Part A : Choose the Correct Answer

1. **At first, people were:**
   a) farmers
   b) hunter-gatherers
   c) kings

2. **After people discovered seeds, they started:**
   a) writing
   b) farming
   c) building roads

3. **People moved near rivers because:**
   a) they wanted to play
   b) rivers gave water and rich soil
   c) kings lived there

4. **A civilization is:**
   a) one family
   b) a large, organized society
   c) one farm

5. **The potter's wheel helped people:**
   a) catch fish
   b) make many pots and storage jars
   c) build roads

6. **Houses in Sumer and Indus Valley were made of:**
   a) mud bricks
   b) glass
   c) metal

7. **Shang Dynasty houses were made of:**
   a) wood and straw
   b) marble
   c) steel

Part B: Write True or False

1. Hunter-gatherers moved from place to place. _____

2. Rivers helped plants grow. _____

3. Civilizations have no leaders or rules. _____

4. Farming gave people more food. _____

5. Cities formed after people started farming. _____

Part C – Write the correct letter in the middle column.

Word	ANSWER	Meaning
A. Jobs		what we can and cannot do
B. Leaders		planned and arranged
C. Rules		work people do every day
D. Fertile		people living together
E. Society		rich soil that helps plants grow
F. Organized		people who guide and help

Part D: Define *Dynasty* and *City State*

Part E: Fill in the Blanks: wheel | shaduf | channels | wells | silk | wool

1. A _____ helped farmers lift water from rivers

2. _____ carried water to crops.

3. People dug _____ to get water.

4. People made clothes from _____ and _____.

5. The _____ was the most important invention

Part E Complete the sentences

1. More food led to _____.

2. People ate _____.

3. Rich people in the Shang Dynasty wore _____.

Part F:

1 Choose the correct answer

1. **Why was the wheel important?**
   - ○ It helped people write
   - ○ It helped people move things easily
   - ○ It helped people build houses

2. **An ox-drawn cart was used to:**
   - ○ carry heavy goods
   - ○ grow food
   - ○ make pots

3. **The seed-sowing machine helped farmers:**
   - ○ plant seeds faster
   - ○ catch animals
   - ○ carry water

4. **Why did people use calendars?**
   - ○ to know when to plant crops
   - ○ to build houses
   - ○ to travel

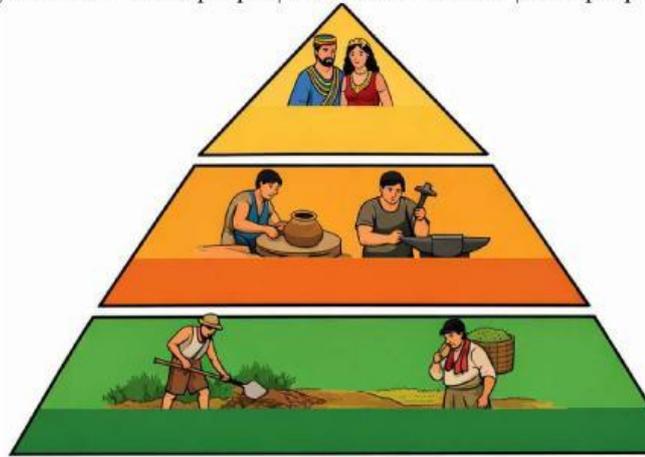**Part G : Match each civilization to its river:** Yellow River | Indus River | Tigris & Euphrates Rivers

1. **Ancient Sumer** → _____

2. **Indus Valley** → _____

3. **Shang Dynasty** → _____

Part H : Fill in the table below:

BEFORE (Hunter-Gatherers)	AFTER (Civilization)
move a lot	
no leaders	
no rules	
gather food	

Part I: How was society divided? Craftspeople | Workers & Farmers | Rich people

Part J: Answer in Complete Sentences

1. **What jobs did people have in early civilizations? Why were they important**?

_____

2. **Why were leaders and rules important in a civilization?**

_____

3. **Why were *grid plans* important in cities? <u>Draw a grid plan below</u>**

_____

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