

1 Look and Learn



[단수명사와 복수명사] Singular and Plural Nouns

① 단수명사 singular noun는 하나의 사람, 동물, 장소 또는 사물을 나타내며, 복수명사 plural noun는 사람, 동물, 장소 또는 사물이 둘 이상임을 나타낸다.

② 대부분의 명사는 복수형을 만들기 위해 단수형에 <~s>를 붙인다.

a book → books an apple → apples

③ <~s, ~ch, ~sh, ~x>로 끝나는 명사는 단수형에 <~es>를 붙인다.

a bus → buses a watch → watches a dish → dishes a box → boxes

④ <자음 + y>로 끝나는 단어는 <y>를 <i>로 고치고 <~es>를 붙인다.

a baby → babies a city → cities

⑤ <~f/~fe>로 끝나는 명사는 <f/fe>를 <v>로 바꾸고 <~es>를 붙인다.

a leaf → leaves a knife → knives

⑥ 일정한 규칙이 없는 불규칙 명사가 있다.

a man → men a child → children a foot → feet a mouse → mice

2 Look and Practice



A. Read and write.

	Singular	Plural		Singular	Plural
1	fox	foxes	7	baby	
2	city		8	bus	
3	cat		9	knife	
4	leaf		10	mouse	
5	foot		11	melon	
6	toy		12	woman	

B. Look and write.

1  <u>two</u> <u>tigers</u>	2  _____	3  child _____
4  _____	5  _____	6  _____

C. Choose and write.

~s		~es		~ies	
B	lemons				
~ves			others		



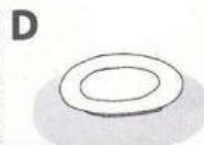
wolf



lemon



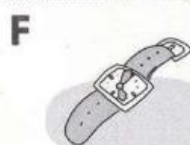
man



dish



baby



watch



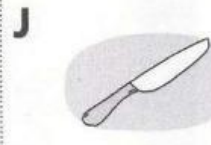
child



puppy



desk



knife

3 Link and Review

A. Correct the underlined word.

- 1 his That is he computer.
- 2 Are they gorillas? No, they are.
- 3 Is it she jacket? Yes, it is.
- 4 What cell phone is that? It's Jack's cell phone.
- 5 Who are they? They are ostriches.

B. Choose and write.

What Who Whose



_____ chair is it?
It's Sara's chair.



_____ are they?
They are pandas.



_____ are they?
They are Tim's friends.

C. Read and write.

	Singular	Plural		Singular	Plural
1	desk	desks	4	watch	
2	city		5	child	
3	thief		6	key	

Unit 2

Nouns

Lesson 2

Count and Noncount Nouns

1 Look and Learn



[셀 수 있는 명사와 셀 수 없는 명사] Count and Noncount Nouns

- ① 명사에는 셀 수 있는 명사 count noun와 셀 수 없는 명사 noncount noun가 있다.
- ② 셀 수 있는 명사 count noun에는 단수형과 복수형이 있다.

a cookie → cookies a bus → buses a leaf → leaves

- ③ 셀 수 없는 명사 noncount noun에는 단수, 복수의 형태가 없으며, <a/an>과 함께 쓸 수 없다.

water cheese juice money bread

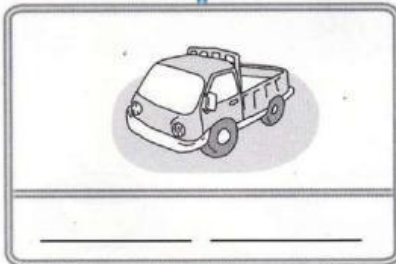
2 Look and Practice



A. Choose and write.

truck umbrella soup baby money leaf

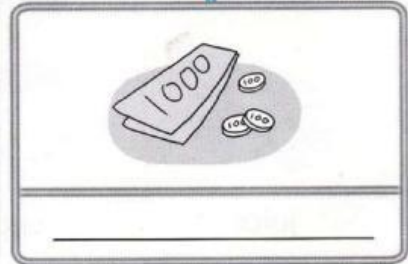
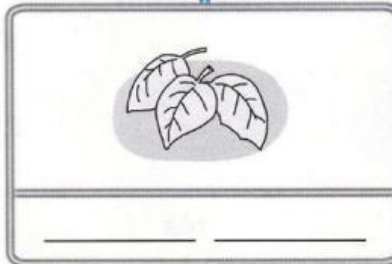
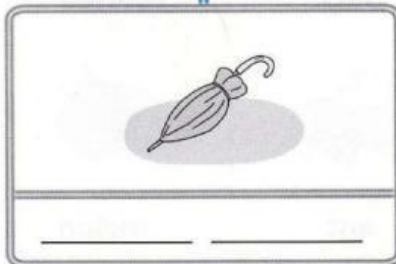
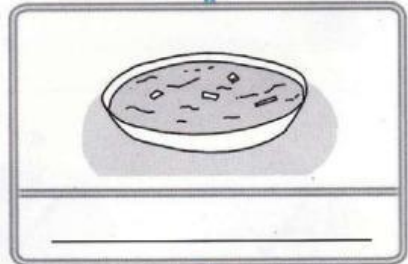
Count Noun - Singular



Count Noun - Plural



Noncount Noun



B. Look and write.

1

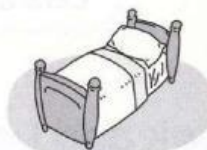


It is a book.

2



3



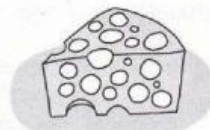
4



5

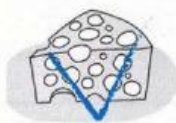


6



C. Read and write.

	Count Noun			Noncount Noun
	Singular	Plural		
1	an ostrich	ostriches	6	cheese
2			7	
3			8	
4			9	
5			10	



cheese



ostrich



ice cream



duck



coffee



juice



cup



tea



ant



melon

3 Link and Review



A. Look and write.

1  What _____ is it? It is a kangaroo.	2  Is it a nest? Yes, _____.	3  _____ milk is it? It is Tony's milk.
4  She _____ a teacher.	5  _____ is she? She is Kevin's sister.	6  I... _____ is my cup.

B. Look, choose and write.

1 	They are <u>apples</u> .
2 	It is _____.
3 	It is _____.
4 	It is _____.
5 	They are _____.
6 	It is _____.
7 	It is _____.

☒ apple

☐ leaf

☐ milk

☐ orange

☐ puppy

☐ tea

☐ water

1 Look and Learn



[a/an/some + 명사] a/an/some + Noun

① <a/an>은 단수명사 앞에 쓰며, '하나의~'를 뜻한다.

a cookie

a lamp

an apple

an umbrella

② <some>은 '몇 개의, 약간의'를 뜻한다. <some> 뒤에는 셀 수 있는 명사의 복수형이나 셀 수 없는 명사가 올 수 있다.

some cookies

some apples

some milk

some homework

③ <some>은 셀 수 있는 명사의 단수형과는 함께 쓸 수 없다.

some cookie (X)

some apple (X)

2 Look and Practice

A. Write **a**, **an** or **some**.1  a child9  milk2  juice10  orange3  bed11  cheese4  egg12  friends5  nuts13  book6  lamp14  homework7  ant15  rabbits8  socks16  umbrella

B. Use the word on the left and complete the sentence.

1	book	We need some <u>books</u> .
2	tea	Can I have some _____?
3	knife	We need some _____.
4	ice cream	We want some _____.
5	bread	I want some _____.
6	box	We need some _____.

C. Look, choose and write.

a an some

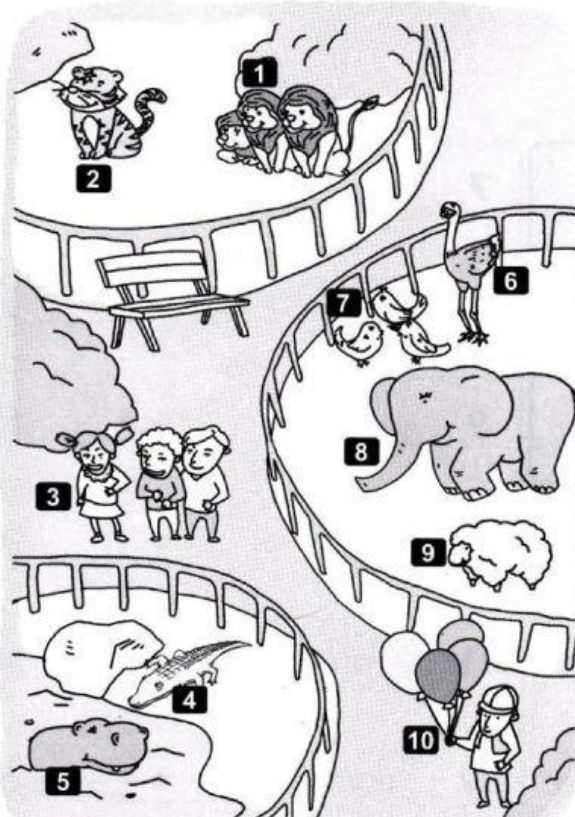
ostrich
balloon

~~lion~~
hippo

child
bird

tiger
sheep

elephant
alligator



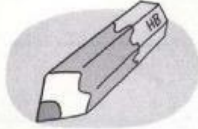
- 1 I see some lions.
- 2 I see _____.
- 3 I see _____.
- 4 I see _____.
- 5 I see _____.
- 6 I see _____.
- 7 I see _____.
- 8 I see _____.
- 9 I see _____.
- 10 I see _____.

3 Link and Review



A. Look and write.

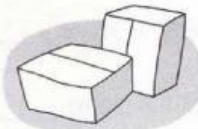
1



What is it?

It is a pencil.

2



What are they?

They are _____.

3



_____ a duck?

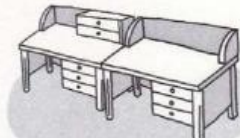
Yes, it is.

4



_____ shoes are they?
They are Tom's shoes.

5



Are they _____?
Yes, they are.

6



Is he your brother?

No, he isn't.

He is _____ brother.

B. Match and write.

1

a

• _____ ox

2

an

• _____ water

3

some

• a tiger

7

a

• _____ apple

8

an

• _____ chairs

9

some

• _____ lamp

4

a

• _____ cheese

5

an

• _____ coat

6

some

• _____ umbrella

10

a

• _____ money

11

an

• _____ jet

12

some

• _____ album

Lesson 4 a/an/the + Noun

1 Look and Learn



[관사 + 명사] a/an/the + Noun

① 관사 article에는 부정관사 <a/an>과 정관사 <the>가 있으며, 관사는 명사 앞에 위치한다.

② 부정관사 <a/an>은 셀 수 있는 명사의 단수형 앞에 쓰며, '하나의~'를 뜻한다.

a chair a bird an umbrella

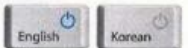
③ 정관사 <the>는 앞에 말했던 것 specific thing을 다시 말할 때 쓴다.

I see a bird. **The** bird is blue.

④ 세상에 하나밖에 없는 것 one and only 앞에는 <the>를 붙인다.

the sun **the** moon **the** sky

2 Look and Practice



A. Look and write a, an or the.

1



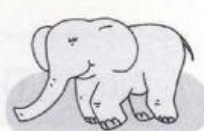
a cat

2



_____ moon

3



_____ elephant

4



_____ map

5



_____ sea

6



_____ ant

7



_____ cup

8



_____ earth

B. Match and write.



He has _____ puppy and
_____ kitten.

We have some _____.
_____ apples are in the basket.

Look at the girl.
She is playing the piano.

She has _____ computer.
_____ computer is on the desk.

I see _____ alligator.
_____ alligator has _____ hat.

C. Read and write *a*, *an* or *the*.

1	I have <u>a</u> hat. <u>The</u> hat is yellow.
2	She has _____ umbrella. _____ umbrella is small.
3	Look at _____ sky. It is gray.
4	There is _____ house. _____ house is big.
5	We see _____ moon. It is round today.
6	He has _____ jacket. _____ jacket is black.
7	Look at _____ clouds. They are white.

3 Link and Review



A. Look and write *a*, *an*, *the*, or *some*.

1



The mouse has some cheese.

2



I see _____ frog.

_____ frog is on the book.

3



I need _____ water.

4



Look at _____ girl.

She has _____ umbrella.

B. Circle the correct answer.

1

_____ are they? They are flags.

① Who

② What

③ Whose

2

What is it? It is _____.

① a milk

② an milk

③ milk

3

What are they? They are _____.

① toy

② toys

③ a toy

4

Whose computer is it? It is _____ computer.

① their

② they

③ she

5

Are you a vet? _____. I'm a nurse.

① Yes, you are.

② No, I'm not.

③ Yes, she is.