UNIT 1: AROUND THE WORLD 3

A. VOCABULARY AND USE OF ENGLISH

1. Complete the sentences by writing the correct form of the words in brackets:

_____ culture is also known for fast food, advanced technology, and Hollywood movies. (THE USA)

_____is internationally famous for its ancient monuments, including the pyramids, the Sphinx, and preserved _____mummies. (EGYPT)

The capital city Rome in _____ is home to the Colosseum, one of the most popular ancient monuments in the world. (ITALY)

_____ culture is strongly connected to football. _____ has produced some of the most iconic footballers in history, such as Lionel Messi and Diego Maradona. (ARGENTINA)

_____ is admired for its fashion and art, and_____ cuisine is considered one of the best in the world. (FRANCE)

_____is the only country in the world with 3 capital cities, which are Pretoria, Cape Town, and Bloemfontein. (SOUTH AFRICA)

_____is also home to the Amazon rainforest, one of the most important natural environments on Earth. (BRAZIL)

Día de los Muertos (Day of the Dead) is a vibrant _____ holiday which is celebrated on November 1st and 2nd. (MEXICO)

Spicy food is very common in _____cuisine, especially dishes like tom yum soup. (THAILAND)

Cheese and windmills are well-known symbols of _____ culture. (THE NETHERLANDS)

Bullfighting is a traditional _____custom that dates back centuries. (SPAIN)

_____ is a multicultural country with a diverse population and a rich cultural heritage. (CANADA)

The _____sandwich is called " bánh mì" in _____. (VIETNAM)

_____is an island nation that is located in North America. (CUBA)

2. Read the sentences in EXERCISE 1 and find the words that match the following definitions, then write the Vietnamese translations in the box provided:

to have existed since a particular time in the past: _____

created by people instead of occurring naturally: _____

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a country that consists of one or more islands: _____

the traditions, culture, and history passed down through generations: _____

a style of cooking or the food from a particular country: _____

a famous or important place or building: _____

full of energy, color, and excitement: _____

a building or something that has been built: _____

the main city where a country's government is based: _____

to begin or come from a particular place: _____

very famous and widely recognized: _____

including many different types of people, things, or ideas: _____

modern and highly developed: _____

a traditional way of behaving or doing something in a culture: _____

a structure built to remember an important person or event: _____

happening often or shared by many people: _____

3. **Complete the sentences using the words in the box:**

vibrant	**Man-made**	**cultural**	**common**	**monument**	**iconic**
originated	**Capital city**	**advanced**	**diverse**	**custom**	**landmarks**

Seoul, the _____of South Korea, attracts millions of tourists every year.

The Sydney Opera House is an_____ symbol of Australia.

Canada is famous for its _____ population and multicultural society.

In many Asian countries, removing your shoes before entering a house is a common _____.

The war _____ was built to honor soldiers who lost their lives.

Basketball _____ **in** Canada in the late nineteenth century.

It is quite _____ for people in Spain to eat dinner late in the evening.

The Eiffel Tower is one of the most famous _____ in the world.

The bridge is a _____ construction connecting the two islands.

Bangkok is a _____ city full of energy, street food, and nightlife.

Japan is known for its _____ technology and innovation.

Greece has a rich cultural_____ that attracts visitors from around the world.

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