

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the blanks from 1 to 5.

The rise of fast fashion has revolutionized the retail industry, allowing consumers to buy trendy clothes at incredibly low prices. (1) _____, the environmental cost of this convenience is staggering. Millions of tons of textile waste end up in landfills every year. (2) _____, many synthetic fabrics take hundreds of years to decompose, releasing harmful microplastics into the soil.

Furthermore, the production process involves toxic dyes and heavy water usage, (3) _____. To combat this growing crisis, sustainable fashion brands are emerging across the globe. They focus on producing durable garments (4) _____. Ultimately, a shift in consumer behavior is necessary to protect our planet. (5) _____, we can significantly reduce our carbon footprint and promote a greener future.

Question 1:

- A. While it brings significant economic benefits
- B. Providing that it brings significant economic benefits
- C. As long as it brings significant economic benefits
- D. Unless it brings significant economic benefits

Question 2:

- A. To make matters worse
- B. What makes matters worse
- C. Making matters worse is that
- D. That makes matters worse

Question 3:

- A. which lead to the severe pollution of local water sources
- B. leading to the severe pollution of local water sources
- C. to lead to the severe pollution of local water sources
- D. led to the severe pollution of local water sources

Question 4:

- A. made from eco-friendly materials and designed to last
- B. which makes from eco-friendly materials and designed to last
- C. making from eco-friendly materials designing to last
- D. are made from eco-friendly materials and designed to last

Question 5:

- A. If we chose quality over quantity and supported ethical brands
- B. Unless choosing quality over quantity and supporting ethical brands

- C. By choosing quality over quantity and supporting ethical brands
- D. Having chosen quality over quantity and supported ethical brands

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the blanks from 6 to 10.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is no longer a futuristic concept; it is rapidly transforming the educational landscape. (6) _____, AI tools can cater to the individual needs of each student rather than applying a one-size-fits-all approach. For instance, intelligent tutoring systems can analyze a student's performance in real-time, (7) _____.

This personalized approach ensures that slower learners do not fall behind. (8) _____, they are challenged with more advanced material to keep them engaged. However, the integration of AI in classrooms raises concerns about the role of human teachers. Experts argue that (9) _____, they can never replace the emotional intelligence and empathy of a human educator. Therefore, the future of education lies in a collaborative model (10) _____.

Question 6:

- A. When analyzing vast amount of learning data
- B. To analyze vast amounts of learning data
- C. Analyzed vast amounts of learning data
- D. By analyzing vast amounts of learning data

Question 7:

- A. identifying areas of weakness and providing targeted exercises
- B. which identifies areas of weakness and provide targeted exercises
- C. identified areas of weakness and providing targeted exercises
- D. to identify areas of weakness and provides targeted exercises

Question 8:

- A. In addition, when students master topics quickly
- B. Conversely, when students master topics quickly
- C. As a result, when students master topics quickly
- D. Therefore, when students master topics quickly

Question 9:

- A. as long as AI technologies are advanced
- B. whatever advanced AI technologies become

- C. no matter how advanced AI technologies become
- D. however AI technologies become advanced

Question 10:

- A. where AI assists teachers rather than supplanting them
- B. which AI assists teachers rather than supplanting them
- C. that AI assists teachers rather than supplanting them
- D. when AI assists teachers rather than supplanting them

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the blanks from 11 to 15.

Social media has undeniably transformed the way teenagers interact and communicate. It provides a platform for them to connect with friends and share their lives. (11) _____, it also poses significant risks to their mental health. Constant exposure to carefully curated images of others can lead to a phenomenon known as FOMO, or the "fear of missing out". (12) _____, many young people experience feelings of inadequacy and anxiety.

Experts suggest that parents should play an active role in guiding their children's online behavior. It is crucial for teenagers to understand that (13) _____. Furthermore, participating in offline activities and hobbies can help them build genuine self-esteem. (14) _____, teenagers can maintain a healthier relationship with digital platforms. Ultimately, the goal is not to ban social media entirely, but to use it in a way (15) _____.

Question 11:

- A. Consequently
- B. On the other hand
- C. In addition to this
- D. As a matter of fact

Question 12:

- A. Driven by this constant comparison
- B. To drive by this constant comparison
- C. Driving this constant comparison
- D. Having driven by this constant comparison

Question 13:

- A. what people post online often not reflecting reality
- B. that people post online often does not reflect reality
- C. what people post online often does not reflect reality
- D. which people post online often do not reflect reality

Question 14:

- A. Setting strict boundaries on daily screen time
- B. By setting strict boundaries on daily screen time
- C. Set strict boundaries on daily screen time
- D. To have set strict boundaries on daily screen time

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the blanks from 16 to 20.

The rapid advancement of artificial intelligence and automation is reshaping the global job market. (16) _____, many traditional roles are expected to become obsolete in the coming decades. Jobs that involve routine, repetitive tasks are particularly vulnerable to being replaced by machines. However, (17) _____.

New industries will emerge, creating demand for roles we cannot yet imagine. To thrive in this evolving landscape, workers must focus on developing soft skills such as creativity, emotional intelligence, and complex problem-solving. (18) _____, individuals who are adaptable and willing to learn will have a distinct advantage. Therefore, lifelong learning is no longer just a buzzword; (19) _____. (20) _____, they risk being left behind in a highly competitive economy.

Question 16:

- A. As technology continues to evolve at an unprecedented pace
- B. Due to technology continues to evolve at an unprecedented pace
- C. Despite technology continues to evolve at an unprecedented pace
- D. Because of technology continues to evolve at an unprecedented pace

Question 17:

- A. this does not necessarily mean that human labor will be completely eliminated
- B. which does not necessarily mean that human labor will be completely eliminated
- C. meaning that human labor will not necessarily be completely eliminated
- D. what does not necessarily mean that human labor will be completely eliminated

Question 18:

- A. Equipped with these uniquely human abilities
- B. Equipping with these uniquely human abilities
- C. To equip with these uniquely human abilities
- D. Having equipped with these uniquely human abilities

Question 19:

- A. but it has become an essential strategy for career survival
- B. it has become an essential strategy for career survival
- C. which has become an essential strategy for career survival
- D. becoming an essential strategy for career survival

Question 20:

- A. If workers continuously update their skill sets
- B. Unless workers continuously update their skill sets
- C. Provided that workers continuously update their skill sets
- D. As long as workers continuously update their skill sets

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the blanks from 21 to 25.

Ecotourism has gained immense popularity as travelers become more aware of their environmental footprint. Unlike mass tourism, (21) _____. The primary goal is to conserve the environment and improve the well-being of local people. For instance, ecotourists often choose to stay in eco-lodges powered by renewable energy, (22) _____.

Moreover, a significant portion of the revenue generated from ecotourism is reinvested into the community. This financial support helps fund conservation projects and build schools, (23) _____. However, true ecotourism requires a genuine commitment from both operators and tourists. (24) _____, the very ecosystems it aims to protect could be destroyed by overcrowding. Therefore, (25) _____, we can ensure that these natural wonders remain intact for future generations.

Question 21:

- A. which often exploiting natural resources for profit
- B. it focuses on responsible travel to natural areas
- C. focusing on responsible travel to natural areas
- D. that focuses on responsible travel to natural areas

Question 22:

- A. aimed to significantly reduce their carbon emissions
- B. which aim to significantly reduce their carbon emissions
- C. aiming to significantly reduce their carbon emissions
- D. to aim to significantly reduce their carbon emissions

Question 23:

- A. leading to a better quality of life for the residents
- B. led to a better quality of life for the residents
- C. which leads to a better quality of life for the residents
- D. Both A and C are correct

Question 24:

- A. If not carefully managed and regulated
- B. Unless carefully managing and regulating
- C. Without being carefully managed and regulated
- D. Both A and C are correct

Question 25:

- A. by making conscious choices and respecting local habitats
- B. when making conscious choices and respecting local habitats
- C. to make conscious choices and respecting local habitats
- D. having made conscious choices and respecting local habitats

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the blanks from 26 to 30.

The ambition to send humans to Mars is one of the most exciting endeavors of the 21st century. Space agencies and private companies are investing billions of dollars to turn this sci-fi dream into reality. (26) _____, scientists must overcome monumental technical and biological challenges. The journey alone takes several months, during which astronauts will be exposed to high levels of cosmic radiation.

(27) _____, engineers are developing advanced spacecraft with superior shielding. Furthermore, establishing a sustainable colony requires finding ways to generate oxygen and grow food in a harsh environment. (28) _____, the potential discoveries make the risks worthwhile. Exploring Mars could answer the ultimate question of (29) _____. (30) _____, humanity will officially become a multi-planetary species.

Question 26:

- A. Before setting foot on the Red Planet
- B. After setting foot on the Red Planet
- C. Upon setting foot on the Red Planet
- D. To set foot on the Red Planet

Question 27:

- A. To mitigate these life-threatening risks
- B. Mitigated these life-threatening risks
- C. Having mitigated these life-threatening risks
- D. Mitigating these life-threatening risks

Question 28:

- A. Because the endeavor is incredibly complex and dangerous
- B. Although the endeavor is incredibly complex and dangerous
- C. Despite the endeavor is incredibly complex and dangerous
- D. In spite of the endeavor being incredibly complex and dangerous

Question 29:

- A. that life ever existed anywhere else in the universe
- B. whether life ever existed anywhere else in the universe
- C. if life ever existed anywhere else in the universe
- D. Both B and C are correct

Question 30:

- A. Until the first permanent settlement is established
- B. Once the first permanent settlement is established
- C. By the time the first permanent settlement is established
- D. As soon as the first permanent settlement establishing