# Lesson 3A

GRAMMAR | *have to, don't have to, can't*
VOCABULARY | knowing, understanding and thinking; school and university subjects
PRONUNCIATION | connected speech: *have to*

## VOCABULARY

### knowing, understanding and thinking

**1 A** **Choose the correct word or phrase to complete the sentences.**

1 I need someone to _____ the situation to me.
**a** decide **b** explain **c** develop

2 I've _____ that I work best in the mornings.
**a** expected **b** planned **c** discovered

3 We _____ a different teacher to the one we have.
**a** planned **b** searched **c** expected

4 We need to _____ our work better from now on.
**a** develop **b** plan **c** decide

5 What information should I _____ for on the internet?
**a** search **b** describe **c** decide

6 We've _____ a system that works very well.
**a** decided **b** developed **c** explained

**B** **Complete the forum post with the words in the box.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| decide | describe | develop | discover |
| expect | explained | plan | search for |

**@Dani**
One hour ago

A teacher once [1] _____ to me why it's important to understand how you learn. It's so that you can [2] _____ your studies better and you don't waste time on things that don't work for you. The best thing is to try different ways of learning. Ask your friends and other people on your course to [3] _____ their study habits and [4] _____ some ideas online. Then, try them all out yourself.
[5] _____ on which ones to use and which ones to forget. For example, try working in the mornings and in the evenings. Take regular breaks and do a bit of exercise. You can [6] _____ some interesting things about yourself and [7] _____ a learning system that works for you. Don't [8] _____ things to change overnight, though. It takes time to really understand yourself.

### school and university subjects

**2** **Complete the descriptions with a school or university subject. The first letter is given.**

1 I love knowing how machines work. I'm studying e_____.
2 I want to be a teacher. I'm studying e_____.
3 I'm really interested in computers. I'm studying i_____ t_____.
4 I like learning about forests, seas and rivers. I'm studying g_____.
5 I want to manage my own company. I'm studying b_____ s_____.
6 I'm interested in how people manage our country. I'm studying p_____.
7 I want to be doctor. I'm studying m_____.
8 I'd like to work for a travel company. I'm studying t_____.

## GRAMMAR

### *have to, don't have to, can't*

**3 A** **The sentences below have a mistake. Choose the best option to correct the mistake.**

1 We has to leave now or we'll be late.
**a** don't have to **b** can't **c** have to

2 You don't have to eat here, only in the dining hall.
**a** can't **b** has to **c** haven't

3 I haven't to finish this project until next week.
**a** have **b** don't have **c** can't

4 You can to drive without wearing a seatbelt.
**a** can't **b** has to **c** doesn't have to

**B** **Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use *have to*, *don't have to* or *can't*.**

1 It's necessary to learn all these words by Friday.
I _____ all these words by Friday.

2 It's not OK to copy work from the internet.
You _____ from the internet.

3 It isn't necessary for my friend to help me, but he likes it.
My friend _____, but he likes it.

4 It's not OK for children under thirteen to use this website.
Children under thirteen _____ this website.

5 It isn't necessary for you to read this book, but you'll enjoy it.
You _____, but you'll enjoy it.

6 Is it necessary for us to do this exercise?
_____ this exercise?

7 It's not OK for them to sit here.
They _____.

8 Is it necessary for me to finish the work by tomorrow?
_____ the work by tomorrow?



LIVEWORKSHEETS

## PRONUNCIATION

**4** **3.01 | connected speech: *have to* | Listen and complete the sentences with the words you hear.**

1 I _____ my manager later.
2 We _____ our work by 5 p.m.
3 Do I _____ to today's meeting?
4 My friends _____ work a lot.
5 Do you _____ in an office?
6 You _____ and see this.

## READING

**5** **Read the text. Choose the correct word to complete the sentence.**

### Get a book without spending a penny

On the 1st of every month, our readers can enjoy one new e-book for _____. Just click here.

**1** zero **2** none **3** free

**6A** **Read the email. Decide which book (1–4) best matches each reader (a–d).**

**a** Leah enjoys reading stories where people change their lives for the better.
**b** Frank likes books with exciting stories and lots of action.
**c** René loves stories about families and their lives.
**d** Seth reads stories about the lives of teenagers.

**B** **Read the email again. Choose the correct option (a or b) to complete the sentences.**

1 Alyssa has a problem because she
**a** picked up the wrong thing.
**b** has lost a lot of money.
2 Theo has to choose between
**a** helping his parents and helping his friends.
**b** moving away from the farm or staying at the farm.
3 Maribel decides to make a big change because
**a** she needs to find a job.
**b** she has no friends or partner.
4 At his party, Levi Stone
**a** finds out more about his family.
**b** meets people he never met before.

**C** **Complete the sentences with one or two words from the text in each gap.**

1 Alyssa is staying in a _____ but that's now not safe. She thinks she can get help from someone she met at a _____.
2 Theo feels _____ so he's excited when he sees lights in the _____ and he finds a message.
3 Maribel starts _____ a lot more after she moves to a little _____.
4 Levi Stone and his family must stay together because of a _____. Everyone finds out each other's _____.

From: Online Book World

It's the 1st of the month and time for this month's e-book offer. Choose one of the four amazing books below and get it free.

**1 *The money bag***
All Alyssa wanted was a holiday where she could relax and forget about her boring job. But after one mistake at the airport, she now has a suitcase full of money that isn't hers and several people are watching her. A message in her hotel room tells her not to take the money to the police. Now her room isn't safe and she needs to run and hide. Can the man she met at a restaurant help her? Can she get the money back to the owner and stay alive?

**2 *Searching for the light***
Life for 17-year-old Theo isn't easy. He lives on a farm in the middle of nowhere. His parents only want him there because he works hard. His school friends only want to know him because he helps them with their homework. He's lonely. When he sees an unusual light in the sky one morning, he follows it into the forest. There, he finds a message. He replies. The lights appear in the sky several more times and so do the messages. Theo has to decide whether to continue his plan to leave the farm or stay and find out about the strange lights.

**3 *Starting again***
Maribel decides it's time do something about her life. Alone, in a job she doesn't enjoy and living in an expensive city flat, she decides to move away to a house in a small village by the sea, where she doesn't know anyone. It's the perfect place for starting again and spending more time with her favourite hobby of painting. She soon realises that she made a great decision.

**4 *Discovering the past***
It's Levi Stone's 30th birthday party and the Stone family are all together for the first time in ten years – his parents, his brothers and sisters and his cousins. When a snow storm comes, the family has to stay in the same house for a week. The family can no longer hide from each other's questions. Each person has secrets that no one else knows about – secrets that will change their lives forever.





LIVEWORKSHEETS