

PRESENT SIMPLE – I / YOU / WE / THEY

 I / You / We / They + **play** (VFS) + object / complement

1 AFFIRMATIVE Example: I **play** football every day. 

 I / You / We / They + **don't** + **play** (VFS) + object / complement

2 NEGATIVE Example: I **don't** play basketball. 

 Do + I / You / We / they + **play** (VFS) + object / complement ?

3 QUESTIONS Example: **Do** you **play** tennis? 

 **4 SHORT ANSWERS**

Examples:

- Yes, I do.
- Yes, they do.
- No, I don't.
- No, they don't.

Yes! No!

PRESENT SIMPLE – HE / SHE / IT

 He / She / It + **plays** (VQC) + object / complement

1 AFFIRMATIVE Example: He **plays** football every day. 

 He / She / It + **doesn't** + **play** (VFS) + object / complement

2 NEGATIVE Example: He **doesn't** play basketball. 

 Does + He / She / It + **play** (VFS) + object / complement ?

3 QUESTIONS Example: **Does** she **play** tennis? 

 **4 SHORT ANSWERS**

Examples:

- Yes, he does.
- Yes, she does.
- No, he doesn't.
- No, she doesn't.

Yes! No!

1 Click on the correct option.

- Bob always **drink** / **drinks** tea in the morning.
- What **do** / **does** she **like** / **likes**?
- My sister **don't** / **doesn't** play tennis.
- They often **visit** / **visits** their grandparents at weekends.
- We sometimes **go** / **goes** to the ice rink.
- Where **do** / **does** your parents **come** / **comes** from?
- Do** / **Does** you **want** / **wants** to go home?
- I **don't** / **doesn't** watch television after school.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

STRUCTURE IN ENGLISH



I
You
He
She
It
We
They

+ am / is / are
VTOBE

+ verb + ing
VING

+ complement

1 AFFIRMATIVE



I
You
He
She
It
We
They

+ am / is / are
VTOBE

+ verb + ing
VING

+ complement

Example: I am playing football now.



2 NEGATIVE

I
You
He
She
It
We
They

+ am not / isn't / aren't
VTOBE

+ verb + ing
VING

+ complement

Example: She isn't reading a book.



3 QUESTIONS

Am / Is / Are
VTOBE

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

+ verb + ing
VING

+ complement

?

Example:

Are you playing tennis?



✓ Yes,

am / is / are
VTOBE

+ I
you
he
she
it
we
they

+ verb + ing
VING

+ complement

= Yes!

✗ No,

am not / isn't / aren't
VTOBE

+ I
you
he
she
it
we
they

+ verb + ing
VING

+ complement

= No!

4 SHORT ANSWERS

Examples:

- Yes, I am.
- Yes, you are.
- Yes, he / she / it is.
- Yes, we are.
- Yes, they are.

- No, I am not.
- No, you aren't.
- No, he / she / it isn't.
- No, we aren't.
- No, they aren't.

We use Present Continuous to talk about actions happening now or around now.



A. Write the verbs in Present Continuous:

- I _____ to school now (go).
- He _____ his bike at the moment. (ride)
- We _____ the piano at the moment. (play)
- She _____ now. (not/sing)
- They _____ now. (not/run)
- It _____ now. (not/cry)
- _____ you _____ at the moment? (swim)
- _____ she _____ now? (sit)
- _____ he _____ now? (smile)

Present Simple or Continuous

A) Choose the correct verb form.

Mary usually go to school by bus.

goes
is going



Do she visit her grandma every Saturday?

Does
Is
visiting
visits



Listen! John play the violin.

plays
is playing



Is you playing computer games right now?

Are
Do
play
plays



I always do my homework after school.

does
am doing



My brother doesn't like geography.

don't like
doesn't likes



They are watching television at the moment.

watch
is watching



We isn't fighting at the moment.

aren't fighting
don't fight



My sister listens to music now.

am listening
is listening



Do your father working in a factory?

Does
Is
work
works



FUTURE SIMPLE WITH WILL

STRUCTURE IN ENGLISH



1 AFFIRMATIVE

Subject (I, You, He, She, It, We, They) + will (VTOBE) + verb (VFS) + complement

Example: I **will** play football tomorrow.

2 NEGATIVE

Subject (I, You, He, She, It, We, They) + will not (won't) (VTOBE) + verb (VFS) + complement

Example: She **won't** visit her grandma next weekend.

3 QUESTIONS ?

Will (VTOBE) + Subject (I, You, He, She, It, We, They) + verb (VFS) + complement ?

Example: **Will** you help me with my homework?

4 SHORT ANSWERS

Yes, will (VTOBE) + complement. Yes!

No, will not (won't) (VTOBE) + complement. No!

Examples:

- Yes, I will.
- Yes, you will.
- Yes, he will.
- Yes, she will.
- Yes, it will.
- Yes, we will.
- Yes, they will.
- No, I won't.
- No, you won't.
- No, he won't.
- No, she won't.
- No, it won't.
- No, we won't.
- No, they won't.

1. If you pass the exam, I _____ you a new computer. (to buy)

2. The plane _____ in 10 minutes. (to take off)

3. They will be at home.

_____ No, _____

4. Ben and Sam will go to the beach.

_____ Yes, _____

5. They _____ the dishes later.
(not / to wash)

6. He _____ here in 3 years.
(not / to be)

FUTURE SIMPLE WITH GOING TO

STRUCTURE IN ENGLISH



1 AFFIRMATIVE



Subject (I, You, He, She, It, We, They)

+ am / is / are (VTOBE) + going to + verb (VFS) + complement

Example: I **am going to** play football tomorrow.

2 NEGATIVE



I
You
He
She
It
We
They

+

am not /
isn't /
aren't
VTOBE

+

going to

+

verb
VFS

+

complement

Example:

She **isn't** going to watch TV tonight.



3 QUESTIONS ?



Am / Is / Are
VTOBE

+

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

+

going to

+

verb
VFS

+

complement

?

Example:

Are you going to attend the party on Saturday?



4 SHORT ANSWERS



✓ Yes,

am / is / are
VTOBE

+

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

+

going to

+

verb
VFS

+

complement

=

Yes!

✗ No,

am not /
isn't /
aren't
VTOBE

+

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

+

going to

+

verb
VFS

+

complement

=

No!

Examples:

- Yes, I am.
- Yes, you are.
- Yes, he / she / it is.
- Yes, we are.
- Yes, they are.

- No, I am not.
- No, you aren't.
- No, he / she / it isn't.
- No, we aren't.
- No, they aren't.



We use "going to" to talk about **plans, intentions** or **prediction based on evidence** in the future.



- I (take) some photos at the weekend.
- They (order) a pizza for dinner.
- We (not play) football tomorrow.
- Paul (get) a summer job.
- (you / phone) me tonight?
- Molly (not buy) a new skirt for the party.
- (Greg / start) university next year?
- I (study) tonight.