



Name: : \_\_\_\_\_ Course: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### Human Development

#### What is Human Development?

Human development is the process of improving people's quality of life through education, health, equal opportunities, and respect for human rights. It helps individuals develop their abilities and contribute positively to society.

#### Choose the Correct Answer

##### 1. What is the main goal of human development?

- A) To increase only economic growth
- B) To improve people's well-being and equal opportunities
- C) To build more factories
- D) To reduce transportation systems

##### 2. According to the concept, education helps people to:

- A) Travel to other countries
- B) Become famous athletes
- C) Discover and develop their abilities
- D) Avoid working

#### Reading: Transportation in Ecuador

##### Public Transportation in Ecuador



Transportation is an important part of daily life in Ecuador. Many people use buses, taxis, bicycles, and public transportation systems to travel to school, work, or other cities. In large cities like Quito and Guayaquil, buses are the most common form of transportation because they are inexpensive and accessible.

One important transportation project in Ecuador is the Quito Metro. The metro helps reduce traffic and pollution in the city. Thousands of people use it every day because it is fast, modern, and safe. Many students and workers prefer the metro because it saves time during busy hours.

However, transportation in Ecuador still faces some problems. In rural areas, roads are sometimes in poor condition, and public transportation is limited. Some communities must travel long distances to access schools or hospitals. In addition, traffic accidents and air pollution are concerns in urban areas.

The Ecuadorian government and local communities continue working to improve transportation systems by repairing roads, promoting bicycle use, and creating safer public transportation options for citizens.

### Reading Comprehension Questions

#### 1. What are the most common forms of transportation in Ecuador?

- A) Airplanes and ships
- B) Buses, taxis, bicycles, and public transportation
- C) Only private cars
- D) Trains only

#### 2. Why do many people use buses in Ecuador?

- A) Because they are luxurious
- B) Because they are expensive



C) Because they are inexpensive and accessible

D) Because they are only for tourists

**3. What is one important transportation project mentioned in the reading?**

A) The Guayaquil Airport

B) The Quito Metro

C) The Coastal Highway

D) The Ecuador Railway

**4. Why do people prefer the Quito Metro?**

A) Because it is slow

B) Because it is dangerous

C) Because it saves time and is safe

D) Because it is only for students

**5. What transportation problems exist in rural areas?**

A) Too many airports

B) Limited public transportation and poor roads



- C) Excessive bicycle lanes
- D) Too many metro stations

**6. What are some concerns in urban areas?**

- A) Traffic accidents and air pollution
- B) Too many schools
- C) Lack of bicycles
- D) Very low population

**7. What is the government doing to improve transportation?**

- A) Closing roads
- B) Reducing buses
- C) Repairing roads and promoting bicycle use
- D) Eliminating public transportation

**8. What is the main idea of the reading?**

- A) Ecuador only uses private transportation
- B) Transportation in Ecuador has benefits and challenges



- C) The metro is the only transportation system
- D) Rural areas have perfect roads