

Making a Difference: Practice

Instructions: Based on the conversation, complete the following exercises.

Exercise 1: Vocabulary & Phrase Matching

Listen for the following terms and match them to their definition based on the context of the conversation.

Term from Script	Definition
1. Digital Infrastructure	A. Unfair treatment based on past events.
2. Fossil Fuels	B. The underlying tech systems of a smart city.
3. Historical Injustice	C. Natural energy sources like coal and oil.
4. Strong Institutions	D. Stable organizations that govern society fairly.

Exercise 2: Narrative Tense Gap-Fill

Fill in the blanks with the exact words used to describe past events and intentions.

- David mentioned that by focusing on efficiency now, we avoid the waste _____ in past energy crises.
- Sofia's grandfather _____ for democratic participation in the past.
- Sofia said she _____ to be productive this weekend anyway.

Exercise 3: Identifying Speaker Intent

Write the name of the speaker (Sofia, David, or Linh) who performed the following conversational tasks.

8. The Facilitator: Who stepped in to make sure everyone had a chance to finish their thought? *Answer:* _____
9. The Realist: Who brought the conversation back to basic problems like late buses and rural grid access? *Answer:* _____
10. The Organizer: Who suggested the community partnership river cleanup for this Saturday? *Answer:* _____