

Possessive Adjectives: They are placed before a noun to describe who something belongs to. They do not replace the noun. **Remember: They are always followed by a noun.**

I →	my	This is my book
You →	your	Is this your pen?
He →	his	That is his car.
She →	her	I like her dress.
It →	its	The dog wagged its tail.
We →	our	This is our house.
They →	their	That is their school.

Possessive Pronouns: They replace the noun completely, so we do not use a noun after them (e.g. this book is **mine**, **not mine book**). They help avoid repetition and make sentences shorter. **Remember: No noun after the pronoun.**

I →	mine	The book is mine .
You →	yours	This pen is yours .
He →	his	The car is his .
She →	hers	The dress is hers .
We →	ours	The house is ours .
They →	theirs	The school is theirs .

Reflexive Pronouns: Reflexive pronouns are used when the subject and the object of the sentence are the same person or thing. They show that someone does an action to themselves (e.g. She hurt herself)

I →	myself	I hurt myself .
You →	yourself/yourselfs	Take care of yourself .
He →	himself	He fixed the bike himself .
She →	herself	She made the dress herself .
It →	itself	The cat cleaned itself .
We →	ourselves	We prepared the project ourselves .
They →	themselves	They built the house themselves .

Exercise 1 – Choose the correct option

1. This is ____ (my / mine) book.
2. The house is ____ (our / ours).
3. She made the cake by ____ (herself / her).
4. Is this ____ (your / yours) bag?
5. He hurt ____ (himself / his).
6. That car is ____ (their / theirs).

Exercise 2 – Fill in the blanks

1. I did my homework by _____.
2. This phone is _____.
3. They are playing with _____ toys.
4. She bought that dress for _____.
5. We cleaned the house by _____.

Exercise 3 – Rewrite the sentences

1. This is my book → This book is _____.
2. That is her car → That car is _____.
3. These are our bags → These bags are _____.
4. He made the sandwich alone → He made it by _____.

Exercise 4 – Multiple choice

1. She is looking at ____ in the mirror.
a) she b) herself c) her
2. This is ____ dog.
a) my b) mine c) myself
3. The toys are ____.
a) their b) theirs c) themselves

Exercise 5 – Error correction

1. This is mine book. → _____
2. She hurt her. → _____
3. This bag is my. → _____
4. They cleaned their. → _____