

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 4. A. carefully | B. successful | C. seriously | D. personally |
| 5. A. exciting | B. interested | C. confident | D. memorable |
| 6. A. organise | B. decorate | C. produce | D. promise |
| 7. A. refreshment | B. firework | C. exciting | D. intention |
| 8. A. knowledge | B. maximum | C. renewable | D. marathon |
| 9. A. difficult | B. relevant | C. enjoyable | D. interesting |
| 10. A. frightening | B. supportive | C. solution | D. obedient |
| 11. A. convenient | B. mischievous | C. hospital | D. separate |
| 12. A. economical | B. delegate | C. marvelous | D. currency |
| 13. A. develop | B. conduction | C. panel | D. majority |
| 14. A. bamboo | B. measurement | C. romantic | D. attractive |
| 15. A. government | B. technical | C. comfortable | D. disappear |



PRACTICE TEST

Exercise 1. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>h</u> onest | B. <u>h</u> oliday | C. <u>h</u> onor | D. <u>h</u> oney |
| 2. A. <u>b</u> ear <u>d</u> | B. <u>s</u> ear <u>c</u> h | C. <u>p</u> ear <u>l</u> | D. <u>h</u> ear <u>d</u> |
| 3. A. <u>f</u> oo <u>d</u> | B. <u>p</u> oo <u>r</u> | C. <u>sh</u> oo <u>t</u> | D. <u>m</u> oo <u>d</u> |
| 4. A. <u>p</u> u <u>dd</u> ing | B. <u>p</u> u <u>t</u> | C. <u>p</u> u <u>ll</u> | D. <u>p</u> u <u>nc</u> ture |
| 5. A. <u>c</u> lo <u>s</u> e | B. <u>r</u> o <u>s</u> e | C. <u>l</u> o <u>s</u> e | D. <u>ch</u> o <u>s</u> e |

Exercise 2. Choose the word that is stressed differently from that of the other words.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| 6. A. computer | B. syllable | C. dependent | D. renewable |
| 7. A. overcook | B. village | C. column | D. ancient |
| 8. A. plentiful | B. adequate | C. relative | D. electricity |
| 9. A. promotion | B. opinion | C. entertain | D. convenient |
| 10. A. destroy | B. pressure | C. province | D. rural |

Exercise 3. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to show the underlined part that needs correction.

11. Who are (A) you look (B) for (C), Mary? You look (D) so nervous.
12. People can (A) use wind (B) or hydropower (C) to convert from (D) electricity.
13. Bats usually sleep (A) during (B) the day and (C) they play and eating (D) at night.

Exercise 4. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences.

14. Primary energy sources take many forms, including nuclear energy, fossil energy – like oil, coal and natural gas.
A. first B. secondary C. minor D. unimportant
15. The Energy Department is developing new technologies that will store renewable energy for use when the wind isn't blowing and the Sun isn't shining.
A. evolved B. enhanced C. beginning D. improved

Exercise 5. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences.

16. Petroleum is limited. It will be replaced by another source of renewable energy.
A. minimal B. endless C. short D. small
17. We will reduce energy consumption as much as possible.
A. using up B. burning up C. emptying D. preservation

Exercise 6. Choose the correct answers to complete the sentences.

18. Vegetables are a _____ source of vitamins.
A. plentiful B. plentifully C. plenty D. many
19. Tom filled the _____ kettle with water and switched it on.
A. electricity B. electric C. electrical D. electrician
20. Power stations cause a lot of _____ pollution.
A. environment B. environmental
C. environmentalist D. environmentally

21. She was in need of a cooling drink in the intense _____.
 A. hotter B. hot C. heating D. heat
22. There is a serious _____ of food in some areas.
 A. shortages B. shortage C. short D. shorten
23. The most _____ solution to traffic congestion is to build more roads.
 A. effective B. effect C. effectively D. effect
24. The air was heavily _____ with exhaust fumes.
 A. populated B. population C. pollution D. polluted
25. We took some fantastic photos, but _____ the film got damaged.
 A. unfortunately B. fortunately C. unfortunate D. fortune
26. The whole computer _____ was nearly new.
 A. installation B. install C. installing D. installed
27. If you're feeling _____, we can go out for a run.
 A. tired B. energy C. energetic D. energetically
28. Where is the boy?
 - He is in the kitchen. He _____ (cook).
 A. cooks B. is cooking C. cook D. cooking

Exercise 7. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Many people still believe that (29) _____ resources will never be used up. Actually, the world's energy resources are limited. Nobody knows exactly how (30) _____ fuel is left. However, we also should use them economically and try (31) _____ alternative sources of power. According to Professor Marvin Burnham of the New England Institute of Technology, we have to start conserving coal, oil and gas before it is too late; and nuclear power is the only alternative.

(32) _____, many people don't approve of using nuclear power because it is very dangerous. What would happen if there were a serious nuclear accident? Radioactivity causes cancer and may badly affect the future generations. The most effective thing is that we should use natural resources as (33) _____ as possible.

29. A. natures B. naturally C. nature D. natural

30. A. much B. many C. long D. far
31. A. finding out B. to finding out C. to find out D. find out
32. A. Thus B. However C. Moreover D. Therefore
33. A. economically B. economica C. economic D. economy

Exercise 8. Read and write True (T) or False (F).

These are 7 simple habits to implement in your everyday life which will make a difference. There is nothing new here but if you follow at least some of these tips, you can be proud of yourself participating in the protection of the environment.

1. *Use compact fluorescent light bulbs:*

It is true that these bulbs are more expensive, but they last much longer and they can save energy and in the long run your electricity bill would be reduced.

2. *Donate:*

You have tons of clothes or things you want to get rid of. If they are still usable, give them to someone who needs them. You may also choose to give them to associations. These associations may sell them and collect a little money. Not only will you protect the environment, but you will also contribute to a good cause.

3. *Turn off your devices:*

When you do not use a house device, turn it off. For example, if you don't watch TV, turn it off. Turn off the light when you leave a room (even if you intend to return.) It's an easy habit to take up which will help you save a lot of money.

4. *Walk or cycle:*

Driving is one of the biggest causes of pollution. If you want to use your car, ask yourself the following question: do I really need my car? Walk or use your bike if the journey is a short one.

5. *Detergent:*

Follow the recommended dose of detergent to wash your clothes or dishes.

6. *Leaky faucets:*

Watch leaky faucets, which can cause a significant increase in the the water bill. An average of 120 liters of water can be wasted due to a dripping faucet.

7. *Rainwater:*

Think of recovering rainwater. This water can be used for different purposes.

- 34. Your electricity bill can be reduced if you use the bulbs. _____
- 35. You should donate old clothes to people who are in need. _____
- 36. You don't need to turn off the light when you leave a room. _____
- 37. Driving is not one of the biggest causes of pollution. _____
- 38. Be careful with leaky faucets, which make you pay the higher water bill. _____

Exercise 9. Use the given words to rewrite the second sentence so that the meaning does not change.

- 39. What is Mary's weight?
⇒ How _____
- 40. Why isn't this TV working now?
⇒ What's _____
- 41. Peter didn't go to school last Saturday.
⇒ Peter was _____
- 42. Cristiano Ronaldo is a very good soccer player.
⇒ Cristiano Ronaldo plays _____
- 43. My brother runs faster than me.
⇒ I _____
- 44. I got to work in half an hour yesterday.
⇒ It took _____
- 45. Don't fry food which can be grilled.
⇒ Avoid _____