

Countries

1 Continents



north /nɔːθ/



west
/west/

east
/iːst/

south /sauθ/

a Match the words and continents 1–7.

Continent	Adjective
<input type="checkbox"/> Africa /'æfrɪkə/	<u>A</u> frican /'æfrɪkən/
<input type="checkbox"/> Ant <u>a</u> rctica /æn'tɑːktɪkə/	Ant <u>a</u> rctic /æn'tɑːktɪk/
<input type="checkbox"/> A <u>s</u> ia /'eɪʒə/	<u>A</u> sian /'eɪʒn/
<input type="checkbox"/> E <u>u</u> rope /'juərəp/	E <u>u</u> ropean /'juərəpiːən/
<input type="checkbox"/> N <u>o</u> rth A <u>m</u> erica /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/	N <u>o</u> rth A <u>m</u> erican /nɔːθ ə'merɪkən/
<input type="checkbox"/> A <u>u</u> stral <u>a</u> sia /ə'strɔːleɪʒə/	A <u>u</u> stral <u>a</u> sian /ə'strɔːleɪʒn/
<input type="checkbox"/> S <u>o</u> uth A <u>m</u> erica /sauθ ə'merɪkə/	S <u>o</u> uth A <u>m</u> erican /sauθ ə'merɪkən/

b 1.14 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?

Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. *Spanish* **NOT** *spanish*.

Australasia / Oceania

The continent which includes the country 'Australia' is sometimes called Oceania.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the UK /ðə juː 'keɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*. The nationality adjective for Wales is *Welsh*.

2 Countries and nationalities

a 1.15 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.



Country /'kʌntri/

Nationality adjective

England /'ɪŋɡlənd/

English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

Ireland /'aɪələnd/

Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/

Poland /'pəʊlənd/

Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/

Scotland /'skɒtlənd/

Scottish /'skɒtɪʃ/

Spain /speɪn/

Spanish /'spænɪʃ/

Turkiye /'tʊəkɪjə/

Trkish /'tɜːkɪʃ/



Germany /'dʒɜːməni/

German /'dʒɜːmən/

Mexico /'meksɪkəʊ/

Mexican /'meksɪkən/

the United States (or the USA)

American /ə'merɪkən/



Argentina

Argentinian

/ɑːdʒən'tɪːnə/

/ɑːdʒən'tɪniən/

Australia /ə'streɪliə/

Australian /ə'streɪliən/

Brazil /brə'zɪl/

Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/

Egypt /'iːdʒɪpt/

Egyptian /'iːdʒɪptɪn/

Hungary

Hungarian

/'hʌŋɡəri/

/'hʌŋɡeəriən/

India /'ɪndiə/

Indian /'ɪndiən/

Italy /'ɪtəli/

Italian /'ɪtəliən/

Nigeria /naɪ'dʒɪəriə/

Nigerian /naɪ'dʒɪəriən/

Russia /'rʌʃə/

Russian /'rʌʃɪn/



China /'tʃaɪnə/

Chinese /tʃaɪ'nɪz/

Japan /dʒə'pæn/

Japanese /dʒə'pæ'nɪz/

Vietnam

Vietnamese

/'vi:et'næm/

/'vi:etnə'miːz/



the Czech Republic

Czech /tʃek/

/'tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/

France /frɑːns/

French /frentʃ/

Switzerland

Swiss /swɪs/

/'swɪtsələnd/

b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

ACTIVATION Choose six countries. Say the continent.

Spain is in Europe.

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