

4A GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

Modal and related verbs

1 ★ Match the sentences 1–8 with the functions a–h.

- 1 You must switch off your smartphones.
- 2 You mustn't smoke in this area.
- 3 She should be more careful.
- 4 Can I take off my seatbelt now?
- 5 Could you pass me my bag?
- 6 You can get up now.
- 7 I can speak four languages because I often travel.
- 8 When I was a child I could speak French.

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a This is advice. | f This is a request. |
| b This is possible. | g This is not allowed. |
| c This is a past ability. | h This is for asking permission. |
| d This is necessary. | |
| e This is a present ability. | |

2 ★ Choose the correct answers.

- 1 I'm sorry, but you ____ fold away your tray table now.
a must b has to c don't have to
- 2 During take-off every passenger ____ wear his or her seatbelt.
a have to b has to c mustn't
- 3 You ____ sit down for the entire journey, you can get up.
a have to b mustn't c don't have to
- 4 You ____ go through security, you have no choice.
a mustn't b don't have to c must
- 5 Passengers ____ leave their luggage unattended.
a have to b mustn't c don't have to
- 6 Susie ____ book her flight today, she can do it tomorrow.
a mustn't b has to c doesn't have to

3 ★ Choose the correct verb forms to complete the sentences.

- 1 Cabin staff on flights *must / mustn't / don't have to* wear uniforms.
- 2 Passengers *must / mustn't / don't have to* stay in their seats all the time – they can move about.
- 3 You *must / mustn't / don't have to* smoke while you are on the plane.
- 4 You *must / mustn't / don't have to* go through security checks at the airport.
- 5 You *must / mustn't / don't have to* travel without a valid form of identification.
- 6 You *must / mustn't / don't have to* put hand luggage in the hold – you can take it with you on the plane.

4 ★ Complete the sentences with the verb forms from the box.

didn't have to doesn't have to don't have to had to
has to have to ~~must~~ mustn't

- 1 You **must** switch your phone to flight mode now.
- 2 You _____ stand up during take-off or landing.
- 3 My sister is a flight attendant and she _____ work very long hours.
- 4 Yesterday we _____ confirm our bookings – otherwise we would lose the holiday.
- 5 The last time I flew, we _____ wait for very long at our gate.
- 6 Do I _____ show you my passport?
- 7 You _____ switch off the reading light – you can use it if you want.
- 8 Kerry _____ carry a boarding pass – she's downloaded it onto her phone.

5 ★ Match the beginnings 1–6 with the endings a–f.

- 1 If you hate flying, perhaps
 - 2 If you have a long journey,
 - 3 To avoid paying for extra luggage
 - 4 If you hate hot weather,
 - 5 When you go through security
 - 6 As you board the plane
- a you ought to avoid hot countries in summer.
b you shouldn't pack too much into your case.
c you shouldn't leave metal objects in your pockets.
d you should think about going by train.
e you ought to have your seat number ready.
f you ought to take some books or something to do.



6 ★ Put the words in order to make sentences.

- could / help me / you / please / with my case / ?
Could you help me with my case, please?
- up / passengers / now / can't / stand

- your seatbelt / off / take / may / now / you

- use / I / could / the bathroom / please / now / ?

- me / some water / bring / you / can / ?

- use / passengers / may / their reading lights

7 ★★ Complete the sentences with *can*, *can't*, *could* or *couldn't* and a verb from the box.

fly go pack say ~~speak~~ you/see

- My aunt can speak fluent mandarin Chinese.
- Sara _____ all her warm clothes into her luggage so she wore them instead.
- _____ anything out of the plane window? Let me look, too.
- When I was small, I _____ to bed late during the holidays.
- Robert _____ many words in German, but he understands a lot.
- In the past, most people _____ because it was very expensive.

8 ★★ Complete the sentences with the correct forms of *be able to* and the verbs in brackets.

- Were you able to book (book) some cheap flights last summer?
- _____ (you/ever/travel) without your passport?
- I'm afraid we _____ (sit) together during the flight tomorrow.
- Susie _____ (not get) her luggage back yet.
- They _____ (board) the plane if they don't have their passports.
- I _____ (not use) the bathroom because there was a long queue.

9 ★★★ Read the answers and write questions.

- Do passengers have to go through passport control?
Yes, passengers have to go through passport control.
- _____?
No, you don't have to take off your shoes at security.
- _____?
Sorry, you can't open the window.
- _____?
Yes, you should ask the flight attendant for assistance.
- _____?
No, she can't understand Polish.
- _____?
Yes, you may use the reading light.

10 ★★★ Use the prompts to write questions. Then write short answers.

- I / should / book / early to get a good price?
Should I to book early to get a good price?
Yes, _____.
- I / can / choose my seat?

No, _____.
- I / have to / take / some form of ID?

Yes, _____.
- I / have to / take / my birth certificate?

No, _____.
- I / may / do / some shopping at the airport?

Yes, _____.
- I / should / pack a heavy suitcase?

No, _____.

11 ★★★ Complete the text with one word in each gap.

KARL'S TRAVEL BLOG

Travelling by plane



Because of modern security rules, there are a lot of things to remember when you travel by plane. First of all, of course you ¹ **must** take some form of ID with you. You ² _____ get onto a plane without it! When you go through security, you ³ _____ take any food or drink with you. You ⁴ _____ take a lot of drink with you to the airport because you'll have to throw it away when you go through security! But don't worry - you ⁵ _____ buy as much as you want after security. And remember that liquids and creams are not allowed in large quantities - you ⁶ _____ take big bottles of shampoo but you ⁷ _____ take small tubes of toothpaste. And you ⁸ _____ put them into a plastic bag for inspection. Have a good flight!

12 **ON A HIGH NOTE** Think about the last time you travelled somewhere. Write a short paragraph about what you could, couldn't and had to do during your journey.