

may, might, will: degrees of certainty

1 Complete the sentences with *may* or *will*.

Eat your breakfast. If you don't, you will be very hungry later.

- Kevin _____ go to art college, but he's not sure.
- I was rude to the teacher. I _____ never do it again, Dad—I promise!
- I have an important test on Monday. I _____ pass it, I'm certain!
- Grandma _____ visit us this summer, but she hasn't decided for sure yet.
- The neighbors _____ probably move next year.
- My brother _____ do volunteer work this summer. He's still thinking about it.
- I'm sure Mom _____ drive us to school today.
- Of course I'm going to Luca's party! I _____ see you there.

2 Choose the correct answers.

You _____ like Cancún. I haven't been, so I don't know what it's like.

- a** may **b** won't **c** will

- I don't speak a word of Japanese, so I _____ understand this movie.
a might not **b** won't **c** may
- Lia plans to do an apprenticeship, so she _____ go to university.
a will definitely **b** will **c** probably won't
- Do you think you _____ earn lots of money?
a will **b** may not **c** might not
- I love animals, so we _____ definitely have a dog in the future.
a probably will **b** may **c** will
- My friends studied very hard for the exam, so they _____ probably get a good mark.
a may not **b** might **c** will
- Dad has lots of work to do, so he _____ be home in time for dinner.
a will definitely **b** might not **c** may
- I'm feeling tired, so I _____ meet my friends later.
a might not **b** may **c** will definitely
- My train hasn't come yet. I _____ be late for my meeting. I hope not!
a will **b** won't **c** might

3 Match the sentence halves about two friends, Dan and Joe. Then complete the sentences with the correct form of *may*, *might*, or *will*.

- Dan and Joe worked very hard today. b
 - Dan and Joe don't like traveling. _____
 - Dan and Joe are both interested in medicine. _____
 - Dan and Joe like shopping. _____
 - Dan has played tennis for years, but Joe is a beginner. _____
 - Dan and Joe both prefer having their own space. _____
- a** They _____ go to university and become doctors. I'm sure of it.
- b** They may not / might not be at Fran's party tonight. I don't know.
- c** Joe probably _____ beat Dan at tennis this year.
- d** They probably _____ share an apartment.
- e** They _____ buy new clothes this weekend. They're thinking about it.
- f** They definitely _____ visit their friends in Peru next summer.

Uses of *get*

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *get* and the phrases in the box.

a-coffee a driver's license a present an email
better home lost to school

Do you want to get a coffee if you're free after school?

- Rachel can give me a ride to school. She _____ last week!
- Can we go into this store? I want to _____ for my friend—it's her birthday next week.
- You should take a map when you go to the mountains. It's easy to _____.
- I _____ from my cousin in Australia last night. She told me all her news.
- What time do your parents usually _____ after work?
- My Portuguese still isn't very good, but I'm definitely _____!
- I like to _____ early, so I can do my homework in the library before class.

Defining relative clauses

5 Match the sentence halves. Then write the correct relative pronouns.

- 1 This is the university b
- 2 Shigetaka Kurita is the person _____
- 3 The nurse _____
- 4 That's the woman _____
- 5 We met a boy _____
- 6 Is that the café _____
- 7 The expression _____
- 8 This is the park _____

- a _____ goes to the same school as my cousins.
- b where my dad studied to become an engineer.
- c _____ you asked your girlfriend to marry you?
- d _____ I learned today is "on fleek"!
- e _____ looked after my daughter after her operation was very helpful and kind.
- f _____ dogs are always barking at night.
- g _____ my mom goes running most mornings.
- h _____ invented emojis 😊. He's very smart!

6 Rewrite the two sentences as a single sentence. Use the correct relative pronouns.

Tia shares an apartment with a girl. The girl is her cousin.

The girl who / that Tia shares an apartment with is her cousin.

- 1 Will works for a company. The company is based in Sweden.
The company _____
- 2 My parents bought an apartment. The apartment has a nice balcony.
The apartment _____
- 3 That's the woman. I met her husband yesterday.
That's the woman _____
- 4 Petros has gone to a graduation party. The party is at his friend's apartment.
The graduation party _____
- 5 We were talking to a woman. The woman is our favorite teacher.
The woman _____

- 6 That's a Chinese restaurant. We ate there last week.
That's the Chinese restaurant _____
- 7 I sit next to a girl in English class. Her mom is a politician.
I sit next to a girl _____
- 8 A family lives next door to us. Their children are always arguing.
The family _____

7 Complete the sentences so they are true for you. Use relative pronouns.

- 1 The singer _____
- 2 The town _____
- 3 My mother _____
- 4 The animal _____
- 5 The movie _____
- 6 The place _____
- 7 The job _____
- 8 The school subject _____