ESCUELA NORMAL SUPERIOR DEL ESTADO DE MÉXICO
CENTRO REGIONAL DE ENSEÑANZA DE LENGUAS
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GRAMMAR

1A: QUESTION FORMATION

Rewrite the following words in the correct order to make a complete question or sentence

1. seen / film / the / you've / isn't / this / ever / best / ?
2. party / dress / the / should / I / this / wear / to / ?
3. car / I / where / my / remember / can't / I / left / keys / !
4. he / the / like / didn't / food / ?
5. have / how / worked / companies / you / many / for / ?
6. hasn't / met / , / she's / Marco / she / before / ?
7. car / more / , / the / older / it'll / the / need / the / repairs
8. Your father works as a Teacher, _____ he?

Change the direct questions into indirect question

1. What's the wi-fi password?
   _____
2. Has Thomas arrived yet?
   _____
3. Why did you leave your last job?
   _____
4. Do I have to pay to park here?
   _____

1B: AUXILIARY VERBS

Complete the sentences with an auxiliary verb.

1 A I'd love to be an actor
B _____ you? I think I'd find it much too stressful.

2. My friends really like green tea, but I _____.

3. You've been to Portugal before, _____ you?

4. A Maria is travelling to Japan next year.
B Really? So _____ I. I have booked my tickets for next summer.

5. A Is the boss going to join the meeting?
B No, he _____. He has called in sick.

2A: PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE AND CONTINUOUS

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Complete the sentences with the present perfect simple or continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1. We _____ (know) each other since we met in the first week of university.
2. How long _____ (you / wait) to see the dentist?
3. _____ (you / ever / break) a bone?
4. We're exhausted because we _____ (dance) all evening!
5. How long _____ (your daughter / have) this stomachache for?
6. This is the first time I _____ (wear) these shoes. They're so uncomfortable!
7. Karen _____ (not post) much on social media recently.
8. I _____ (never / see) you wearing a suit before!

2B: ADJECTIVES

Choose the best way to complete the sentence. Choose two options if both are possible.

1. _____ are very proud of their language and culture.
   A. THE FRENCH
   B. FRENCHS
2. There are a lot of _____ sleeping on the streets at night.
   A. HOMELESS PEOPLE
   B. HOMELESS
3. _____ can apply to do these training courses free of charge
   A. THE UNEMPLOYED
   B. UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE
4. _____ invented paper.
   A. THE CHINESES
   B. THE CHINESE
5. Don't talk like that, you should show more respect for _____
   A. ELDERLY PEOPLE
   B. THE ELDERLY

Order the words to make sentences.

1. brother / smart / had / linen / my / on / a / suit / younger / new
2. little / found / eat / restaurant / lovely / we / Greek / a / to
3. little / was / on / wooden / hill / beautiful / there / old / a / the / house
4. the / some / red / I / boots / market / nice / at / bought / leather / very
5. brand-new / has / orange / a / Carl / motorcycle / Italian

Describe three items that you own, e.g. clothes, a car, a guitar, etc..., using two or three adjectives in the correct order. Use the chart to help you.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

item	adjectives	description
bag	*leather, brown, lovely*	*I have a lovely, brown leather bag that I bought in Italy last summer.*

3A: NARRATIVE TENSES

Look at the story, complete the spaces with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Number one is an example.

Part 2

An hour or so later, when I [1] *was having* **(have)** lunch with my family at home, my father [2] _____ **(ask)** me about the film. I then [3] _____ **(mention)** that I [4] _____ **(look)** at toys in a department store when a store detective [5] _____ **(accuse)** me of shoplifting and [6] _____ **(search)** me in the middle of the shop. My father [7] _____ **(make)** me repeat what I [8] _____ **(say)**, and then immediately [9] _____ **(jump up)** from the table. Without either of us having finished our lunch, he [10] _____ **(make)** me get into the car. I [11] _____ **(never see)** my father look so angry! He [12] _____ **(drive)** quickly to the store, [13] _____ **(park)** outside, and took me to where the incident [14] _____ **(take place)**. He then



demanded to see the manager and the store detective. When the manager [15] _____ **(come)**, my father [16] _____ **(start)** shouting at him and he told him that I [17] _____ **(never steal)** anything in my life. He [18] _____ **(make)** the manager and store detective apologize to me for having accused me of shoplifting and for embarrassing me. But the thing is, I [19] _____ **(find)** this scene even more embarrassing than the first one, especially as I could see that a lot of customers [20] _____ **(stop)** and [21] _____ **(watch)** us!

3B: ADVERBS AND ADVERBIAL PHRASES

In the following sentences, one of the adverbs or adverbial phrases is in the wrong position. Rewrite the sentence in the right position.

1. I BRILLIANTLY think Scotland played again TONIGHT.

   _____

2. Do you REALLY mean that? I think the food ABSOLUTELY was awful.

   _____

3. UNFORTUNATELY, I have played NEVER well.

   _____

4. I can understand a word HARDLY when people speak English QUICKLY.

   _____

5. My mom NEARLY missed YESTERDAY her dentist appointment.

   _____

4A: FUTURE PERFECT AND FUTURE CONTINUOUS

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Complete the following conversations with the correct form of the verb in brackets. Use future perfect or perfect continuous.

1. A: Do you think you _____ still _____ (work) here in ten years' time?
   B: Probably, but I hope I _____ (be promoted) to Head of Department by then.
2. A: Why are you walking so fast?
   B: If we don't hurry, by the time we get to the station, the train _____ (leave).
3. A: Oh no! My car won't start and I need to pick up a friend at the airport.
   B: You can borrow mine. I _____ (not use) it today.
4. A: Do you think is too late to phone Hilary?
   B: No, it's only eleven o'clock. Knowing her, she _____ (not go) to bed yet. She _____ (watch) tv.
5. A: I'm really looking foward to our trip to Prague on Friday.
   B: Me too! By this time tomorrow we _____ (get on) the plane, and we _____ (not think) about work!

Answer the following questions

1. Write one thing that you'll be doing at midday tomorrow. _____
2. Write one thing that you will have done by the end of next week. _____
3. Write one thing that you will have done a year from now. _____

4B: ZERO AND FIRST CONDITIONAL

Choose the best option to complete the following questions

1. I'll have my mobile phone with me _____.
   A. In case you need to call me
   B. In case you'll need to call me
   C. In case you've needed to call
2. Phone him as soon as _____ that report
   A. You finish
   B. You've finished
   C. You'll finish
3. I'll play football with you when _____.
   A. I've had my dinner
   B. I'll have my dinner
   C. I have dinner
4. I'm not going to go to the party unless _____.
   A. You'll go too
   B. You go too
   C. You've gone too
5. Could you get me some milk if _____?
   A. You'll go to the shop
   B. You go to the shop
   C. You're going to the shop
6. If the weather _____, we'll go for a walk.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

A. Will have improved
B. Will improve
C. Improves

7. I won't tell my boss I'm leaving _____.
   A. Until I find a new job
   B. Until I'm finding a new job
   C. Until you've found a new job
8. If I don't have breakfast, _____.
   A. I'll be hungry all morning
   B. I'm hungry all morning
   C. I'll be being hungry all morning
9. Please come in quietly because _____
   A. The children will be sleeping when you arrive
   B. The children will sleep when you arrive
   C. The children are sleeping when you arrive
10. Take a jacket in case _____ later
   A. It'll have got cold
   B. It's getting cold
   C. It gets cold

Complete the sentences with your own ideas.

1. As soon as I get home, I _____
2. If I don't have time for breakfast, _____
3. When I retire, _____
4. You won't get a good job unless _____
5. I'm not going to _____ until _____

VOCABULARY

COMPOUND ADJECTIVES

Complete and write the words in the sentences. The first letter has been given.

1. If Holly wants something she works hard until she gets it – she's extremely strong-w_____.
2. I've forgotten my PIN number again – I'm getting quite a_____-minded these days.
3. Omar will be relaxed about the interview – he's really l_____-back.
4. It's difficult to get Tom to spend money – he's really tight-f_____.
5. You should think about other people's feelings more – you're too s_____ centred!
6. I work hard but I manage to spend time with my family too. I think my life's pretty well-b_____ on the whole.
7. Why did you say that to Noura when you told me the opposite? You're so two f_____.

MODIFIERS

Choose the correct word to complete the sentence

1. This film is a bit _____. I would have rather gone to dinner.
   a. Interesting

LIVEWORKSHEETS

b. Boring
c. Enjoyable

2. I think you're being quite _____. We should work together as a team.
   a. Self-confident
   b. Well-balanced
   c. Self-centered
3. I like working with Jamal but he is rather _____ at times.
   a. Hard-working
   b. Strong-willed
   c. Well-behaved
4. My uncle is a bit _____.
   a. Good-tempered
   b. Open-minded
   c. Narrow-minded
5. This meal is extremely _____.
   a. Delicious
   b. Alright
   c. ok

ILLNESSES AND INJURIES / WEATHER

Choose the word which is DIFFERENT from the other words

1. Flu / Cold / Injection / Headache
2. Sneeze / Cough / Headache / Sunburn
3. Bleed / Wound / Diarrhea / Bandage
4. Painkillers / Antibiotics / Medicine / Symptom
5. Dizzy / Earache / Faint / Unconscious
6. Settled / Changeable / Snow / Bright
7. Drought / Blizzard / Mild / Flood
8. Hurricane / Breeze / Drizzling / Tornado
9. Boiling / Scorching / Hot / Freezing
10. Breeze / Monsoon / Typhoon / Drought

Clothes and fashion

Look at the definitions and match them with the correct word.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

	checked	wool	smart	spotted	plain	go with	sleveless	fit
An adjective which describes a top without arms	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
A phrasal verb which means to combine well with something	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
An adjective used to describe a pattern of round dots	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
An adjective which means "well-dressed" in formal clothes	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
The material that comes from a sheep or a goat	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
No pattern, simple.	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

LIVEWORKSHEETS

A verb which means to be the right shape and size for somebody	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
A pattern of squares, usually in two colours	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

AIR TRAEL / ADVERBS

Choose the best way to complete the following sentences

1. The worst thing about flying across time zones is the _____ you get for a few days afterwards.
   a. Overheard
   b. Jet-lag
   c. Aisle
2. You need to show your _____ before you get on the plane.
   a. Runaway
   b. Luggage
   c. Boarding-pass
3. For safety, you must wear your seatbelt when the plane is experiencing _____.
   a. Gate
   b. Turbulance
   c. Security
4. We thought the landing would be bumpy, but _____ it was really smooth.
   a. Gradually
   b. Ideally
   c. In fact
5. The pilot could _____ see the runway lights in the thick fog.
   a. Hardly
   b. Even
   c. Hard
6. When you arrive at your destination, you need to _____ your bags at baggage reclaim.
   a. Wait
   b. Pack
   c. Pick-up
7. Booking a ticket online is really easy. _____, you go to the website and follow the instructions.
   a. Basically
   b. Obviously
   c. Gradually
8. Are we _____ there, Dad? We've been driving for hours and hours!

LIVEWORKSHEETS

a. Yet
b. Nearly
c. Still

9. The _____ is where you weigh your bags and you show your ID.
   a. Security
   b. Check-in desk
   c. Gate
10. It was a difficult time but _____ it turned out well for all of us
    a. Eventually
    b. Definitely
    c. Lately

LISTENING

You are going to listen to five people talking about illnesses and injuries. Choose from the list (A–F) which problem each person mentions. Use the letters only once. There is one extra letter which you do not need to use.

	SPEAKER 1	SPEAKER 2	SPEAKER 3	SPEAKER 4	SPEAKER 5
A an allergic reaction	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
B hypothermia	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
C food poisoning	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
D sprained ankle	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
E a burn	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
F earache	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

READING

Read the following text.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Introducing … the fashion of the future

Mushrooms … most people either love them or hate them. But if they're not your idea of a tasty meal, why not try wearing them? Sound weird? Well, yes, until you hear more about the science. Believe it or not, scientists have recently developed a variety of useful materials using mushrooms, or at least their mycelium – the long hair-like fibres, or roots, which allow them to grow and spread. (----- 1 -----) The resulting fibres can be made into cloth, which can be used for clothing and accessories. This is why mushrooms might just be the next big thing in fashion.

The process is quite simple. Rather than taking wild mycelium from the ground, it is possible to produce it in a laboratory within three or four weeks. It is then grown over a specially shaped structure designed to create the desired product. The resulting material can be as thin as paper for lightweight fabrics, or thick like leather for items such as shoes and accessories. Whatever its thickness, it is always incredibly strong and flexible.

Several fashion designers have already developed products made from mycelium. For example, Dutch designer Aniela Hoitink created a dress made from disc-shaped pieces of a flexible, mycelium fabric, which she called MycoTex. She grew the mycelium in round dishes to produce the discs and then joined them by 'growing' them together to create a thin fabric which she wrapped around a 3D model to create the dress. The advantage of this type of creation is that material for clothes can be grown to fit a particular body shape or size, rather than cut from a larger piece of fabric. (----- 2 -----) Nor does mycelium clothing have to go to landfill. Artist Erin Smith made her own wedding dress from mycelium mixed with agricultural waste and then composted it in her garden after she'd worn it. Her aim was to prove that wedding dresses needn't end up being an expensive purchase that is worn just once and then hangs in your wardrobe forever after.

The ability to safely reuse or throw away mycelium clothing is a big environmental advantage. In addition, mycelium is fast-growing, non-toxic, organic, carbon-neutral, and inexpensive to produce. Tests by Italian design company Mogu have shown that mycelium fabric is both waterproof and fire-resistant, making it extremely useful. Perhaps best of all, only a very small amount of water is required to grow it. (----- 3 -----) According to designers, clothing made from mycelium can also be easily repaired. This should be especially appealing to customers who are trying to live a zero-waste lifestyle. The added bonus is the fact that mushrooms are biodegradable so material made from mycelium breaks down naturally in the environment. (----- 4 -----) In fact, some mycelium materials can even be fed to farm animals. And speaking of farm animals, many consumers are against the idea of supporting intensive animal farming as it has a massive environmental impact. Mycelium can be made very strong and durable, and therefore it offers a vegan alternative to animal leather.

While many people might feel horrified or disgusted by the idea of clothing themselves in mushroom fabric, mycelium is safe and healthy to wear. No toxic chemicals are used in its production, and it is naturally anti-bacterial so your sweaty gym clothes won't cause discomfort or skin rashes. And you needn't worry, your new clothing won't start growing mushrooms in the rain; it has been baked at a high temperature to prevent that from happening. There are many reasons why we should all be wearing mycelium-based clothing, but will it become as popular as mainstream clothing in the future? (----- 5 -----)

Complete the text with the following information. Write the number)1-5) in front of each sentence (A-E).

LIVEWORKSHEETS

A As a result, there is no fabric waste in comparison to traditional clothes manufacturing. _____

B That depends on whether consumers are open-minded enough to try it. _____

C While it takes over 2,500 litres of water to produce a single cotton T-shirt, only 12 litres were required to produce Hoitink's mycelium dress. _____

D The innovative new fabric has been worn by several popular celebrities. _____

E In the natural world, this growth happens rapidly and requires very little water. _____

F So, once you're finished with a piece of clothing like Erin Smith, you can simply throw it in your compost bin or dig it into your garden. _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS