

# MINI TEST – VIETNAMESE HISTORY – GRADE 5

## PERIOD OF RESISTANCE AGAINST NORTHERN AGGRESSORS

Brave heroes – Great victories –  
Our nation stays independent!

### ★ PART A – MULTIPLE CHOICE

Circle the correct answer A, B, C, or D.

1 Which event marked the beginning of the struggle against the Han dynasty in the first century?

- A. The battle of Bạch Đằng
- B. The Hai Bà Trưng uprising
- C. The Mongol invasions
- D. The Battle of Chi Lăng



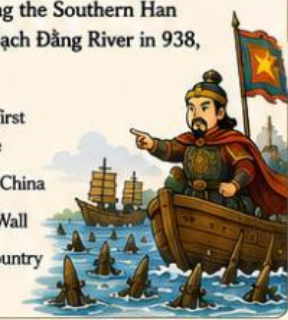
2 The flag with the words “Đền nợ nước, trả thù nhà” (“Repay the country’s debt, avenge the family”) belonged to:

- A. Ngô Quyền
- B. Hai Bà Trưng
- C. Lý Bí
- D. Trần Hưng Đạo



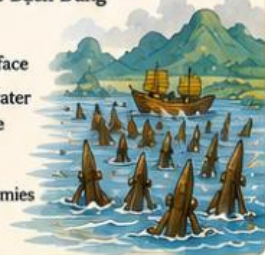
3 After defeating the Southern Han army on the Bạch Đằng River in 938, Ngô Quyền:

- A. Established the first centralized state
- B. Became king of China
- C. Built the Great Wall
- D. Expanded the country to the North



4 The wooden stakes used by Ngô Quyền in the Bạch Đằng River were:

- A. Put on the river surface
- B. Hidden under the water and used at high tide
- C. Thrown from boats
- D. Burned to attack enemies



5 Who declared independence in 544 and founded Vạn Xuân (A thousand springs) country?

- A. Lý Thường Kiệt
- B. Lý Bí (Lý Nam Đế)
- C. Trần Hưng Đạo
- D. Đinh Bộ Lĩnh



6 Lý Thường Kiệt led the army to attack first to prevent the invasion from the:

- A. Song dynasty
- B. Tang dynasty
- C. Ming dynasty
- D. Yuan dynasty



7 What is the main idea of the poem “Nam Quốc Sơn Hà”?

- A. Praising the king
- B. Vietnam’s territorial sovereignty and determination to protect the country
- C. Describing nature
- D. Asking for peace



8 The Mongol–Yuan army invaded Đại Việt three times during the reign of:

- A. Lý Thái Tổ
- B. Trần Thái Tông
- C. Trần Nhân Tông
- D. Lê Thánh Tông



9 Who was the commander-in-chief that led Đại Việt to defeat the Mongol–Yuan invaders three times?

- A. Trần Hưng Đạo
- B. Lý Thường Kiệt
- C. Ngô Quyền
- D. Lê Lợi



10 The long struggle against northern aggressors helped Việt Nam:

- A. Become a colony of China
- B. Maintain independence and develop the nation
- C. Lose its culture and language
- D. Stop trading with other countries



### PART B – SHORT ANSWER

11. Why did our ancestors have to fight against northern aggressors for many centuries?

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12. Name one hero from this period and write one lesson you learn from them.

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#### DID YOU KNOW?

Our ancestors fought against many powerful northern armies such as the Han, Southern Han, Song and Mongol–Yuan. Thanks to their bravery and unity, our nation kept its independence!

#### LESSONS FROM HISTORY



Love the homeland



Be brave and determined



Unite with others



Protect independence

#### ANSWER KEY

- 1. B    2. B    3. A    4. B    5. B
- 6. A    7. B    8. C    9. A    10. B