

MINI TEST – VIETNAMESE HISTORY – GRADE 5

LEGENDS OF THE HỒNG BÀNG DYNASTY

These legends explain the origin of the Vietnamese people, the spirit of unity, the fight against nature and enemies, and important moral lessons and cultural traditions.

LẠC LONG QUÂN – ÂU CƠ CON RỒNG CHÁU TIÊN

★ PART A – MULTIPLE CHOICE: Circle the correct answer A, B, C, or D.

1 According to the legend Con Rồng Cháu Tiên, who were the ancestors of the Vietnamese people?

- A. Sơn Tinh and Thủy Tinh
- B. Lạc Long Quân and Âu Cơ
- C. Thánh Gióng and Lang Liêu
- D. An Dương Vương and My Châu



2 Âu Cơ gave birth to one hundred eggs, which hatched into:

- A. One hundred giants
- B. One hundred children
- C. Fifty brave warriors
- D. One hundred dragons



3 The story Sơn Tinh – Thủy Tinh is a legend that explains:

- A. The origin of the Vietnamese people
- B. The fight against floods and natural disasters
- C. The building of Cổ Loa Citadel
- D. The making of bánh chưng and bánh dày



4 Why does Thủy Tinh flood the land every year?

- A. Because he wants to marry the princess
- B. Because he wants revenge after losing the princess
- C. Because he is angry at Sơn Tinh
- D. Because he wants to destroy the mountains



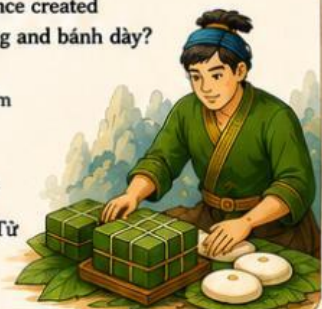
5 In the legend of Thánh Gióng, what did Gióng ask for when he grew up?

- A. A crown
- B. A beautiful horse
- C. Iron armor and weapons
- D. A palace



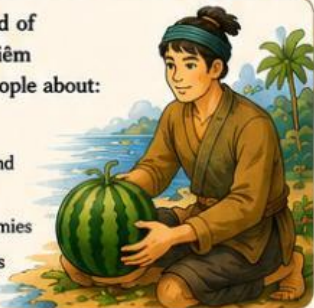
6 Which prince created bánh chưng and bánh dày?

- A. Mai An Tiêm
- B. Lang Liêu
- C. Trọng Thủy
- D. Chử Đồng Tử



7 The legend of Mai An Tiêm teaches people about:

- A. Laziness
- B. Hard work and self-reliance
- C. Fighting enemies
- D. Magic powers



8 Who gave An Dương Vương the magic crossbow?

- A. Sơn Tinh
- B. Thần Kim Quy (Golden Turtle God)
- C. Thánh Gióng
- D. Lạc Long Quân



9 Why did the kingdom fall in the story My Châu – Trọng Thủy?

- A. Lack of soldiers
- B. Natural disasters
- C. Betrayal and loss of secrets
- D. Hunger



10 The legend Tiên Dung – Chử Đồng Tử shows the value of:

- A. Social equality and true love
- B. War and victory
- C. Wealth and power
- D. Fear of nature



PART B – SHORT THINKING QUESTIONS

11. Why are Vietnamese people called "Con Rồng Cháu Tiên"?

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12. Name one lesson you learn from any legend above.

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ANSWER KEY

1. B 2. B 3. B 4. A 5. C
6. B 7. B 8. B 9. C 10. A

LESSONS FROM THE LEGENDS

- ✓ Be brave and strong.
- ✓ Love and protect nature.
- ✓ Work hard and be creative.
- ✓ Be loyal and trustworthy.
- ✓ Value family and friends.