

NMT Practice 4

Частина «ЧИТАННЯ»

Reading

Task 1

Read the texts below. Match choices (A–H) to (1–5). There are three choices you do not need to use

1

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3

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4

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JEFFREY • JARVIS • THE COTTON EARS • MARCO LARON • MICHAEL BATES
BANDS • THE WARRIORS • KARMA • THE KIDNEY HEALS • STEVE AND • FRANK • JERRY
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5

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Match the advertisement with the newspaper section _____.

- A Technology
- B Job Opportunities
- C Eating Out
- D Entertainment
- E Shopping
- F Health Care
- G Finance
- H Education

Task 2

Read the text below. For questions (6-10) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

Kasia Dietz: New Yorker Turned Parisian Handbag Designer

You can't live in one place your entire life and expect to gain anything valuable enough to incorporate it into what you're passionate about. Travelling broadens your perspective on the world around you. The culture, the tastes, smells, the diverse groups of people, landscapes and the beauty of the adventurous unknown – for a designer, travelling is essential. It was what led me away from my hometown into the arms of Paris.

The daughter of an interior designer, I grew up around textiles. Since I was a child I would spend hours playing with my mom's fabrics, creating patterns and making clothes for my dolls as well as for myself. I remember so well the feeling of creating something of my own and wearing it with pride! It was many years later, when I dusted off my mom's wooden prints that she had used for T-shirts, that I created the idea of wearable art in the form of bags.

My creative and business background led me to pursue an advertising career as a Print Producer in New York. In over a decade, I worked with many talented photographers and illustrators, learning much about the world of commercial art, as well as developing an eye for composition. So I moved to Paris with my love of fashion, art and design and began my handbag business.

Aside from making me stronger and more flexible, Paris has taught me a lot about doing business in France, where quality outranks quantity. The French are much less prone to buy from a lesser known designer than Americans are, posing a challenge when trying to build a brand in a country dominated by big names.

One of my greatest initial challenges was finding a manufacturer. I barely had any contacts in Paris and spoke little French. Determined, I bought a sewing machine, got to work on my samples and asked anyone I could for local production leads. One of my fabric suppliers provided the name of a manufacturer, et voilà! I've been working with him, producing locally in Paris, ever since.

I'm continuing to expand the selection and distribution of my eco-chic bag collections, as they make their way around the world.

6 Kasia left her hometown because it was a chance for her ____.

- A to become famous
- B to purchase valuables
- C to find inspiration
- D to make business contacts

7 Kasia first found an interest in fashion and design when she ____.

- a. played at her mother's textile company
- b. tried her hand at sewing dresses for dolls
- c. attempted to convert T-shirts into bags
- d. helped her mother restore wooden prints

8 Before becoming a handbag designer, Kasia ____.

- a. lived and worked in a number of countries in Europe
- b. set up her own printing company in New York City
- c. took courses to develop an eye for fashion design
- d. gained the necessary experience from specialists

9 What did Kasia learn about the fashion business in France?

- a. French consumers know little about American designers.
- b. You need the support of a famous designer to be successful.
- c. Working with local manufacturers makes products expensive.
- d. It's harder to get into the fashion market in France than in the US.

10 What problem did Kasia have setting up her business in Paris?

- a. finding an interpreter
- b. buying quality fabrics
- c. hiring a local producer
- d. getting sewing equipment

Task 3

Read the texts below. Match choices (A–H) to (11–16). There are two choices you do not need to use

11 Century Link Field

Located south of downtown, Century Link is home to the National Football League's Seattle Seahawks and their notoriously loud fans (they set a Guinness World Record for noise). The stadium is open air, providing wonderful views of downtown Seattle – at least when the weather cooperates. And when it doesn't, some 70 percent of the 67,000 seats are covered with a sliding overhead screen.

12 Richmond Olympic Oval

The Richmond Olympic Oval was built as the speed skating venue for the 2010 Winter Olympics in Vancouver. The city made serious efforts to make the Olympics one of the greenest in history, and this venue was a key part of reaching the goal. The building contains three levels and a massive wood wave roof inspired by local ecology.

13 Nationals Park

Home of Major League Baseball's Washington Nationals, this shining new stadium proudly represents the nation's capital by being the first LEED-certified green major sports stadium in the United States. It features energy-efficient lighting and low-flow water, has a program for recycling leftover hot dog wrappers and showcases a 6,300 square-foot green roof that covers the area.

14 World Games Stadium

This beautiful, snake-like complex in Kaohsiung, Taiwan, was designed by world-renowned architect Toyo Ito. It is one of the first stadiums in the world to provide most of its power from solar energy. The solar panels covering the external face of the park are able to generate enough power to keep the stadium running plus additional power that can be stored and sold back to the grid.

15 Wrigley Field

The Chicago Cubs have called this stadium on the North Side, with its famous manual scoreboard and ivy-covered outfield walls, home for 98 years. Named for one-time Cubs owner and chewing gum magnate William Wrigley Jr., this famed ballpark has been fiercely protected from change by its city, its owners and its fans. Lights were only installed in 1988, long after they became a fixture in every other professional park.

16 Centennial Field

Centennial Field, in Burlington, Vt., saw its first game in 1906. The current grandstand was erected in 1922. Built on the University of Vermont's campus, the park is home to the Vermont Lake Monsters. Modest upgrades like permanent bathrooms were added through the years, and the stadium now has a video scoreboard.

Which stadium _____?

- A** is supplied with an automatically movable roof
- B** occupies the grounds of an academic institution
- C** preserves the original features from the past
- D** was erected with recycled building materials
- E** is operated by an alternative source of energy
- F** was constructed to house a major international event
- G** has a technology to process used food packaging
- H** hosts games when weather conditions allow

Task 4

Read the text below. Choose from (A–H) the one which best fits each space (17–22). There are two choices you do not need to use

Preparing to Take off for Valencia, Spain

Just yesterday my family and I were planning a trip. We wanted to leave today, but there was one problem. We didn't know (17) _____. The only thing that we knew was that we were going out of the country. At first we were planning on going to Costa Rica, then Nicaragua, but it was a rainy season there and we were worried (18) _____. The next trip we started to plan was going to Argentina. I don't know (19) _____, but we decided not to go there. You know the saying third time's the charm? It worked! Finally we knew where we were going. We are going to Valencia, Spain on the Mediterranean coast. I am very excited to go there (20) _____.

Some of you may be wondering why we waited until the last minute to plan our trip. That is because our dad is a pilot and we don't have to buy a ticket. We get put on the stand-by list. It is great to have a dad that is a pilot (21) _____. I am very lucky to have a dad like that. I'll blog again (22) _____.

- A that we wouldn't make it on the country roads
- B when I get back next week
- C where we were going yet
- D which were so interesting
- E what was wrong with that one
- F when there are things to stop you
- G because we can plan a spontaneous trip
- H because of the wonderful beaches that are there

Task 5

Read the text below. For questions (23-27) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

A Brief History of Chocolate

Many modern historians have (23) _____ that chocolate has been around for about 2000 years, but recent research suggests that it may be even older. The earliest evidence of chocolate consumption stretches back three or even four millennia, to pre- Columbian cultures of Mesoamerica such as the Olmec. Last November, anthropologists from the University of Pennsylvania announced the (24) _____ of cacao remains on pottery excavated in Honduras that could date back as far as 1400 B.C.

It's hard to pin down (25) _____ when chocolate was born, but it's clear that it was cherished from the start. For several centuries in pre-modern Latin America, cacao beans were considered (26) _____ enough to use as currency. Both the Mayans and Aztecs believed the cacao bean had magical, or even divine, properties, (27) _____ for use in the most sacred rituals of birth, marriage and death.

23	A	measured	B	estimated	C	valued	D	examined
24	A	opening	B	invention	C	discovery	D	research
25	A	absolutely	B	exactly	C	simply	D	obviously
26	A	valuable	B	profitable	C	wealthy	D	fruitful
27	A	capable	B	matching	C	suitable	D	fitting

Task 6

Read the text below. For questions (28-32) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

Unique Albert Einstein Memorial

This interesting memorial showing Albert Einstein (28) _____ on a (29)_____ bench of Mount Airy (North Carolina) is present at the National Academy of Sciences, Washington DC. The bronze statue is shown (30) _____ a paper with mathematical calculations.

Plus, there is a star map at the (31) _____ base decorated with several metal studs representing the sun, moon, stars, planets, and other astronomical objects. It is (32) _____ that the astronomers from the U.S. Naval Observatory helped position all these objects accurately.

28	A	seats	B	has seated	C	seated	D	seat
29	A	three-steps	B	three-step	C	three-steps'	D	three-step's
30	A	holds	B	holding	C	has held	D	held
31	A	statue's	B	statue	C	statues	D	statues'
32	A	interesting	B	interested	C	interestingly	D	interest