C) They are small and easy to damage.
D) They stop other plants from growing.

6. What is the writer's main purpose in this text?

A) To explain how trees grow and why they are important
B) To teach people how to build a treehouse
C) To describe different kinds of wood products
D) To show how to plant flowers in a forest

Exercise 3

Read the following text for questions 1-6.

EUROPEAN TRANSPORT SYSTEMS

Transport systems are a vital part of modern life in Europe. They allow people to move from place to place easily and enable companies to deliver goods across long distances. Europe has one of the most developed transport networks in the world, including trains, buses, cars, ships, and planes. However, these systems face several challenges, especially with environmental pollution and traffic problems in cities.

Many European countries are working hard to improve their transport systems in ways that are better for the planet. One important solution is encouraging people to use public transport instead of driving their own cars. Public transport, like buses and trains, can carry many passengers at once, which helps reduce the number of vehicles on the road. Fewer cars mean less traffic congestion and lower pollution levels. In some cities, governments offer cheaper bus and train tickets to motivate people to choose these options.

Another solution is the development of high-speed trains. Countries like France, Spain, and Germany have built fast railway systems that connect major cities in just a few hours. These trains use less fuel than airplanes, which makes them a cleaner way to travel. For example, the famous French TGV train can travel at speeds of over 300 kilometers per hour. Many people prefer these trains because they are comfortable, fast, and better for the environment.

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European countries are also working together to create safer and more efficient transport. The European Union has introduced new laws to improve road safety and reduce the number of accidents. In addition, cities are building more bike lanes and encouraging cycling as an alternative to driving. Some cities, like Amsterdam and Copenhagen, are famous for their bicycle-friendly streets, where thousands of people ride bikes every day.

In the future, Europe hopes to continue developing transport systems that are fast, safe, and environmentally friendly. The goal is to create a balance between modern transport needs and protecting the planet for future generations.

For questions 1-4, fill in the missing information in the numbered spaces. Write no more than ONE WORD and/or A NUMBER for each question.

Public transport helps reduce **(1)** _____ on the roads.

Some European trains travel at over **(2)** _____ kilometers per hour.

The **(3)** _____ Union makes transport laws for safety and efficiency.

Many cities are adding more **(4)** _____ lanes to support cycling.

For questions 5-6, choose the correct answer A, B, C, or D.

5. Why are high-speed trains better for the environment than airplanes?

A) They are cheaper to build.
B) They use less fuel.
C) They carry fewer passengers.
D) They stop more often.

6. What is the writer's main purpose in the text?

A) To describe holiday destinations in Europe
B) To explain the problems of air travel
C) To show how European transport is improving
D) To compare car brands in Europe

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