

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions. (Grammar)

Question 1: The film ____ you recommended was truly captivating and thought-provoking.

- A. which B. who C. whose

Question 2: I met a professor ____ research on ancient civilizations is highly regarded in academic circles.

- A. whose B. which C. who

Question 3: The company ____ products are made from recycled materials is launching a new line this summer.

- A. whose B. which C. who

Question 4: The book ____ I am currently reading offers a fresh perspective on modern art.

- A. which B. who C. whose

Question 5: The museum ____ we visited last weekend has a fantastic collection of ancient artifacts.

- A. who B. which C. whose

Question 6: The student ____ homework is due tomorrow needs to complete it tonight.

- A. whose B. which C. who

Question 7: The hotel ____ we stayed at was very comfortable and clean.

- A. who B. which C. whose

Question 8: The teacher ____ teaches math is very strict but fair.

- A. whose B. which C. who

Question 9: The book ____ I borrowed from the library is very interesting.

- A. which B. whose C. who

Question 10: The artist ____ paintings are displayed in the gallery is very famous.

- A. whose B. which C. who

Question 11: The car ____ he bought last year has already broken down twice.

- A. who B. which C. whose

Question 12: The event ____ we attended was a lot of fun and very well-organized.

- A. which B. whose C. who

Question 13: The scientist ____ discoveries have improved our understanding of diseases will be honored today.

- A. whose B. which C. who

Question 14: The town ____ I grew up in is known for its friendly community.

- A. whose B. who C. which

Question 15: The shop ____ sells vintage clothes is located on Main Street.

- A. which B. who C. whose

Question 16: The library ____ I study in is very quiet and peaceful.

- A. who B. whose C. which

Question 17: The recipe ____ she used for the cake was handed down from her grandmother.

- A. which B. who C. whose

Question 18: The project ____ we worked on together was a huge success.

- A. which B. whose C. who

Question 19: The musician ____ performed at the concert is well-known in the jazz community.

- A. whose B. which C. who

Question 20: The novel ____ I am reading right now is set in the 19th century.

- A. which B. whose C. who

Question 21: I find it difficult to read books _____ include long descriptions of places.

A. who **B.** which **C.** whose

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Mass tourism is a form of tourism that involves tens of thousands of people going to the same place often. The number of tourists, which has steadily increased over the years, rose from only 25 million international tourist arrivals in 1950 to an estimated 1.4 billion tourists (1) _____ 2020. (2) _____ tourism, which is very important to the economy, brings substantial benefits, there is also a significant price to pay, especially in terms of the environment. For instance, the negative impact of tourism on the local environment, which can be enormous, is sometimes direct, such as when (3) _____ tourists litter the streets or use up (4) _____ large amount of natural resources of the (5) _____ areas, which include clean water and energy. Additionally, the impact can be less direct but still considerable, such as when most tourists travel by planes or vehicles that consume a great deal of fuel, which also (6) _____ the environment. Therefore, tourists, (7) _____ may be knowingly or unknowingly harming the environment as they travel, should aim to reduce their negative impact by traveling more responsibly and in a more eco-friendly way.

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|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Question 1. A. by | B. on | C. in | D. during |
| Question 2. A. Although | B. Because | C. Despite | D. Therefore |
| Question 3. A. many | B. few | C. some | D. most |
| Question 4. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. some |
| Question 5. A. rural | B. local | C. distant | D. remote |
| Question 6. A. protects | B. damages | C. conserves | D. enhances |
| Question 7. A. who | B. whose | C. whom | D. which |

Problems with ecotourism

While ecotourism is often seen as the best way to reduce our negative (1) _____ on the environment, it may also hurt local people and wildlife in certain cases. When tourists visit nature spots and interact with wild animals and nature, they may damage or destroy their natural (2) _____. In addition, many remote areas require some traveling by car or by plane, which again consumes (3) _____ and increases CO₂ emissions in the air. Ecotourism may not benefit local (4) _____, because many local hotels may be owned by international companies and their (5) _____ may not stay in the community. Besides, tourism may increase the cost of living in a certain area, making life more (6) _____ for local people.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Question 1. A. result | B. impact | C. action | D. opinion |
| Question 2. A. habits | B. habitats | C. standards | D. environment |
| Question 3. A. food | B. money | C. time | D. energy |
| Question 4. A. culture | B. economy | C. education | D. environment |
| Question 5. A. benefits | B. profits | C. businesses | D. payment |
| Question 6. A. comfortable | B. expensive | C. eco-friendly | D. convenient |

Part 3

Questions 14–19

For each question, write the correct answer in the gap.
Write **one** or **two words** or a **number** or a **date** or a **time**.



Listening test audio

You will hear a boy called Ben giving a class talk about an indoor climbing centre he went to.

Indoor climbing centre

The name of the climbing centre Ben went to is (14)

Ben's father paid (15) £ for a 2-hour session.

Ben was not allowed to wear his (16) when climbing.

The colour of the wall that Ben started on was (17)

Ben says that his (18) hurt after climbing.

The address of the climbing centre is 50 (19) Road.