

- Diễn tả một phỏng đoán chắc chắn dựa vào lập luận logic.

E.g. You haven't eaten anything since yesterday. You must be hungry.

mustn't - needn't

- **must not = mustn't** thường dùng khi nói về luật lệ, điều không được phép làm.

E.g. You mustn't park here.

- **need not = needn't** thường dùng để diễn tả sự không cần thiết làm điều gì đó.

E.g. You needn't go there with me if you don't want to

should - had better - ought to

- Dùng để đưa ra lời khuyên.

E.g. You should study harder because the exam is coming soon.

You ought to pass the exam if you want to graduate.

It's an important meeting, you had better not be late!

đưa ra lời khuyên chung chung, diễn đạt quan điểm cá nhân

nói về một nhiệm vụ, mang tính chất phải làm

đưa ra lời khuyên mang tính cảnh báo

B Luyện tập

Choose the best option A, B, C, or D to fill in the blank in the following questions.

- My father _____ come home late tonight, sir. I am not sure.
A. should B. must C. need D. may
- You _____ park your car here, sir. There's no parking sign over there.
A. needn't B. shan't C. mustn't D. wouldn't
- Someone is knocking at the door. It _____ be Tom because he often finishes work late.
A. can't B. shouldn't C. mustn't D. needn't
- You should bring an umbrella with you as it _____ rain on your way back.
A. might B. must C. need D. would
- _____ you show me the way to the nearest station, sir?
A. Would B. Must C. Could D. Need

6. It's your grandmother's birthday next week. You _____ forget it.
 A. couldn't B. mustn't C. wouldn't D. needn't
7. When my father was young, he _____ work for hours without feeling exhausted.
 A. should B. might C. need D. could
8. You _____ fasten the seat belt while driving or you will be fined.
 A. have to B. would C. might D. will
9. You _____ bring anything to the party. We have prepared everything.
 A. mustn't B. needn't C. should D. has to
10. Despite the heavy rain, we _____ get to our destination on time.
 A. must B. would C. should D. were able to

C Đáp án

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. D | 2. C | 3. A | 4. A | 5. C |
| 6. B | 7. D | 8. A | 9. B | 10. D |