

Họ tên:

Ngày:

# UNIT 10 : Ecotourism

The environment is essential for human survival and development. It provides us with clean air, fresh water, food, and many natural resources. However, in recent years, human activities have seriously harmed the environment.

One of the most serious problems is pollution. Air pollution is mainly caused by factories, vehicles, and the burning of fossil fuels. Water pollution happens when waste from homes and industries is dumped into rivers, lakes, and oceans. As a result, many animals lose their natural habitats, and some species are becoming extinct. Another major issue is deforestation. People cut down forests to build houses, roads, and farms. This not only destroys wildlife habitats but also increases the level of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, leading to global warming and climate change.

Moreover, the overuse of natural resources is a growing concern. Fossil fuels such as coal, oil, and gas are being used too quickly. These resources are limited and will eventually run out if we do not use them wisely.

To solve these problems, both governments and individuals must take action. Governments can create laws to protect the environment, while individuals can reduce waste, recycle materials, save energy, and use renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power. By working together, we can protect the environment for future generations.

Name:

Date:

# UNIT 10 : Ecotourism

Task 1 : Match the words with their correct meanings.

1.Ecotourism

2.Wildlife

3.Habitat

4.Conservation

5.Sustainable tourism

A. The natural home of animals or plants

B. Travel that protects the environment and benefits local people

C. Animals living in nature

D. The protection of nature and natural resources

E. Tourism that does not harm the environment and can continue in the future

Task 2: Mark with an X if the following sentences are true or false.

	T	F
Ecotourism helps protect the environment.		
Tourists should damage nature when they travel		
Wildlife means animals living in the wild		
Sustainable tourism protects the environment		
Only governments can protect the environment.		

# UNIT 10 : Ecotourism

## Task 3 : Choose the Best Answer to Complete Each Sentence

1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The importance of animals
- B. Environmental problems and solutions
- C. The history of pollution
- D. The benefits of technology

2. What does the environment provide for humans?

- A. Entertainment and games
- B. Money and jobs
- C. Air, water, and natural resources
- D. Technology and machines

3. What is mentioned as a cause of pollution?

- A. Planting trees
- B. Using solar energy
- C. Throwing waste into rivers
- D. Saving energy

4. What is the result of cutting down too many trees?

- A. More clean air
- B. Climate change
- C. Better living conditions
- D. More wildlife

5. What can people do to protect the environment?

- A. Use more plastic
- B. Burn more fossil fuels
- C. Reduce waste and recycle
- D. Cut down more trees