

Voice คือ ลักษณะการกระทำของกริยาในประโยค มี 2 ลักษณะด้วยกันคือ

1. **Active Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้กระทำกริยานั้น เช่น
The teacher *punishes* the student. (ครูทำโทษนักเรียน)
2. **Passive Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำกริยานั้นโดยผู้อื่น เช่น
The student *is punished* by the teacher. (นักเรียนถูกทำโทษโดยครู)

Past Simple

Active : Jasper fed the dog .

Passive : The dog was fed by Jasper.

were

v3

Past Perfect

Active : Jasper had fed the dog.

Passive : The dog had been fed by Jasper.

v3

Past Continuous

Active : Jasper was feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog was being fed by Jasper.

were

v3

Past Perfect Continuous

Active : Jasper had been feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog had been being fed by Jasper.

v3

1. The dog chased the cat.

2. Tom and Max ate five hamburgers.

3. The children built this snowman yesterday.

4. The police arrested the smugglers.

5. Someone painted the building last year.

6. The people were helping the wounded woman.

7. Shiva was flying a kite.

8. He had not invited me to the party.

9. I had not closed the window.

10. Sam had taken the medicines.

11. The children had been building this snowman.

eat	ate	eaten	กิน
fly	flew	flown	บิน
build	built	built	สร้าง
say	said	said	พูด
tell	told	told	บอก
fly	flew	flown	บิน
take	took	taken	

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Future Simple

Active : Jasper will feed the dog

Passive : The dog will be fed by Jasper.

Future Continuous

Active : Jasper will be feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog will be being fed by Jasper.

Future Perfect

Active : Jasper will have fed the dog.

Passive : The dog will have been fed by Jasper.

v3

Future Perfect Continuous

Active : Jasper will have been feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog will have been being fed by Jasper.

v3

1. Rita will take a photograph.

2. Tony will buy the computer tomorrow.

3. Millions of people will visit the museum.

4. Our boss will not sign the contract.

5. Will the plumber repair the shower?

6. They will not be eating apples.

7. I will be reading a novel this weekend.

8. By this time tomorrow we will have signed the deal.

9. He will have killed a tiger by evening.

10. The team will have been discussing the project before the deadline.
_____ before the deadline.

buy bought bought ซื้อ

eat ate eaten กิน

read read read อ่าน

tell told told บอก

take took taken