

Name:

Class:

UNIT 6: GENDER EQUALITY
GRAMMAR - PASSIVE VOICE WITH MODALS

Modal verbs: *can, could, may, might, must, ought to, should*

Form	Structure	Example
Active	Modal + Verb (infinitive)	Engineers may build a new bridge.
Passive	Modal + be + Past Participle (V3/ed)	A new bridge may be built by engineers.

Task 1. *Choose the best answer.*

1. In many countries, girls **shouldn't / shouldn't be** prevented from going to school.
2. Gender discrimination **must eliminate / must be eliminated** to create a fair society.
3. Both men and women **can perform / can be performed** complicated surgeries.
4. More career advice **ought to provide / ought to be provided** for female students.
5. Men **should encourage / should be encouraged** to share housework with their wives.

Task 2. *Fill the blanks.*

1. The war next week. (DECLARE)
2. Your homework by tomorrow afternoon. (MUST FINISH)
3. That house since I was a child. (NOT PAINT)
4. Smoking in this hotel (NOT ALLOW)
5. After all the flights, the tourists checked in at the airport hotel. (CANCEL)

Task 3. Rewrite the following sentences using the passive voice.

1. We must provide equal pay for both men and women.

→ Equal pay _____.

2. Employers should give girls more opportunities in technology fields.

→ Girls _____.

3. Governments can remove gender barriers in the workplace.

→ Gender barriers _____.

4. People might solve the problem of inequality soon.

→ The problem of inequality _____.

5. Schools ought to teach children about gender respect from a young age.

→ Children _____.