C. BÀI KIỂM TRA

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. r<u>i</u>se B. gor<u>i</u>lla C. <u>i</u>dentify D. g<u>i</u>ant

Question 2: A. organ<u>i</u>se B. <u>a</u>spect C. up<u>s</u>et D. <u>s</u>trict

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. wildlife B. action C. research D. legal

Question 4: A. endangered B. deliver C. survival D. habitat

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: During the Earth Day event, experts will _____ a presentation on sustainable living.
A. deliver B. upset C. clear D. complete

Question 6: Educational programs in schools teach children about the dangers of wildlife _____.
A. movement B. trade C. habitat D. rise

Question 7: Conservation efforts aim to protect the rich _____ of rainforests.
A. cause B. biodiversity C. consequence D. issue

Question 8: During Earth Hour, cities around the world participate in _____ events.
A. practical B. strict C. extreme D. lights-out

Question 9: Scientists study _____ sea levels to understand their impact on human habitats.
A. raising B. raise C. rising D. rise

Question 10: China has taken significant steps to protect the giant _____, their national treasure.
A. panda B. tortoise C. gorilla D. elephant

Question 11: Illegal _____ causes a serious threat to wildlife and leads to a decline in animal populations.
A. disease B. change C. melting D. hunting

Question 12: Companies must find ways to _____ on industrial pollution for a cleaner environment.
A. cut down B. come out C. hand in D. die out

Question 13: Scientists and researchers _____ action to protect endangered species from extinction.
A. make for B. call for C. take for D. get for

Question 14: He asked when the solar energy workshop _____ conducted in the community centre the next day.
A. will be B. is C. would be D. was

Question 15: He said that the environmental club _____ in the library every Thursday.
A. meets B. met C. was met D. is met

Question 16: He asked if they _____ up the beach there the previous day.
A. cleaned B. clean C. would clean D. had cleaned

Question 17: He said that the wildlife conservation event _____ in the park that Saturday.
A. is happening B. is being happened C. was happening D. was being happened

Question 18: She asked why they had chosen that location for the reforestation project _____.
A. the following month B. following month
C. next month D. that next month

Question 19: She asked if he could participate in the environmental workshop _____.
A. here B. now C. there D. that

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 20: Binh and Mr. Hung are talking.
Binh: I'd like to apologise for not coming to the presentation about water pollution.
Mr. Hung: _____.
A. Would you like to think about it? B. Which one do you want to hear about?
C. That sounds fun to hear. We can go there D. That's all right. You can go next time.

Question 21: Van and Son are talking.
Van: _____. - Son: Never mind.
A. Can you help me with the project about air pollution?
B. It was such a nice picture that you drew of the sea.
C. Sorry for not having participated in the event yesterday.
D. Do you want to go to the clean up event?

Mark the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 22: People are encouraged to **<u>complete</u>** recycling programs to reduce waste in our community.
A. continue B. finish C. learn D. appear

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Question 23: Environmentalists **do** research on sustainable farming methods to protect soil quality.
A. upset B. identify C. recognise D. conduct

Mark the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 24: **Illegal** logging poses a serious threat to the survival of our forests.
A. Permitted B. Practical C. Various D. Extreme

Question 25: It's important to **ban** the use of certain substances to protect our water sources.
A. break B. fight C. allow D. believe

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 26: The journalist said that the new law passed to protect endangered species the day before.
A. said B. passed C. endangered D. before

Question 27: He asked that the new recycling bins had been placed around the neighbourhood.
A. that B. recycling C. had been D. around

Question 28: He asked what they were planning to reduce carbon emissions now.
A. what B. were C. to reduce D. now

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Ice melting adds to rising sea levels, (29) _____ increases coastal erosion and storms as warming air and ocean temperatures create more frequent and stronger coastal storms like hurricanes and typhoons. Specifically, the Greenland and Antarctic ice sheets are the largest contributors (30) _____ global sea level rise. Right now, the Greenland ice sheet is disappearing four times faster than in 2003 and already contributes 20% of (31) _____ sea level rise.

How much and how quickly the Greenland and Antarctic ice melts in the future will largely determine how much ocean levels rise in the future. (32) _____ emissions continue to rise, the current rate of melting on the Greenland ice sheet is expected to double by the end of the century. Alarmingly, if all the ice on Greenland melted, it (33) _____ global sea levels by 20 feet.

Question 29: A. whom B. who C. which D. that
Question 30: A. on B. in C. from D. of
Question 31: A. current B. old C. important D. wonderful
Question 32: A. While B. If C. Although D. Despite
Question 33: A. will raise B. raised C. had raised D. would raise

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Millions of animals are killed by plastics every year, from birds to fish to other marine organisms. Nearly 700 species, including endangered ones, are known to have been affected by plastics. Nearly every species of seabird eats plastics.

Most of the deaths to animals are caused by starvation. Seals, whales, turtles, and other animals are trapped by fishing nets. Microplastics have been found in more than 100 marine species, including fish and shrimp **which** are for our dinner plates. In many cases, these tiny bits pass through the digestive system and are released without consequence. But plastics have also been found to have blocked digestive organs, causing death. Stomachs **packed** with plastics reduce the urge to eat, causing starvation.

Plastics have been consumed by land-based animals, including elephants, zebras, tigers, cattle, and other large mammals, in some cases causing death.

Tests have also confirmed damage to liver and reproductive systems, causing some species, such as oysters, to produce fewer eggs. New research shows that fish are eating nanoplastics in the first days of life, raising new questions about the effects of plastics on fish populations.

Question 34: What would be the most suitable title for the passage?
A. How to Deal with Plastic in Ocean B. Plastic Pollution: A Threat to wildlife
C. The Role of Nanoplastics in Ecosystems D. Plastic Pollution and Its Causes

Question 35: How do most animals die when affected by plastics?
A. starvation B. accident C. poisoning D. disease

Question 36: The word "**which**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.
A. microplastics B. species C. cases D. fish and shrimp

Question 37: The word "**packed**" in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.
A. big B. hurt C. filled D. harmful

Question 38: Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

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A. Plastics have been found in more than 100 marine species, including fish and shrimp.
B. Plastics have been consumed by both marine and land-based animals.
C. All species of seabirds consume plastics.
D. Micro plastics have been found to block digestive organs, causing death in some cases.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Forests cover 31% of the land area on our planet. They help people **thrive** and survive by, for example, purifying water and air and providing people with jobs; some 13.2 million people across the world have a job in the forest sector and another 41 million have a job that is related to the sector. Many animals also rely on forests. Forests are home to more than three-quarters of the world's life on land. Forests also play a critical role in reducing climate change because **they** act as a carbon sink - **soaking up** carbon dioxide that would otherwise be free in the atmosphere and contribute to ongoing changes in climate.

But forests around the world are under threat, which affects these benefits. The threats are deforestation and forest degradation. The main cause of deforestation is agriculture (poorly planned infrastructure is developing as a big threat too) and the main cause of forest degradation is illegal tree-cutting. In 2019, the tropics lost close to 30 soccer fields' worth of trees every single minute.

Deforestation is a particular concern in tropical rain forests because these forests are home to much of the world's biodiversity. For example, in the Amazon around 17% of the forest has been lost in the last 50 years, mostly due to forest change for cattle raising. Deforestation in this region is particularly common in more populated areas, roads and rivers, but even remote areas have been polluted when valuable gold and oil are discovered.

Question 39: What would be the most suitable title for the passage?
A. The Threats to Biodiversity in Tropical Rainforests
B. The Impact of Deforestation on Climate Change
C. Forests: Our Treasure in Danger
D. Jobs in the Forest Sector and Related Industries

Question 40: The word "**thrive**" in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.
A. protect B. decline C. ban D. develop

Question 41: The word "**they**" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.
A. animals B. forests C. people D. changes

Question 42: How do forests help in reducing climate change?
A. by providing jobs B. by purifying water and air
C. by acting as a carbon sink D. by being wildlife

Question 43: The phrase "**soaking up**" in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.
A. absorb B. refuse C. conserve D. plant

Question 44: Which of the following is a major cause of deforestation in tropical rainforests?
A. population growth B. industrialisation C. cattle raising D. road construction

Question 45: Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
A. Agriculture is becoming a big threat to forests.
B. Deforestation is the main cause of forest degradation.
C. The Amazon has lost 17% of its forest in the last 50 years.
D. 41 million people across the world have a job in the forest.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 46: "Recycling paper saves trees and conserves forests," he said.
A. He said recycling paper saves trees and conserves forests.
B. He said recycling paper had saved trees and conserved forests.
C. He said recycling paper would save trees and conserve forests.
D. He said recycling paper saved trees and conserved forests.

Question 47: "Are you recycling your household waste today?" she asked me.
A. She asked me if I was recycling my household waste that day.
B. She asked me if I am recycling my household waste today.
C. She asked me if I was recycling my household waste today.
D. She asked me if I am recycling my household waste that day.

Question 48: "Where did you find these eco-friendly products in this town?" she asked.
A. She asked where he had found these eco-friendly products in this town.
B. She asked where he had found those eco-friendly products in that town.
C. She asked where he found these eco-friendly products in that town.
D. She asked where he found those eco-friendly products in this town.

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Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 49: They pick up litter in the park. It keeps the environment clean.

A. They pick up litter in the park to keep the environment clean.

B. They pick up litter in the park but it keeps the environment clean.

C. Although they pick up litter in the park, it keeps the environment clean.

D. The environment is kept clean because of litter in the park.

Question 50: The government applied strict laws. The laws aim to reduce pollution.

A. The government applied strict laws, that aim to reduce pollution.

B. The government applied strict laws whose aim to reduce pollution.

C. The government applied strict laws which aim to reduce pollution.

D. The government applied strict laws, who aim to reduce pollution.

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