

### Past Perfect Tense:

Subject + had + v3

เหตุการณ์ที่เกิดขึ้นก่อนหน้า  
เหตุการณ์ในอดีต

**SUBJECT + HAD + V3**



### Past Simple Tense:

Subject + V2

(didn't + v1)

เหตุการณ์ที่เกิดขึ้นและ  
จบลงในอดีต

**SUBJECT + V2**

Past Perfect เกิดก่อนจบก่อน Past Sim เกิดทีหลังจบแล้ว

go	- went	- gone
eat	- ate	- eaten
leave	- left	- left
be	- was, were	- been

meet	- met	- met
forget	- forgot	- forgot
pay	- paid	- paid
do	- did	- done

has, have	- had	- had
come	- came	- come
get	- got	- got
break	- broke	- broken

### Past Perfect

1. When I **arrived** at the cinema, the film \_\_\_\_\_ (start).
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Korea before she **went** to Thailand.
3. After they \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) the shellfish, they **began** to feel sick.
4. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to me, you **would** have got the job.
5. Julie **didn't arrive** until after I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave).
6. When we \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) dinner, we **went** out.
7. The garden **was** dead because it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) dry all summer.
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) her before somewhere.
9. We **were** late for the plane because we \_\_\_\_\_ (forgot) our passports.
10. She told me that she \_\_\_\_\_ (study) a lot **before** the exam.
11. The grass **was** yellow because it \_\_\_\_\_ (not / rain) all summer.
12. The lights **went off** because we \_\_\_\_\_ (not / pay) the electricity bill.
13. The children \_\_\_\_\_ (not / do) their homework, so they **were** in trouble.
14. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / have) breakfast when he **arrived**.
15. You \_\_\_\_\_ (not / study) for the test, so you **were** very nervous.



Choose the *past perfect* or the *past simple*.

1. We **had already eaten** when John \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home.
2. **Last year** Juan \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) all his exams.
3. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) to the airport, I **discovered** I had forgotten my passport.
4. I **went** to the library, then I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) some milk and went home.
5. I **opened** my handbag to find that I \_\_\_\_\_ (forgot) my credit card.
6. When we \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the station, the train **had already left**.
7. We **got** home to find that someone \_\_\_\_\_ (break) into the house.
8. I **opened** the fridge to find someone \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all my chocolate.
9. I **had known** my husband for three years when we \_\_\_\_\_ (get) married.
10. When he \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.

