

turn away:

Definition: to refuse to allow someone to enter a place.

Example: "The nightclub was full, so the bouncer had to turn away dozens of people."

turn down:

Definition: to refuse an offer or request; to reduce the volume, heat, etc.

Example (refuse): "She turned down the job offer because the salary was too low."

Example (reduce): "Can you turn down the music? I'm trying to study."

turn sb in:

Definition: to take someone to the police or to an authority because they have committed a crime.

Example: "His conscience made him turn the thief in to the police."

turn into:

Definition: to change or develop into something different.

Example: "The old factory has been turned into luxury apartments."

turn off:

Definition: to stop a device from functioning by switching it off; to leave a road you are traveling on.

Example (device): "Don't forget to turn off the lights when you leave."

Example (road): "Turn off the main highway at the next exit."

turn on:

Definition: to start a device by switching it on.

Example: "It's getting dark; let me turn on the lamp."

turn out:

Definition:

1. to produce or make something.
2. to be discovered to be; to happen in a particular way.
3. to force someone to leave a place.

Example (produce): "The factory turns out hundreds of cars every day."

Example (discover): "It turned out that he was right all along."

Example (force to leave): "He was turned out of the club for causing trouble."

turn over:

Definition: to give something to someone in authority; to change to a different television channel; to think carefully about something.

Example (give to authority): "The criminal turned himself over to the police."

Example (change channel): "This show is boring. Let's turn over to the news."

turn sb over to sb:

Definition: to give someone to the authority of someone else (e.g., the police).

Example: "The kidnappers turned the hostage over to the authorities."

turn to:

Definition: to go to someone or something for help, advice, or comfort.

Example: "Whenever she has a problem, she turns to her best friend for support."

turn up:

Definition:

1. to arrive or appear, often unexpectedly.
2. to increase the volume, heat, etc.

Example (arrive): "He finally turned up an hour late for the meeting."

Example (increase): "Could you turn up the heating? It's cold in here."

wear sb down:

Definition: to make someone gradually weaker or less determined, especially by continuously using pressure.

Example: "The constant pressure from her parents finally wore her down, and she agreed to study law."

wear off:

Definition: (of a feeling or effect) to gradually disappear or stop.

Example: "The painkiller's effects started to wear off after a few hours."

wear out:

Definition:

1. to use something so much that it becomes weak or damaged and cannot be used anymore.

2. to make someone extremely tired.

Example (damage): "Children wear out their shoes very quickly."

Example (tire): "Looking after three young children all day really wears me out."

work on:

Definition: to spend time trying to improve or complete something.

Example: "She is working on a new novel."

work out:

Definition:

1. to find a solution to a problem by thinking or calculating.

2. to develop or happen in a successful way.

Example (solve): "I can't work out the answer to this math problem."

Example (succeed): "I hope your new job works out well for you."

work up:

Definition: to develop or increase something, especially a feeling, an appetite, or enthusiasm.

Example: "I went for a run to work up an appetite for dinner."

---

set aside:

Definition: to save something, especially money or time, for a specific purpose.

Example: "He sets aside a portion of his salary every month for his children's education."

set in:

Definition: (of something unpleasant) to begin and seem likely to continue.

Example: "Winter has set in early this year, with heavy snow in October."

set off:

Definition: to start a journey.

Example: "We set off for the mountains at dawn."

set out:

Definition:

1. to start a journey.

2. to start an activity with a particular aim or goal.

Example (journey): "They set out on the long trek across the desert."

Example (aim): "In his speech, he set out his plans for the company's future."

set up:

Definition: to start a business, organization, or system.

Example: "After retiring, she set up a small charity to help stray animals."

stand by:

Definition: to be ready to act or help; to continue to support or be loyal to someone, especially in a difficult situation.

Example: "Emergency services were standing by in case of trouble."

Example (support): "I'll stand by you no matter what happens."

stand for:

Definition:

1. to be an abbreviation or symbol for something.

2. to support or represent an idea or principle.

Example (abbreviation): "What does 'WHO' stand for? It stands for the World Health Organization."

Example (support): "Our party stands for social justice and equality."

stand in for:

Definition: to temporarily do someone else's job or take their place.

Example: "The assistant manager will stand in for the boss while she's on maternity leave."

stand out:

Definition: to be very noticeable or much better than other similar things or people.

Example: "Her bright red hair made her stand out in the crowd."

stand up:

Definition: to fail to meet someone as arranged, especially a romantic date.

Example: "He was really upset when she stood him up on their first date."

stand up for:

Definition: to defend or support someone or something, especially when they are being criticized.

Example: "You must learn to stand up for your rights."

stand up to:

Definition: to resist someone or something powerful and brave.

Example: "It's important to teach children to stand up to bullies."

Take after:

Definition: to resemble an older family member in appearance, character, or behavior.

Example: "He really takes after his father; they have the same sense of humor."

take away:

Definition:

1. to remove something from a place or person.
2. to buy food from a restaurant to eat somewhere else.

Example (remove): "Security guards took away his camera."

Example (food): "Let's get a pizza to take away."

take back:

Definition: to admit that something you said was wrong.

Example: "I'm sorry for what I said. I take it all back."

take down:

Definition: to separate a structure into pieces; to write down information.

Example (dismantle): "After the festival, they had to take down the stage."

Example (write): "The secretary took down the minutes of the meeting."

take in:

Definition:

1. to make a piece of clothing narrower by sewing.
2. to allow someone to stay in your home.
3. to understand and remember something.

Example (clothes): "The dress was too loose, so I had it taken in."

Example (provide home): "She takes in students as lodgers."

Example (understand): "It took me a while to take in everything he was saying."

take off:

Definition:

1. to remove something, especially clothing.
2. (of an aircraft) to leave the ground and start flying.
3. to suddenly become successful or popular.

Example (clothes): "Please take off your shoes before entering."

Example (aircraft): "Our plane took off an hour late due to bad weather."

Example (succeed): "Her business really took off after it was featured on TV."

take time off:

Definition: to be absent from work for a period of time.

Example: "I need to take some time off to deal with a family emergency."

take on:

Definition: to start to employ someone; to accept a responsibility or challenge.

Example (employ): "The company is taking on 50 new staff."

Example (responsibility): "She took on the role of team leader."

take out:

Definition:

1. to remove something from a place.
2. to get money from a bank account.
3. to kill someone or destroy something.

Example (remove): "He took out a notebook and started writing."

Example (money): "I need to take out some cash from the ATM."

Example (kill/destroy): "The sniper took out the enemy guard."

take sb out:

Definition: to go somewhere with someone, usually to a restaurant, and pay for them.

Example: "He took his girlfriend out for dinner on her birthday."

take over:

Definition: to gain control of something, especially a company or country.

Example: "A larger corporation took over our company last year."

take to:

Definition: to start to like someone or something.

Example: "I didn't take to our new neighbors at first, but now we get along well."

take up:

Definition:

1. to start doing a particular activity, job, or hobby.
2. to fill or use an amount of time or space.

Example (start hobby): "He took up golf after he retired."

Example (fill space): "The new sofa takes up most of the living room."

take up on:

Definition: to accept an offer or invitation that someone has made.

Example: "Thanks for the offer of help—I might take you up on that someday."

be taken aback:

Definition: to be very surprised or shocked by something.

Example: "I was taken aback by the rude tone of his email."

be taken in:

Definition: to be deceived or tricked by someone.

Example: "Many investors were taken in by his smooth talk and fake promises."

---

run across:

Definition: to meet someone or find something by chance.

Example: "I ran across an old school friend in the supermarket yesterday."

run away:

Definition: to leave a place or person secretly and suddenly, especially to escape or avoid something.

Example: "The child threatened to run away from home."

run away with:

Definition: to steal something and take it away; to win something easily.

Example (steal): "The cashier ran away with the day's takings."

Example (win): "Our team ran away with the championship."

run down:

Definition:

1. to hit someone or something with a vehicle and injure or kill them.
2. to criticize someone or something unfairly and repeatedly.
3. (of a battery or machine) to gradually lose power and stop working.

Example (hit): "The cyclist was run down by a bus."

Example (criticize): "He's always running down his colleagues behind their backs."

Example (lose power): "The battery in my watch has run down."

run into:

Definition:

1. to meet someone unexpectedly.
2. to collide with something.
3. to experience difficulties or problems.

Example (meet): "I ran into my teacher at the cinema."

Example (collide): "He ran into a tree while skiing."

Example (experience): "The project ran into financial problems."

run out (of):

Definition: to use all of something so that there is none left; (of time) to come to an end.

Example: "We've run out of milk. Can you buy some?"

Example (time): "Time is running out to submit your application."

run over:

Definition:

1. to hit someone or something with a vehicle and drive over them.