

TEST

Task 1

Complete the text with the correct words from the box. Use each word once.
Заповніть пропуски словами з рамки. Використайте кожне слово один раз.

Text 1:

On a modern construction site, many specialists work together to complete a project efficiently and safely. At the planning stage, the _____ (1) is responsible for designing the building and preparing detailed drawings. During construction, the _____ (2) installs and repairs water supply and drainage systems inside the building. At the same time, the _____ (3) works with materials such as bricks and mortar to construct walls and other structural elements.

All activities on the site are organised by the _____ (4), who supervises the workers, checks progress, and ensures that the work follows the schedule. When heavy materials need to be moved to higher levels, the _____ (5) operates specialised equipment to lift and position loads accurately.

Word box:

architect
plumber
bricklayer
site manager
crane operator

Text 2:

On a large construction site, safety and precision are essential. Before lifting any materials, the crane operator must check that the _____ (1) are fully extended to stabilise the machine. Heavy loads are attached using a _____ (2), which is carefully fixed to the hook. During operation, the operator may need to _____ (3) the boom in order to position the load correctly. At the same time, another worker controls the movement of the cable using a _____ (4). Finally, materials such as concrete are often transported across the site on a _____ (5) to ensure stability and easy handling.

Word box:

outriggers
sling
rotate
winch
pallet

Task 2

Choose the word that does NOT belong in each group.
Знайдіть зайве слово в кожному рядку.

1.
scaffolding – ladder – planking – crane

2.
brick – timber – glass – electrician

3.

rotate – extend – retract – brick

4.

helmet – gloves – safety glasses – concrete

5.

kitchen – bathroom – bedroom – crane operator

Task 3

Read the definitions and match them with the correct words from the box. Use each word once.
Прочитайте визначення та доберіть до них правильні слова з рамки. Використайте кожне слово один раз.

Definitions:

1. A company or person that provides materials or products. → _____
2. A person or company hired by another company to do part of the work. → _____
3. An underground passage for roads or trains. → _____
4. A structure that connects two places over a river or road. → _____
5. A building where goods are produced. → _____
6. Basic systems and structures like roads, bridges, and utilities. → _____
7. Related to business and making profit. → _____
8. Related to industry and manufacturing. → _____
9. A space under the roof of a house. → _____
10. Steps used to go up and down in a building. → _____
11. To change something slightly to make it correct. → _____
12. To connect two things together. → _____
13. A safety barrier at the edge of a platform. → _____
14. A temporary structure for workers to stand on. → _____
15. A flat structure used to transport goods. → _____
16. A strong wire used for lifting or carrying electricity. → _____
17. Something that is carried or lifted. → _____
18. A long arm of a crane. → _____
19. A device used to control something from a distance. → _____
20. Material used to keep heat, sound, or electricity from escaping. → _____

Word box:

subcontractor, supplier, tunnel, bridge, factory, infrastructure, commercial, industrial, loft, stairs, adjust, join, guardrail, scaffolding, pallet, cable, load, boom, remote control, insulation

Task 4

Look at the picture and label the elements. Use the words from the box.

Подивіться на зображення та підпишіть елементи. Використайте слова з рамки.

Word box:

cavity, wall tie, insulation, felt type, foam tubing

Insulation

