

- A. for                      B. to                      C. in                      D. with
5. Scientists are looking for clean, cheap and \_\_\_\_\_ sources of energy.  
A. effective              B. effect                      C. effectively              D. effectiveness
6. Low energy light bulbs should be used to \_\_\_\_\_ electricity.  
A. spend                      B. buy                      C. convert                      D. save
7. We must \_\_\_\_\_ the amount of water our family uses every day.  
A. lower                      B. reduce                      C. lessen                      D. narrow
8. Next month we \_\_\_\_\_ to Hoa Binh and have a holiday for a week.  
A. will go                      B. will going                      C. will be gone                      D. will be going
9. I will give \_\_\_\_\_ presentation on non-renewable energy tomorrow.  
A. the                      B. an                      C. a                      D. X
10. Fossil fuels are very common in our society but they \_\_\_\_\_ our planet.  
A. renew                      B. provide                      C. pollute                      D. waste
11. Once we save energy, we not only save money but we also reduce the demand for \_\_\_\_\_ such as coal, oil, and natural gas.    A. biogas                      B. electricity                      C. fossil fuels                      D. carbon footprint
12. In India, the demand for \_\_\_\_\_ and clean water has always been more than the supply.  
A. shortage                      B. sources                      C. slogan                      D. electricity
13. \_\_\_\_\_ energy is produced by collecting sunlight and converting it into electricity.  
A. Hydro                      B. Nuclear                      C. Solar                      D. Wind
14. Will driverless cars be easy \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A. drive                      B. to drive                      C. ride                      D. to ride
15. Viet Nam has 306 hydropower \_\_\_\_\_ in operation that have a total installed capacity of about 15.5 GW.  
A. houses                      B. centres                      C. plants                      D. companies
16. \_\_\_\_\_ can be the most suitable source of free, renewable energy for poor people.  
A. Turbine                      B. Biogas                      C. Solar panel                      D. Bulb
17. Viet Nam may face a power \_\_\_\_\_ from April due to tight coal supplies.  
A. fuel                      B. shortage                      C. slogan                      D. energy
18. Wind power is among the earliest \_\_\_\_\_ sources of energy used by humans.  
A. alternative                      B. polluted                      C. harmful                      D. exhausted
19. Nobody can predict exactly when supplies of fossil fuels will \_\_\_\_\_. However, we all know the quantity is getting low.    A. finish                      B. lack                      C. use up                      D. run out
20. Biogas can be used to \_\_\_\_\_ natural gas in cooking, heating, or electrical generation.  
A. use up                      B. replace                      C. pollute                      D. install
21. The white puppy is Yen's, and the black one is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. my                      B. I                      C. mine                      D. of mine
22. One's carbon \_\_\_\_\_ is a measurement of the amount of carbon dioxide that their daily activities produce.  
A. footprint                      B. energy                      C. effect                      D. amount
23. My brother and I often go to the sport centre \_\_\_\_\_ foot.  
A. at                      B. in                      C. by                      D. on
24. We will cut down in the use of natural gas because it is \_\_\_\_\_ and harmful to the environment.  
A. available                      B. abundant                      C. plenty                      D. limited
25. Hydro power is \_\_\_\_\_ because dams cannot be built in certain areas.  
A. plentiful                      B. enough                      C. limited                      D. unlimited
26. \_\_\_\_\_ source of energy is the source that can't be replaced after use.  
A. Effective                      B. Non-renewable                      C. Renewable                      D. Natural
27. Which of the following is a renewable source of energy?  
A. oil                      B. coal                      C. hydro                      D. gas
28. We hope that in the future driverless cars \_\_\_\_\_ cheap so that many people can afford them.  
A. will                      B. will be                      C. is                      D. be
29. We should use vehicles or kinds of energy that are \_\_\_\_\_ to make the world greener as soon as possible.  
A. environmentally friendly                      B. environment friendly

- C. environmentally friendship D. environmental friendly
30. This is my sister's hat, and those shoes are \_\_\_\_\_, too.  
A. her B. hers C. our D. their
31. If we continue \_\_\_\_\_ electricity, we will have to pay a lot next month.  
A. turning on B. widened C. wasting D. increasing
32. We should put \_\_\_\_\_ on the rooftop for the heating and hot water.  
A. equipment B. cracks C. solar energy D. solar panels
33. Most people think that electricity, gas and water are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. necessities B. appliances C. sales D. consumers
34. Nuclear energy is \_\_\_\_\_, but it is too dangerous because it can cause cancers and other fatal diseases.  
A. renewable B. non-renewable C. natural resource D. fossil fuel
35. We believe that Virgin Hyperloop can travel \_\_\_\_\_ around 1000kph.  
A. with B. at C. in D. on
36. Do you think the \_\_\_\_\_ price will increase next month?  
A. fossil fuels B. gases C. fuel D. natural gases
37. We will use more \_\_\_\_\_ energy in the future.  
A. solar B. sunny C. sun D. sunlight
38. All the houses in our neighbourhood will be \_\_\_\_\_ by solar energy.  
A. frozen B. widened C. heated D. heightened
39. How can the government \_\_\_\_\_ the use of fossil fuels?  
A. waste B. save C. reduce D. increase
40. Alex and Rooney's parents usually take \_\_\_\_\_ to the park.  
A. they B. their C. theirs D. them
41. It will be \_\_\_\_\_ to ride a solowheel in bad weather because it doesn't have a roof.  
A. enjoyable B. pleasant C. unpleasant D. comfortable
42. A sky safety system can help cars to \_\_\_\_\_ traffic jams and crashes.  
A. avoid B. have C. use D. take
43. "Why is it called a \_\_\_\_\_ source?" - "Because it can be replaced easily and quickly."  
A. alternative B. non-renewable C. effective D. specific
44. When John was 5 years old, he fell off the ladder and broke \_\_\_\_\_ leg.  
A. mine B. he C. his D. him
45. A bamboo-copter doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of space. A. have B. bring C. take D. occur
46. Which \_\_\_\_\_ of transport do you think will be used widely in the future?  
A. mean B. meaning C. meanings D. means
47. We are looking for types of vehicles that help us to avoid \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. traffic B. congestions C. rush hours D. walking
48. These are some pictures of planets. Do you like \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. them B. their C. theirs D. they
49. This isn't your seat. It's \_\_\_\_\_. A. my B. me C. mine D. I
50. Have you seen \_\_\_\_\_ key around? I must stay outside without it.  
A. me B. my C. I D. mine

**Exercise 4: Read the following passages and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks**

**Passage 1:** England is not (1) \_\_\_\_\_ large country. No town in England is very far from the sea, and many English families spend (2) \_\_\_\_\_ summer holidays at the seaside. There are no high mountains in England, no very long rivers and very large forests. There are (3) \_\_\_\_\_ towns in England. No town is very far from another. The English countryside among the towns is (4) \_\_\_\_\_ a carpet of many colors. In spring and summer, the fields, meadows and forests are light green or dark green, (5) \_\_\_\_\_ the gardens are green, red, blue, yellow and white with flowers.

|                |           |           |            |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. A. an       | B. a      | C. the    | D. x       |
| 2. A. they     | B. theirs | C. them   | D. their   |
| 3. A. a lot of | B. much   | C. little | D. any     |
| 4. A. same     | B. as     | C. like   | D. similar |