

simple present passive *We are woken by the birds.*

+	I am woken	you are woken	he/she/it is woken etc
?	am I woken?	are you woken?	is he/she/it woken? etc
-	I am not woken	you are not woken	he/she/it is not woken etc
For contractions (I'm, isn't etc), see pages 2, 301.			

We use the **simple present passive** like the simple present active, for things that are **always true**, and things that happen **all the time, repeatedly, often, sometimes, never** etc (see page 17).

I am paid every two weeks. Is Jeremy liked by the other children? Stamps aren't sold here.

→ For spelling rules for adding -ed to verbs, see page 46; for irregular past participles, see page 299.

1 Complete the sentences with *am/are/is*.

- ▶ A lot of paper *is* made from wood.
- 1 What this called in English?
- 2 Jane paid on the first of every month.
- 3 I often sent to the Singapore office.
- 4 any classes taught on Wednesdays?
- 5 More chocolate eaten in the US than in any other country.
- 6 Not very much known about Shakespeare's childhood.
- 7 We woken by the birds every morning.
- 8 you seen by the same doctor every week?

2 Put simple present passive verbs into these sentences.

- ▶ A lot of olive oil *is used* in Greek cooking. (use)
- 1 Arabic from right to left. (write)
- 2 Those programmes by millions of people every week. (watch)
- 3 Stamps in most newsagents in Britain. (sell)
- 4 The police say that nothing about the child's family. (know)
- 5 In English, 'ough' in a lot of different ways. (pronounce)
- 6 Spanish in Peru. (speak)
- 7 Cricket by two teams of eleven players. (play)
- 8 Our windows once a month. (clean)

3 Make simple present negatives and questions.

- ▶ 'Those computers *are not made* in America.' (not make)
- 'Where *are they made?*' 'In China.'
- 1 'My name with a Y.' (not spell)
- 'How 'L, E, S, L, I, E.'
- 2 'That kind of bird around here, usually.' (not see)
- 'Where 'In warmer countries.'
- 3 'Where like were.' (not pronounce)
- 'How 'Like wear.'
- 4 'Diamonds in Scotland.' (not find)
- 'Where 'In South Africa, for example.'
- 5 'My sister very well.' (pay)
- 'How much 'I don't remember.'