3. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is true about the Exxon Valdez?
   A. It was the worst oil spill ever.
   B. It was the most recent oil spill.
   C. It was completely cleaned up in 1989.
   D. It polluted the environment for many years.

4. Which of the following is LEAST likely?
   A. Transporting oil causes oil spills.
   B. Oil tankers carry oil across the oceans.
   C. The spread of oil spills has something to do with the weather.
   D. Oil spills damage a wide area of ocean and coast.

R4. EX 4. Đọc bài đọc sau đây và trả lời câu hỏi. Sử dụng phương pháp loại suy để chọn câu trả lời đúng cho các câu hỏi dạng phủ định.

Adolf Hitler



Adolf Hitler, Chancellor of Germany and leader of the Nazi Party, has been known as a racist. He believed that large groups of people are different from each other and he felt that races have certain characteristics determined by genetics. This was one of his core political ideas and it increased his hatred toward other races.

Adolf Hitler was born in April, 1889 in a small Austrian town near the German border. The outbreak of the First World War provided him with an opportunity to serve in the German army and he became German. In the years after World War I, Germany was very unstable. Hitler entered politics and gave many passionate speeches that blamed Germany's problems on Jewish people. They became the main target of his hate.

In 1933, Hitler gained power of the German government. Once in power he started racist policies against Jewish people. His policies soon turned into genocide during his time. He killed 11 million people and 6 million of them were Jewish. He was seldom satisfied with ruling only Germany. He invaded Czechoslovakia in 1938. Shortly after that, he invaded Poland. Following this, most of the developed countries in the world joined together to oppose him. This was how World War II began. During World War II, Hitler took over most of Europe before the Allies finally defeated him.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Từ mới

chancellor *thủ tướng, hiệu trưởng* (một số trường đại học)
genocide *tội diệt chủng*
the Allies *quân Đồng minh*

1. According to paragraph 1, Adolf Hitler believed that _____.
   A. it is good to compete in races
   B. everyone has one's own specialty
   C. people should join large groups
   D. races are different from each other

2. It is NOT mentioned in paragraph 2 that Adolf Hitler _____.
   A. was born in Austria
   B. blamed Germans in his political speeches
   C. became German after serving in the army
   D. entered politics and accused Jews

3. According to paragraph 3, all of the following are true EXCEPT that Adolf Hitler _____.
   A. committed mass murder
   B. controlled many European countries
   C. beat Allied countries that were against him
   D. caused World War II

4. According to the passage, which of the following is true?
   A. There were changes and problems in Germany after World War I.
   B. As a leader of Germany, Adolf Hitler attacked many countries in the world.
   C. Jewish people allied with other countries in the world and defeated Adolf Hitler.
   D. Adolf Hitler believed races had nothing to do with their genes.



LIVEWORKSHEETS