

- C. environmentally friendship D. environmental friendly
30. This is my sister's hat, and those shoes are _____, too.
A. her B. hers C. our D. their
31. If we continue _____ electricity, we will have to pay a lot next month.
A. turning on B. widened C. wasting D. increasing
32. We should put _____ on the rooftop for the heating and hot water.
A. equipment B. cracks C. solar energy D. solar panels
33. Most people think that electricity, gas and water are _____.
A. necessities B. appliances C. sales D. consumers
34. Nuclear energy is _____, but it is too dangerous because it can cause cancers and other fatal diseases.
A. renewable B. non-renewable C. natural resource D. fossil fuel
35. We believe that Virgin Hyperloop can travel _____ around 1000kph.
A. with B. at C. in D. on
36. Do you think the _____ price will increase next month?
A. fossil fuels B. gases C. fuel D. natural gases
37. We will use more _____ energy in the future.
A. solar B. sunny C. sun D. sunlight
38. All the houses in our neighbourhood will be _____ by solar energy.
A. frozen B. widened C. heated D. heightened
39. How can the government _____ the use of fossil fuels?
A. waste B. save C. reduce D. increase
40. Alex and Rooney's parents usually take _____ to the park.
A. they B. their C. theirs D. them
41. It will be _____ to ride a solowheel in bad weather because it doesn't have a roof.
A. enjoyable B. pleasant C. unpleasant D. comfortable
42. A sky safety system can help cars to _____ traffic jams and crashes.
A. avoid B. have C. use D. take
43. "Why is it called a _____ source?" - "Because it can be replaced easily and quickly."
A. alternative B. non-renewable C. effective D. specific
44. When John was 5 years old, he fell off the ladder and broke _____ leg.
A. mine B. he C. his D. him
45. A bamboo-copter doesn't _____ a lot of space. A. have B. bring C. take D. occur
46. Which _____ of transport do you think will be used widely in the future?
A. mean B. meaning C. meanings D. means
47. We are looking for types of vehicles that help us to avoid _____.
A. traffic B. congestions C. rush hours D. walking
48. These are some pictures of planets. Do you like _____?
A. them B. their C. theirs D. they
49. This isn't your seat. It's _____. A. my B. me C. mine D. I
50. Have you seen _____ key around? I must stay outside without it.
A. me B. my C. I D. mine

Exercise 4: Read the following passages and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks

Passage 1: England is not (1) _____ large country. No town in England is very far from the sea, and many English families spend (2) _____ summer holidays at the seaside. There are no high mountains in England, no very long rivers and very large forests. There are (3) _____ towns in England. No town is very far from another. The English countryside among the towns is (4) _____ a carpet of many colors. In spring and summer, the fields, meadows and forests are light green or dark green, (5) _____ the gardens are green, red, blue, yellow and white with flowers.

1. A. an	B. a	C. the	D. x
2. A. they	B. theirs	C. them	D. their
3. A. a lot of	B. much	C. little	D. any
4. A. same	B. as	C. like	D. similar

5. A. however	B. and	C. but	D. so
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Passage 2: Ewan McGregor

Ewan McGregor was born in Scotland in 1971. He decided to be an actor when he was only nine and he (1) _____ his first film in 1992. So far in his career he has (2) _____ in a lot of different types of films, including comedies, musicals, dramas and the Star Wars movies. His uncle, Denis Lawson, was in the original *Star War* in 1977 and McGregor (3) _____ in his first *Star Wars* movie 22 years later. In his career Ewan McGregor has worked with actresses like Cameron Diaz and Nicole Kidman, and his films have won lots of (4) _____. He loves acting and when he finished (5) _____ the musical, *Moulin Rouge*, he said, 'I have never been happier to do anything in my life.'

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|----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. made | B. played | C. worked | D. starred |
| 2. A. attended | B. appeared | C. joined | D. participated |
| 3. A. acted | B. performed | C. starred | D. took |
| 4. A. profit | B. money | C. presents | D. awards |
| 5. A. filming | B. film | C. to film | D. filmed |

Exercise 5: Read the following passages and choose the option that best answers each of the questions.

Passage 1: Solar Energy

Sunlight carries huge amounts of energy. You can feel the Sun's energy when sunlight warms your skin on a summer day. To capture the Sun's energy, scientists have developed solar cells, called photovoltaic cells. These cells convert sunlight into electricity.

When sunlight hits a solar cell, some of the light energy is absorbed. This light energy causes the particles to move faster, and the movement of these particles creates electricity.

In some places, large panels of solar cells harvest sunshine to make electricity for homes and businesses. Solar cells have been placed on cars and appliances, too. Since the Sun sends abundant free energy streaming day toward Earth 24 hours a day, people in many parts of the world, not just the sunniest places, have fixed solar cells and solar panels on the roofs of their houses or businesses to lower their energy costs.

Experts say that the huge installation of solar panels in sunny regions could generate enough electricity to supply an entire country. Capturing this energy can help overcome our diminishing energy to maximize efficiency. New ways to capture this energy are being developed to maximize efficiency.

1. What is the source of solar energy?

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|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| A. sunlight | B. photovoltaic cells | C. solar panels | D. electricity |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|

2. Solar cells are used _____.

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|---|----------------------------------|
| A. to collect energy from the sun | B. to provide sunlight to houses |
| C. to convert sunlight into electricity | D. both A and c are correct |

3. Which of the following statements is true?

- A. Solar cells absorb all of the light energy from the sun.
- B. The light energy causes the particles to move faster to make electricity.
- C. Solar energy can be used to power homes and businesses only.
- D. Large solar panels have been placed on cars and appliances.

4. The word "abundant" most nearly means _____.

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|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| A. unlimited | B. dangerous | C. plentiful | D. clean |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|

5. Where have people fixed solar panels?

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. In the sunniest places | B. Anywhere outside their houses |
| C. Inside their houses | D. On the roofs of their house |

Passage 2: The idea of a driverless car is not new. Now there are already cars on the road that can park themselves. But a truly self-driving car, one that can drive itself, is being tested by scientists and engineers. Self-driving cars have already been tested on public roads. These cars not only record images of the road, but their computerized maps view road signs, find alternative routes and see traffic lights even before they are seen by a person. By using radars and cameras, the cars can analyse information about their surroundings faster than a human can. In some of the tests, the car learns the details of a road by driving on it several times, and when it is time to drive itself, it can identify when there are pedestrians crossing and then stops to let them pass by. Self-driving cars could make transport safer for all of us by