

Should and shouldn't



To give advice we use **should** or **shouldn't** + base form.

I'm tired.

*You **should** go to bed earlier.*

Billy's got backache.

*He **shouldn't** play football.*

It's a lovely day. You **shouldn't** play computer games all day.
You **should** play outside.



1 Match problems 1–9 with advice a–i. Write sentences with **should** or **shouldn't**.

- 1 I can't study for my exams.
- 2 I'm getting fatter.
- 3 I've got a headache.
- 4 I haven't got any money.
- 5 I've got a cold.
- 6 I've lost the tickets.
- 7 I haven't got any energy.
- 8 I've got a sore throat.
- 9 I think the lessons are difficult.

- a Look for them.
- b Drink some hot lemon.
- c Sit in the library.
- d Do more exercise.
- e Drink some water.
- f Get a job.
- g Talk to your teacher.
- h Eat something.
- i Don't talk.

- 1 c You should sit in the library.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____

2 Look at the list. Write sentences with **should** or **shouldn't**.

Tips for healthy living

- Don't go to bed too late.
- Eat more fruit and vegetables.
- Don't eat lots of sweets.
- Relax.
- Don't work too hard.
- Walk to school.
- Don't catch the bus all the time.
- Go to bed early.
- Don't drink fizzy drinks.
- Do lots of sport.

- 1 You shouldn't go to bed too late.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____
- 10 _____

3 Write sentences. Use **should** or **shouldn't** and the words in brackets.

- 1 Billy wants to save money. (spend all his pocket money)
He shouldn't spend all his pocket money.
- 2 Fin has hurt his leg. (play football)
He _____
- 3 Linda wants to get a good school report. (work hard in class)
She _____
- 4 Penny wants to be healthy. (buy sweets and biscuits)
She _____
- 5 William wants to help his Mum and Dad. (tidy his room)
He _____
- 6 The teacher wants her students to learn a lot every day. (give lots of homework)
She _____
- 7 The children want to speak good English. (practise a lot)
They _____
- 8 Helen doesn't want any breakfast. (take an apple to school)
She _____

Could and couldn't



We use **could** or **couldn't** + base form to talk about ability in the past. **Could** and **couldn't** are the past forms of **can** and **can't**.

The children **could** speak two languages when they were five.

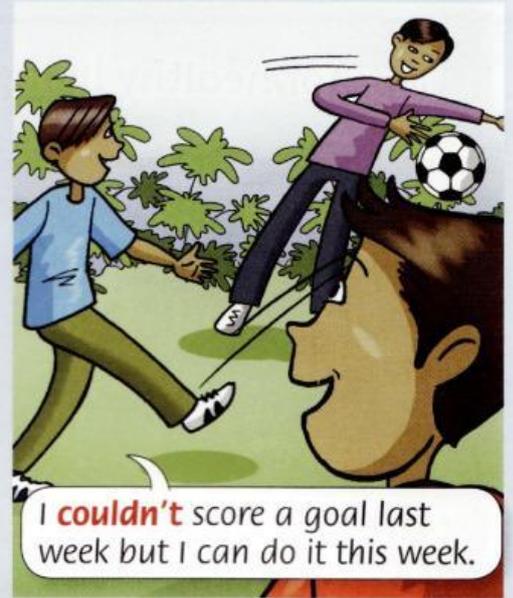
He **couldn't** see the board because he needed glasses.

We can use **can** to compare a situation or ability in the past with one now.

Max **couldn't** speak French when he was young, but he **can** now.

A few months ago, Irina **couldn't** swim. She **can** now.

Oliver **could** swim very fast when he was little, but he **can't** now.



4 Circle the correct answer.

- I could / can do gymnastics when I was young.
- Why **couldn't** / can't you come to the party? It was great.
- Ethan **can't** / couldn't play football because he hasn't got his trainers.
- Dad **couldn't** / could drive when he was fourteen, but he **could** / can now.
- Leo and Ella **can** / could speak French, but they don't speak French very often.
- Grandpa was a swimmer when he was young. He **can't** / can swim now, but he **couldn't** / could then.
- I've lost my keys. I **can't** / couldn't open the door when I got home.

5 Look at the list. Complete the sentences with **could** or **couldn't**.

Ten years ago ...	
drive a car	✓
use a computer	✗
speak Spanish	✓
pitch a tent	✗
run ten kilometres	✗
light a fire	✓
write computer programs	✓
play the guitar	✗
climb trees	✓

- Yasmin could drive a car.
- Rob and I _____ use a computer.
- Edward _____ speak Spanish.
- Ted and Leo _____ pitch a tent.
- Lewis _____ run fifteen kilometres.
- Kim and I _____ light a fire.
- Clare _____ write computer programs.
- Sidney _____ play the guitar.
- Seb _____ climb trees.

6 Complete the sentences. Use the verbs from the box and **could** or **couldn't**.

ride sit cook eat run play

- 1 Grandpa (✓) could ride a horse when he was young, but he (X) can't now.
- 2 Molly and Gemma (X) _____ the violin last year, but they (✓) _____ now.
- 3 Dad (✓) _____ fast when he was at school, but he (X) _____ now.
- 4 Mum (X) _____ cakes when she was a child, but she (✓) _____ now.
- 5 Grandma (✓) _____ on her hair when she was a girl, but she (X) _____ now.
- 6 Harry (X) _____ apples when he was a baby, but he (✓) _____ now.

7 Look at the table. Write sentences about Jason. Use **could** or **couldn't**.

	When he was five ...	Now, he ...
1 drive a car	X	X
2 play football	X	✓
3 run fast	✓	✓
4 swim	X	✓
5 read	X	✓
6 speak English	X	✓

When Jason was five, ...

- 1 He couldn't drive a car. He can't drive a car now.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

8 Complete the email. Use **can**, **can't**, **could**, **couldn't**, **should** or **shouldn't**.

Hi Penny,

I'm sorry I ¹ couldn't email you yesterday. I was ill so I ² _____ go to school.

Mum said I ³ _____ stay in bed, but I ⁴ _____ sleep so I watched TV. I saw a show about monkeys. They ⁵ _____ climb trees very quickly! I ⁶ _____ climb the big tree in our garden too. Come and visit me at the weekend! Mum says I ⁷ _____ run around too much, but we ⁸ _____ climb the tree!

Write to me soon! Sally