

## GRAMMAR

### Relative clauses

**1** Put brackets around the pronouns that can be left out. If the pronoun can't be left out, write a tick (✓).

- 0 The book (that) I read last week is going to be made into a film.
- 1 Is that the man who found your laptop?
- 2 The steak that I ate last night wasn't very good.
- 3 Are those the children whose teacher is from Brazil?
- 4 We didn't enjoy the film that we watched last night.
- 5 This car, which we bought last summer, is very slow.
- 6 My best friend, who I've known since we were at primary school, is moving to France.

**2** Complete the sentences with *who* or *which*. If the pronoun can be left out, put it in brackets.

- 1 My uncle, \_\_\_\_\_ writes horror novels, lives in America.
- 2 We're looking for a house \_\_\_\_\_ has four bedrooms.
- 3 Tell me about the last football match \_\_\_\_\_ you played in.
- 4 My grandmother doesn't trust people \_\_\_\_\_ can't cook.
- 5 Did you ever meet that penfriend \_\_\_\_\_ you were writing to?
- 6 My bike, \_\_\_\_\_ I bought with my birthday money, has been stolen.

**3** Match 1–6 to a–f, then join them with *when*, *where*, *which*, *who* or *whose* to make sentences with defining relative clauses. Make any other changes necessary.

- 1 A redhead is a person ...
  - 2 Moscow is the city ...
  - 3 I'll never forget that time ...
  - 4 This is the house ...
  - 5 There aren't many taxi drivers ...
  - 6 There's that boy ...
- a It's famous for the Kremlin.
  - b We went to the seaside in the rain.
  - c His father teaches at my college.
  - d My grandfather was born here.
  - e Their hair is red.
  - f They have never had an accident.

1 e A redhead is a person whose hair is red.

- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_

**4** Correct the mistakes in the sentences.

- 1 You are lucky because I've got the information who you need about the new art class.
- 2 You will go to the village, who has a little supermarket, and buy some food.
- 3 One morning we went to the beach wich was about 30 minutes from our campsite.
- 4 Tina had dreamed of winning a ballet contest since she was five years old, that was when she started her lessons.
- 5 She is the actress which is in the new *X-Men* movie!

## VOCABULARY

### Compound adjectives

**1** Complete the text with the words in the box.

balanced	behaved	confident
grown	organised	tech

My best friend's mother is quite strict when it comes to parenting. When the children were young, they were always punished when they were <sup>1</sup> badly \_\_\_\_\_, and rewarded when they were good. Their lives were very <sup>2</sup> well \_\_\_\_\_, with strict times for going to bed and getting up in the mornings. No computers or <sup>3</sup> high-\_\_\_\_\_ equipment were allowed in their rooms. Their mother was also careful to provide them both with a <sup>4</sup> well-\_\_\_\_\_ diet. It seems to have worked, because now that my friend and his sister are <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ up, they are very mature and <sup>6</sup> self-\_\_\_\_\_ young adults.

**2** Combine one word from each column to make compound adjectives. Then match them to the definitions.

middle-	distance
well-	aged
last-	term
long-	paid
short-	built
well-	minute

- 1 having a large, strong body \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 travelling between two places that are a long way apart \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 done at the latest possible opportunity \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 in the middle of your life before you are old \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 earning a lot of money \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 relating to a short period of time \_\_\_\_\_