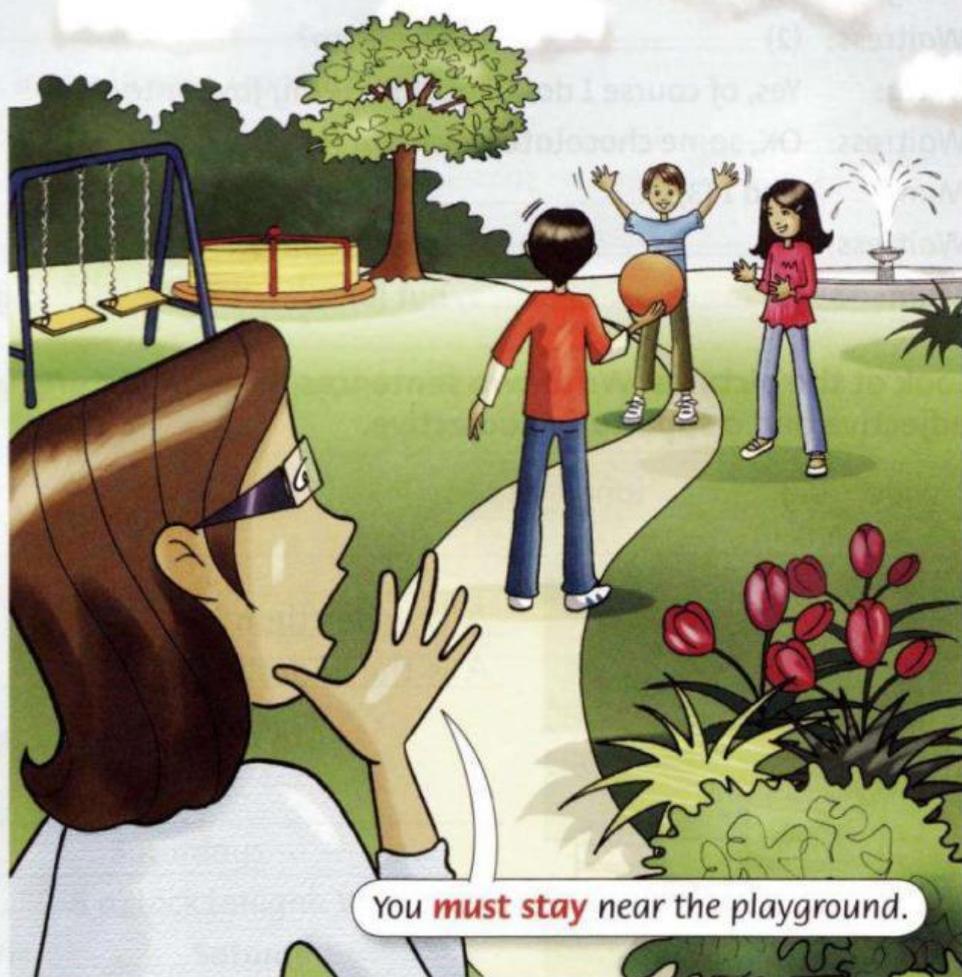


## Must



### Affirmative

I **must**  
you **must**  
he **must**  
it **must**  
she **must**  
we **must**  
they **must**



We use **must** + base form to tell other people what they have to do.

*You **must** play nicely.*

Sometimes **you** means 'everyone'.

Although **must** is most commonly used in the **you** form, we can use it in other forms. Note that for **he** and **she** we do not add -s to **must**.

*Jane **must** try to improve her spelling.*

We can give a more direct order simply by using the imperative form. This is the infinitive without **to**.

***Stay** near the playground. **Play** nicely.*

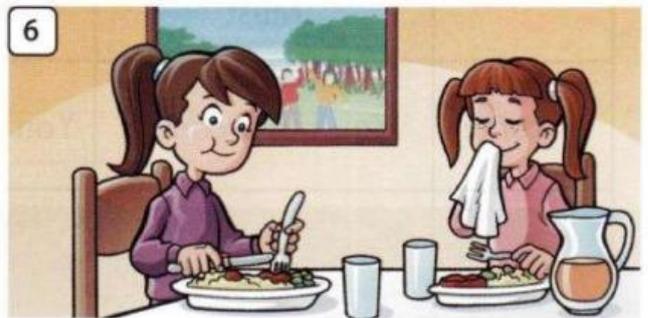
The imperative form is common on signs and notices.

1 Look at the pictures. Write sentences, using **You must** and an expression from the box.

do the dishes tidy your room listen to your teacher do your homework  
help other people write thank-you letters wash the car eat your dinner



You must do the dishes.



## Mustn't

### Negative

I **must not**  
 you **must not**  
 he **must not**  
 she **must not**  
 it **must not**  
 we **must not**  
 they **must not**

### Short forms

I **mustn't**  
 you **mustn't**  
 he **mustn't**  
 she **mustn't**  
 it **mustn't**  
 we **mustn't**  
 they **mustn't**



In the negative, we often use the short form **mustn't** + base form.

*We **mustn't** talk in class.*

We can also use **don't** + infinitive without **to**. This is the negative imperative.

***Don't** talk in class.*



## 2 Complete the table.

	Must	Mustn't	Imperative	Negative imperative
1 come	You <b>must</b> come.	You <b>mustn't</b> come.	<b>Come.</b>	<b>Don't</b> come.
2 stay				
3 listen				
4 wait				
5 go				

3 Look at the notice. Write sentences, using **You must** and **You mustn't**.



- 1 You mustn't feed the animals.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_

4 Look at the picture. Write sentences, using **You must** and **You mustn't** and a verb and an expression from each box.

Verbs

climb sit play drop walk

Expressions

on the path on the bench the trees litter in the fountain

- 1 You mustn't climb the trees.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_

