risk of losing all access at once.

Questions

6. What is the text mainly about?
 - a. The advantages of social media accounts
 - b. The steps for making a secure password
 - c. The dangers of using the internet daily
 - d. The reasons people forget passwords often
 - e. The comparison between public and private accounts

7. Which of the following is suggested in the text?
 - a. Using the same password for every account
 - b. Sharing passwords only with close friends
 - c. Including personal information in passwords
 - d. Combining letters, numbers, and symbols
 - e. Writing passwords openly on school notebooks

8. Why should people avoid using birthdays as passwords?
 - a. Because birthdays are difficult to remember correctly
 - b. Because birthdays usually contain too many numbers
 - c. Because birthdays can be guessed easily by others
 - d. Because birthdays cannot be typed on some websites
 - e. Because birthdays are not accepted by online platforms

9. What can be inferred from the text?
- a. Account security depends partly on password quality
 - b. Strong passwords are unnecessary for students
 - c. Passwords should never contain capital letters
 - d. People rarely experience problems with online accounts
 - e. Changing passwords makes accounts more difficult to open
10. The word “unauthorized” is closest in meaning to ...
- a. strongly recommended
 - b. carefully protected
 - c. completely forgotten
 - d. personally created
 - e. not officially allowed

Read the text to answer questions 11-15

School Libraries Should Be Modernized

Many school libraries still use old systems and limited facilities. In my opinion, school libraries should be modernized because students need comfortable and accessible learning resources.

First, modern libraries can improve students’ interest in reading. Comfortable chairs, digital catalogs, and organized shelves create a better learning atmosphere. Students are more likely to spend time reading if the environment feels enjoyable and convenient.

Second, technology can help students access information more efficiently. Computers and internet access allow students to search for references quickly. This is important because students today often need updated information for assignments and projects.

Lastly, modern libraries can support independent learning. Students can explore knowledge beyond classroom materials and develop better study habits. Therefore, schools should invest more in improving library facilities.

Questions 11–15

11. What is the writer's main opinion?
 - a. Libraries are less useful than classrooms
 - b. Reading habits cannot be improved at school
 - c. School libraries need to be modernized
 - d. Schools should reduce spending on libraries
 - e. Students prefer online games to reading books

12. According to the text, what can increase students' interest in reading?
 - a. Shorter school schedules every week
 - b. Comfortable and organized library facilities
 - c. Additional homework from subject teachers
 - d. Strict rules inside the reading area
 - e. Expensive books from other countries

13. Why is internet access important in libraries?
 - a. It allows students to communicate during class hours
 - b. It helps schools reduce the number of teachers
 - c. It provides entertainment for students after studying
 - d. It helps students find updated information efficiently
 - e. It encourages students to avoid printed materials

14. The writer states that modern libraries support independent learning because students can ...
 - a. explore information beyond classroom lessons
 - b. spend more time using social media
 - c. avoid completing difficult assignments
 - d. replace teachers during classroom activities
 - e. study only with their close friends

15. The word “efficiently” is closest in meaning to ...
- a. in a careless way
 - b. in a difficult manner
 - c. in a slow process
 - d. in a confusing condition
 - e. in an effective way

Read the text to answer questions no. 16-20

Students Should Limit Their Screen Time

Technology has become an important part of students’ daily lives. However, I believe students should limit their screen time because excessive use of devices can negatively affect health, academic performance, and social interaction.

First, spending too much time looking at screens may cause physical problems such as eye strain and sleep difficulties. Many students use their phones late at night, which reduces their sleeping hours and affects concentration at school.

Second, excessive screen time may reduce academic focus. Students sometimes spend more time watching videos or scrolling through social media instead of studying. As a result, they may struggle to complete assignments effectively.

Finally, too much screen time can weaken direct social interaction. Face-to-face communication is important for developing social skills and emotional understanding. Therefore, students should use technology wisely and balance it with other activities.

Questions

16. What is the purpose of the text?
- a. To persuade readers to limit screen time
 - b. To describe several types of digital devices
 - c. To entertain readers with stories about students
 - d. To explain how social media applications work
 - e. To compare online learning and classroom learning

17. According to the text, excessive screen time can affect students' health by causing ...
- a. stronger memory and concentration
 - b. faster reading and writing skills
 - c. improved physical fitness daily
 - d. better communication abilities
 - e. eye strain and sleeping problems
18. What may happen if students spend more time on social media than studying?
- a. They may complete assignments more creatively
 - b. They may experience difficulties finishing assignments
 - c. They may become more independent learners
 - d. They may improve their academic performance
 - e. They may communicate better with classmates
19. Why is face-to-face communication considered important?
- a. It helps students avoid reading activities
 - b. It increases students' screen exposure
 - c. It replaces technology in education
 - d. It develops social and emotional skills
 - e. It makes school rules less strict
20. Which statement best reflects the writer's conclusion?
- a. Technology should be completely avoided by students
 - b. Social media is more useful than school activities
 - c. Students should use technology in a balanced way
 - d. Digital devices are harmful in every situation
 - e. Students learn faster through online entertainment

21. Rina: "What do you think about the new school uniform?"

Dimas: "_____. The colors look more modern and comfortable."

- a. I completely disagree with the design choice
- b. I think it looks better than the previous one
- c. I cannot decide because I never wear uniforms
- d. The teachers have not discussed it with students
- e. The material was probably imported from abroad

22. Nadia: "Would you mind explaining what you mean by 'flexible learning'?"

Arga: "Sure. _____."

- a. it refers to a system that allows students to learn in different ways
- b. students usually forget lessons when they study independently
- c. teachers should reduce the amount of homework every week
- d. online classes are always easier than classroom activities
- e. schools cannot operate properly without internet connection

23. Sinta: "Do you prefer watching movies at home or in the cinema?"

Lala: "_____ because I can relax more comfortably."

- a. Watching movies at home is usually more expensive
- b. I rarely have enough time to watch any movies
- c. I prefer watching movies at home
- d. Going to the cinema depends on ticket availability
- e. The cinema near my house closes very early

24. Rafi: "In my opinion, students should not bring phones to school."

Bima: "_____. Phones can still be useful for learning activities."

- a. I strongly support that policy completely
- b. I agree because phones always disturb students
- c. I have never brought a phone to school before
- d. I am not sure about the school regulation yet
- e. I do not fully agree with your opinion

25. Teacher: "Why do you choose English club instead of basketball club?"

Student: "_____."

- a. because I want to improve my communication skills and confidence
- b. because the basketball court was built several years ago
- c. because most students prefer outdoor activities after school
- d. because English is one of the compulsory school subjects
- e. because my friends rarely participate in competitions

26. Fina: "Can you clarify your statement about environmental campaigns?"

Reno: "_____."

- a. many students participated in the campaign voluntarily last month
- b. the competition was organized by the student council yesterday
- c. environmental issues are discussed in science class regularly
- d. several posters were placed near the school entrance
- e. I mean schools should encourage students to reduce plastic waste

27. Kevin: "Which smartphone do you think is better for students?"

Aldo: "_____ because its battery lasts longer for school activities."

- a. smartphones are becoming more expensive every year
- b. I think the second smartphone is more practical
- c. students should avoid using phones during lessons
- d. the newest model has many unnecessary features
- e. my brother recently bought a tablet for studying

28. Mira: "Would you like to join the debate competition?"

Ayu: "_____. I do not feel confident speaking in front of many people."

- a. I would be happy to participate next week
- b. I think the competition will be very interesting
- c. I appreciate the offer, but I have to refuse
- d. The debate team won a competition last semester
- e. Public speaking is an important skill for students

29. Tono: "What is your opinion about online assignments?"

Dian: "_____. They are easier to submit and organize."

- a. I think online assignments are quite helpful
- b. online assignments create too many school problems
- c. teachers should stop using digital learning platforms
- d. students prefer written assignments in every subject
- e. online assignments are sometimes difficult when the internet is unstable

30. Nisa: "Why do you prefer studying in the library?"

Fajar : "_____."

- a. the library building was renovated last semester
- b. I usually study with my classmates after school
- c. several students borrow books from the library daily
- d. because the atmosphere is quieter and more conducive
- e. the librarian arranges books according to categories