UNIT 10 – ECOSYSTEM

TEST 3

A-TRẮC NGHIỆM

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: The government's new policy aims to improve food _____ by supporting local farmers and promoting sustainable farming practices.

A. security **B.** chain **C.** pollution **D.** shelter

Question 2: The city is at risk of _____ clean water if the drought continues.

A. breaking down **B.** running out of **C.** depending on **D.** turning down

Question 3: When it comes to _____, every species has a part to play, from the smallest insect to the largest predator.

A. raw material **B.** mass tourism **C.** food chain **D.** climate change

Question 4: Many zoos take part in wildlife _____ programs to help save endangered species.

A. conserve **B.** conservative **C.** conservation **D.** conservatively

Question 5: Many endangered species are struggling to survive because their natural _____is being destroyed.

A. condition **B.** experience **C.** destination **D.** habitat

Question 6: Protecting the habitat of _____ things is crucial for maintaining biodiversity and ecosystem health.

A. live **B.** living **C.** lively **D.** lives

Question 7: Governments around the world are creating national parks and reserves to protect _____.

A. wildlife **B.** biodiversity **C.** mineral **D.** tourism

Question 8: Whales are among the largest _____. They live in oceans and seas around the world.

A. insects **B.** reptiles **C.** birds **D.** mammals

Question 9: The _____of biodiversity harms our planet because it means we have fewer types of animals and plants.

A. loss **B.** increase **C.** stability **D.** awareness

Question 10: Many species native _____ the Amazon rainforest are currently endangered due to deforestation.

A. of **B.** on **C.** for **D.** to

Question 11: Explorers and scientists continue to discover new species in _____, which highlights the need for their protection.

A. natural parks **B.** tropical forests **C.** nature reserves **D.** ocean depths

Question 12: To _____our planet's ecosystems, it is crucial to reduce pollution and minimize our carbon footprint.

A. preserve **B.** destroy **C.** delay **D.** promote

Question 13: While the _____ of the Amazon includes thousands of plant species, the _____has an equally impressive variety of animal life.

A. flora-fauna **B.** fauna-flora **C.** forest- wildlife **D.** wildlife- forest

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 14: The Serengeti National Park is home to a various of wildlife, including lions, elephants, and giraffes.

A **B** **C** **D**

Question 15: Because the illegal wildlife trade, habitats are being destroyed at an alarming rate.

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A **B** **C** **D**

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 16: A. rescue **B.** repeat **C.** remove **D.** react

Question 17: A. species **B.** effect **C.** economic **D.** common

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 18: A. measure **B.** pollute **C.** employ **D.** create

Question 19: A. disaster **B.** poverty **C.** essential **D.** recycle

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 4: Overfishing has led to the **depletion** of certain fish populations, threatening the marine ecosystem's stability.

A. enhancement **B.** restoration **C.** reduction **D.** development

Question 12: Recycling helps to **lower** the demand for new resources and reduces waste pollution.

A. maintain **B.** elevate **C.** lessen **D.** extend

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 30: Native plants are **integral** to maintaining local ecosystems and biodiversity.

A. harmful **B.** essential **C.** irrelevant **D.** beneficial

Question 32: The **preservation** of wetlands is crucial for protecting numerous species and maintaining biodiversity.

A. promotion **B.** conservation **C.** destruction **D.** protection

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 26: Jamie and Alex are discussing how to best support declining bee populations, which are vital for pollination in many ecosystems.

-Jamie: "Why don't we encourage local gardens to plant more bee-friendly flowers?"

-Alex: "_____. Encouraging diverse plant life not only supports bees but also enriches the local biodiversity."

A. That's hardly a solution **B.** I'm not sure that's relevant

C. Absolutely, that's a brilliant idea **D.** We should look into it more before deciding

Question 27: Lee and Morgan are debating the importance of reducing plastic use to protect marine life.

-Lee: "Reducing plastic waste could greatly help in saving our oceans and marine animals, right?"

-Morgan: "_____ Less plastic waste means fewer risks for marine species and healthier oceans."

A. I don't see how that connects. **B.** Yes, I couldn't agree more.

C. Are you sure? **D.** Perhaps, but there might be better ways.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Yellowstone National Park, established in 1872, is widely recognized as the world's first national park. Spanning over 2.2 million acres across three states in the United States, Yellowstone is famed for its geothermal features, including the iconic Old Faithful geyser, as well as its vast, untamed landscapes that range from deep canyons and lush forests to expansive lakes and majestic waterfalls. This diverse ecosystem supports a wide variety of wildlife, including grizzly bears, wolves, bison, and elk, making it one of the most important wildlife sanctuaries in North America.

The park is not just a **haven** for flora and fauna but also a crucial area for scientific research. Scientists study its geothermal activity, wildlife behaviors, and ecological processes, contributing valuable insights into natural history and conservation. Yellowstone's unique geological features, such as the Yellowstone

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Caldera, the largest supervolcano on the continent, offer unparalleled opportunities for geological and environmental studies.

Moreover, Yellowstone National Park plays a significant role in outdoor recreation and education for millions of visitors each year. Through hiking, camping, and wildlife watching, visitors gain a deeper appreciation for the natural world and the importance of preserving such places. Educational programs within the park aim to raise awareness about the principles of conservation and the challenges facing natural habitats.

Despite its beauty and ecological significance, Yellowstone faces several threats, including climate change, invasive species, and the pressures of increased tourism. Efforts to mitigate these threats are ongoing, involving park management strategies, scientific research, and public education campaigns to ensure the park remains a pristine wilderness for generations to come.

Question 26: What primarily makes Yellowstone National Park notable?

A. Its role in outdoor recreational activities.

B. Being the world's first established national park.

C. The variety of educational programs it offers.

D. Its extensive efforts to combat climate change.

Question 27: The word "**haven**" in the second paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.

A. prison **B.** sanctuary **C.** challenge **D.** mystery

Question 28: According to the passage, why is Yellowstone important for scientific research?

A. It is a popular tourist destination.

B. It has a diverse range of geothermal features and wildlife.

C. It is the largest national park in North America.

D. It offers numerous recreational activities.

Question 29: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a threat to Yellowstone?

A. Invasive species **B.** Industrial development

C. Climate change **D.** Increased tourism

Question 30: What is the main idea of the passage?

A. Raising awareness about conservation.

B. A significant place for relaxation and leisure activities.

C. The importance of protecting natural environments.

D. A location for geological studies.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Vietnam is home to an astonishing diversity of flora and fauna, owing to its varied climates and landscapes (31)_____range from the lush Mekong Delta in the south to the rugged mountains in the north. This Southeast Asian country (32)_____ for its rich biodiversity, which includes several endemic species that are not found anywhere else in the world. The country's dense forests and river systems provide (33)_____ for a wide array of species. Among Vietnam's most notable animal species are the critically endangered Saola, which reside primarily in the dense forests of the central and northern regions. (34)_____, Vietnam's national parks and reserves are sanctuaries for countless species of birds, reptiles, and insects, including the vibrant orchids, known for their intricate patterns and colors. Conservation efforts are ongoing to protect Vietnam's precious natural heritage. Threats such as habitat destruction, (35) _____, and pollution pose significant challenges. However, initiatives to establish protected areas, wildlife rehabilitation centers, and anti-poaching laws aim to safeguard the future of Vietnam's unique flora and fauna.

Question 31: **A.** who **B.** that **C.** where **D.** whose

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Question 32: A. recognized	**B.** is recognized	**C.** has recognized	**D.** was recognized
Question 33: A. area	**B.** residence	**C.** protection	**D.** habitat
Question 34: A. Moreover	**B.** However	**C.** Though	**D.** Because
Question 35: A. deforestation	**B.** urbanization	**C.** overfishing	**D.** globalization

B. TỰ LUẬN

Completet the sentences using the words/phrases in the box.

thunderstorm	nature reserve	credit card
postbox	seat belt	traffic jams

Question 1: Can I add your purchase to my _____? I'm trying to earn more reward points

Question 2: The weather forecast predicts a _____this afternoon, so don't forget your umbrella.

Question 3: Always fasten your _____ before the car starts moving.

Question 4: The city is trying to reduce _____ by encouraging public transportation.

Question 5: The government declared the forest a _____ to protect endangered species.

Question 6: Remember to put the correct postage on your parcel before you drop it into the _____.

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