

Thì động từ	Thể chủ động	Thể bị động
1. Thì hiện tại đơn	S+ V/V(es,s)	S+ is/am/are+V ₃
2. Thì quá khứ đơn	S+ V(ed)/V ₂	S+ were/was +V ₃
3. Thì tương lai đơn	S+ will+V	S+ will+be + V ₃
4. Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn	S+ is/am/are + V-ing	S+ is/am/are + being+V ₃
5. Thì quá khứ tiếp diễn	S+ was/were + V-ing	S + was/were + being + V ₃
6. Thì hiện tại hoàn thành	S + has/have + V ₃	S + has/have + been + V ₃
7. Thì quá khứ hoàn thành	S + had + V ₃	S + had + been + V ₃
8. Thì tương lai gần	S + is/am/are + going to + V	S + is/am/are + going to + be +V ₃
9. Động từ khiếm khuyết	S + modal verb + V	S + modal verb + be + V ₃

Các bước làm câu bị động:

B1: xác định S V O _____

1. People play classical music at the concert every Sunday.

S V O

2. They S composed V **a new song** O for the music festival last year.

3. The band S is performing V **many popular hits** O at the show now.

4. Someone S has recorded V **this album** in the studio.

5. They S **will release the new music video** O next week.

6. People S can download V **millions of songs** O from this website.
7. The orchestra S was playing V **the national anthem** O before the game started.
8. They S might sell V **hundreds of guitars** O in this music shop next month
9. Someone S should write V the lyrics O for this famous song.
10. They S must invite V the singer O to join the charity concert.
11. People S have been listening V to **rock music around the world** O for decades.
12. They S could use V **traditional instruments** O in this performance.
13. My mother S cooks V **dinner** O for the whole family every evening.
14. My father S told V us **interesting stories** O before bedtime.
15. They S are organizing V **a big family reunion** O right now.
16. Someone has taken family photos at the wedding.
17. My parents will buy a new house for the family next month
18. They can celebrate my grandfather's birthday at the restaurant.
19. My sister was watering the flowers in the garden when it rained.
20. My brother should wash the car at the weekend.
21. They might send invitations to all family members.
22. Someone must decorate the living room for the party.
23. My uncle has been driving the kids to school for years.
24. They could teach children good manners at home.

25. People speak many different languages in the world.
26. Scientists studied human behavior carefully last year.
27. Doctors are treating hundreds of patients in this hospital now.
28. They have built new hospitals in big cities.
29. Someone will write books about human rights.
30. Teachers can educate students about health and hygiene
31. They were teaching young people how to respect each other.
32. People might celebrate Human Rights Day in December.
33. They should provide free meals for homeless people every Friday.
34. Volunteers must help old people cross the street.
35. They have been training young workers in this company for months.
36. Someone could clean the office every morning.
37. People may create new technologies to improve human life.
38. They plant trees in the park every year.
39. People recycled plastic bottles to protect the environment.
40. Scientists are researching climate change seriously.
41. They have organized Earth Day events in many countries.
42. Someone will collect garbage along the beach tomorrow.
43. People can save energy by using solar panels.

44. They were reducing air pollution in big cities last year.
45. Farmers might grow organic vegetables in this area.
46. They should ban plastic bags in this supermarket.
47. Someone must build wind turbines near the village.
48. People have been protecting endangered animals in national parks for decades.
49. They could install water filters in rural areas.
50. Scientists may warn people about global warming.

B2: Xác định thì trong câu

1. People play classical music at the concert every Sunday. (htd)
2. They composed a new song for the music festival last year. (qkd)
3. The band is performing many popular hits at the show now. (htt)
4. Someone has recorded this album in the studio. (htht)
5. They will release the new music video next week. (tld)
6. People can download millions of songs from this website. (md)
7. The orchestra was playing the national anthem before the game started. (qktd)
8. They might sell hundreds of guitars in this music shop next month (md)
9. Someone should write the lyrics for this famous song. (md)
10. They must invite the singer to join the charity concert. (md)

11. People have been listening to rock music around the world for decades.
12. They could use traditional instruments in this performance. (md)
13. My mother cooks dinner for the whole family every evening. (htd)
14. My father told us interesting stories before bedtime. (qkd)
15. They are organizing a big family reunion right now. (httd)
16. Someone has taken family photos at the wedding.
17. My parents will buy a new house for the family next month
18. They can celebrate my grandfather's birthday at the restaurant.
19. My sister was watering the flowers in the garden when it rained.
20. My brother should wash the car at the weekend.
21. They might send invitations to all family members.
22. Someone must decorate the living room for the party.
23. My uncle has been driving the kids to school for years.
24. They could teach children good manners at home.
25. People speak many different languages in the world.
26. Scientists studied human behavior carefully last year.
27. Doctors are treating hundreds of patients in this hospital now.
28. They have built new hospitals in big cities.
29. Someone will write books about human rights.

30. Teachers can educate students about health and hygiene
31. They were teaching young people how to respect each other.
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36. Someone could clean the office every morning.
37. People may create new technologies to improve human life.
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46. They should ban plastic bags in this supermarket.
47. Someone must build wind turbines near the village.
48. People have been protecting endangered animals in national parks for decades.

49. They could install water filters in rural areas.

50. Scientists may warn people about global warming.

B3: Đưa O lên đầu câu, đổi động từ sang bị động

(CT: S(O) + V(bị động) + (chốn + nhân + gian) _____)

1. People play (V) classical music (O) at the concert every Sunday.

=> Classical music (O) is played (V) at the concert every Sunday.

2. They composed a new song for the music festival last year.

-> a new song was composed for....

3. The band is performing many popular hits at the show now.

-> many popular hits is being performed at the show by the band now.

4. Someone has recorded this album in the studio.

-> this album has been recorded in the studio by someone.

5. They will release the new music video next week.

-> the new music video will be released by them next week.

6. People can download millions of songs from this website.

-> millions of songs can be downloaded from this website.

7. The orchestra was playing the national anthem before the game started.

-> the national anthem was being played by the orchestra before

8. They might sell hundreds of guitars in this music shop next month

-> hundreds of guitars might be sold in the music shop by them next month

9. Someone should write the lyrics for this famous song.

-> the lyrics should be written for this famous song.

10. They must invite the singer to join the charity concert.

-> the singers must be invited to join the charity concert

11. People have been listening to rock music around the world for decades.

Have/has been + V-ing => have/has + been + being + V3/ed (BD)

-> rock music has been being listened for decades.

12. They could use traditional instruments in this performance.

-> traditional instruments could be used in this performance.

13. My mother cooks dinner for the whole family every evening.

-> dinner is cooked by my mother for the whole family every evening.

14. My father told us interesting stories before bedtime.

-> interesting stories were told by my father before bedtime.

15. They are organizing a big family reunion right now.

-> a big family reunion is being organized right now.

16. **Someone has taken family photos** at the wedding.

-> Family photos have been taken at the wedding.

17. **My parents will buy a new house** for the family next month

-> A new house will be bought for.... by my parents.

18. **They can celebrate my grandfather's birthday** at the restaurant.

-> my grandfather's birthday can be celebrated at the

19. My sister **was watering the flowers** in the garden when it rained.

=> the flowers were being watered in the garden by my sister when it rained.

20. My brother **should wash the car** at the weekend.

=> the car should be washed by my brother at the weekend.

21. They might send **invitations** to all family members.

=> invitations might be sent to all.....

22. Someone **must decorate the living room** for the party.

=> The living room must be decorated for the party.

23. My uncle **has been driving the kids** to school for years. => **have/has + been + being**

+ **V3/ed**

=> **The kids have been being driven to school by my uncle for years.**

24. They **could teach children good manners** at home.

=> Children good manners could be taught at home.

25. People **speak many different languages** in the world.

=>many different languages are spoken in the world by people

26. Scientists **studied human behavior** carefully last year.

=> human behaviour was studied carefully by scientists last year.

27. Doctors **are treating hundreds of patients** in this hospital now.

=> hundreds of patients are being treated in this hospital by doctors now.

28. They **have built new hospitals** in big cities.

=> new hospitals have been built in big cities.

29. Someone **will write books** about human rights.

-> books will be written about human rights.

30. **Teachers S can educate V students O** about health and hygiene

=> Students can be educated about health and hygiene by teachers.

31. They S were teaching V young people O how to respect each other.

=> Young people were being taught how to respect each other.

32. People S might celebrate V Human Rights Day O in December.

=> Human Rights Day might be celebrated in December.

33. They S should provide V free meals O for homeless people every Friday.

=> Free meals should be provided for homeless people ...

34. Volunteers must help old people cross the street.

35. They have been training young workers in this company for months.

36. Someone could clean the office every morning.

37. People may create new technologies to improve human life.

38. They plant trees in the park every year.

39. People recycled plastic bottles to protect the environment.

40. Scientists are researching climate change seriously.

41. They have organized Earth Day events in many countries.

42. Someone will collect garbage along the beach tomorrow.

43. People can save energy by using solar panels.

44. They were reducing air pollution in big cities last year.

45. Farmers might grow organic vegetables in this area.

46. They should ban plastic bags in this supermarket.

47. Someone must build wind turbines near the village.

48. People have been protecting endangered animals in national parks for decades.

49. They could install water filters in rural areas.
50. Scientists may warn people about global warming.

Bài tập làm thêm:

1. They often play jazz music at this café on weekends.
2. The singer wrote three new songs last month.
3. People are watching the live concert on TV now.
4. They have organized a music workshop for teenagers.
5. The company will release a new music app next year.
6. Fans can request songs during the show.
7. They were preparing the stage when the rain started.
8. The producer might launch a global music tour soon.
9. They should improve the sound system before the event.
10. Organizers must follow strict safety rules at concerts.
11. They have been promoting local bands for several months.
12. A new music school could open in this city next summer.
13. My parents visit my grandparents every Sunday.

14. They prepared a surprise party for my cousin yesterday.
15. We are planning a trip for the whole family now.
16. My father has fixed the roof this week.
17. My brother will start college in September.
18. We can invite neighbors to join our family barbecue.
19. My aunt was baking a cake when the guests arrived.
20. They might travel to Europe for their honeymoon
21. We should respect our parents' opinions.
22. Children must obey their parents at all times.
23. My sister has been practicing the piano for two hours.
24. They could organize a family sports day next month.
25. People share useful information on social media every day.
26. Scientists discovered a new medicine last year.
27. Doctors are examining patients in the hospital now.
28. They have translated this book into five languages.
29. The government will build more public libraries.
30. Teachers can motivate students to read more books.
31. Workers were repairing the road when we passed by.
32. They might introduce new laws to protect human rights.

33. Companies should provide equal opportunities for all employees.
34. We must respect cultural differences.
35. They have been developing new technology for five years.
36. Volunteers could organize free health check-ups in villages.
37. People may donate money to help poor families.
38. People clean the park every weekend.
39. They collected plastic waste along the river yesterday.
40. Workers are planting trees in the city center now.
41. They have reduced water pollution in this area.
42. Scientists will study the effects of climate change.
43. We can save electricity by turning off unused lights.
44. They were discussing environmental problems during the meeting.
45. Farmers might grow organic rice this season.
46. Companies should recycle old electronic devices.
47. People must protect endangered animals from hunters.
48. They have been using wind energy for several years.
49. Governments could introduce stricter environmental laws.
50. Students may join the tree-planting campaign next month.